

**Texas School Survey of Substance Use
Methodology Report
2008**

For the Texas Department of State Health Services

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Introduction

The Public Policy Research Institute (PPRI), in conjunction with the Texas Department of State Health Services (DSHS), conducted the seventh statewide survey of drug and alcohol use among Texas elementary and secondary students in the Spring of 2008. Originally implemented in 1988 as a component of a larger survey assessing substance use among the state's general population, the school survey has since become an ongoing, independent project. District surveys are offered every year with a statewide survey conducted every two years. The 2008 effort provides follow-up data reflecting changes over the past fourteen years in grades four through twelve.

The *Texas School Survey* project has two primary objectives. First, it serves to inform state and local policy-makers about the extent and nature of the substance use problem in Texas schools. Second, the statewide survey provides a standard of comparison for districts conducting local assessments of drug and alcohol use.

The purpose of this document is to describe the methodology used to administer the 2008 *Texas School Survey of Substance Use*. Following a brief introduction to the survey instrument itself, attention is then focused on sample selection and survey administration procedures. Next, methods for data processing and quality control are described and the report concludes with a review of standard error estimates.

Survey Instrument

Two versions of the 2008 *Texas School Survey of Substance Use* were developed and administered. The first was a six-page questionnaire designed for students in grades seven through twelve. The second was a simplified three-page instrument created for students in grades four through six. The elementary survey differs from the secondary survey in that it has simplified language and some complex questions were omitted. Elementary students were asked about only four types of substances including tobacco (cigarettes, snuff, and chewing tobacco), alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, and liquor), inhalants, and marijuana. Secondary students were asked about the same substances, as well as a broader range of illicit drugs including powdered cocaine, crack, hallucinogens, uppers, downers, steroids, ecstasy, Rohypnol, DXM, and heroin. Other sets of questions on both the elementary and secondary instruments were designed to assess behavioral correlates of substance use and students' perceptions of support available to help them cope with substance-related problems.

The questionnaire was in a format that could be scanned optically, similar to that used for standardized testing. It was designed for anonymous self-administration by students with the aid of a staff member to pass out the survey, read a common set of instructions, monitor the class during survey administration, and collect the instruments after they are completed. The survey instruments are included in Appendix A.

Survey Content

The *Texas School Survey of Substance Use* content was updated in 2008. Both the secondary and elementary instruments include a false drug designed to identify exaggerated responses. In previous versions of the surveys, this drug was called "Cosma" or "Shimeron". The current versions list this drug as "Oxaril".

The elementary survey was also revised to include a new question about parental attitudes toward kids smoking cigarettes. Several revisions were made to the secondary survey including the (1) removal of questions related to specific inhalant use, (2) addition of "inhalants" as a category in the question related to prevalence of substance use, (3) addition of "inhalants" as a category in the question related to past-month substance use, (4) removal of question related to number of cigarettes smoked in the past month, (5) addition of question related to methamphetamine use, and (6) addition of questions related to prescription use. Revisions were made to improve response quality and to capture data related to new use trends. Measures were taken to ensure compatibility with previous survey data.

Survey Sample

The sample of students for the 2008 survey was designed to be a stratified, weighted, random sample of all public school students between the fourth and twelfth grades in the state. In order to make administration practical, students were selected using a multi-stage stratified sampling procedure. This involved sampling districts, schools within districts, and classrooms within districts. All students in a sampled classroom were asked to participate in the survey.

The 2008 sample design was a modification of the design used since 2000. The number of strata used was increased so that it would be possible to provide estimates for each of the eight state planning regions.

Selection of Districts

The primary analytic cluster was the school district since the approval needed to administer the survey had to be obtained at that level. First, the districts were stratified into the eight health planning regions and further divide each of these regions areas based on their status in relationship to metropolitan areas (metro status). Finally, within the strata defined by region and metro status the districts were further divided by size of district. Finally, all border districts were sample in order to minimize the error for comparisons between the border and non-border regions of the state. The strata are listed in Table 1 below.

The strata with the number of districts sampled from each strata was a function of the size of the enrollment represented in the strata and the number of districts. To minimize error in the sample, all large districts were sampled. Districts with smaller numbers of enrollment contribute less error to the analysis as they involve a smaller proportion of students. In strata where only some districts were to be selected, districts were randomly selected. Where possible, additional districts were sampled in each strata in replace those not participating. In Table 1, the numbers of districts in the strata are listed along with the number of districts targeted. The total list of districts participating is provided in Appendix B.

TABLE 1. Sample Strata Definitions and Target Sample

		Size Strata								
Administrative Region	Metro Status	<=10,000	<=5,000	>11,000-28,000	>15,000	>28,000-43,000	>43,000	>5,000	>5,000-15,000	Total
1	Metro Central City	3		1		1				5
	Metro Suburban		2						1	3
	Non-Metro Adjacent		7					1		8
	Non-Metro Non-Adjacent		5							5
7	Metro Central City	3		2		1	1			7
	Metro Suburban		5		2				3	10
	Non-Metro Adjacent		7							7
8	Metro Central City	3		2			3			8
	Metro Suburban		5						3	8
	Non-Metro Adjacent		12							12
	Non-Metro Non-Adjacent		4					1		5
11	Metro Central City	20		9		2	1			32
	Metro Suburban		2							2
	Non-Metro Adjacent		22					3		25
2/3	Metro Central City	3		5		3	4			15
	Metro Suburban		7		2				3	12
	Non-Metro Adjacent		3					3		6
	Non-Metro Non-Adjacent		3					3		6
4/5	Metro Central City	7		1						8
	Metro Suburban		3							3
	Non-Metro Adjacent		17					1		18
	Non-Metro Non-Adjacent		3							3
5/6	Metro Central City	3		1		1				5
	Metro Suburban		5		2				2	9
	Non-Metro Adjacent		3					17		20
	Non-Metro Non-Adjacent							2		2
	Metro Central City	8		3		1	2			14
	Non-Metro Adjacent		5					1		6
	Non-Metro Non-Adjacent		13							13
Total		50	133	24	6	9	11	32	12	277

Soliciting District Participation

Obtaining cooperation from those districts that were randomly selected for the state sample when the selected district did not plan to do a local survey was sometimes a problem. Yet, it was critical to get data from as many of the originally selected districts as possible. Some state sample districts that were initially hesitant were persuaded to cooperate by the use of incentives. The various incentives used included waiving participation and sampling fees, offering to discount the fees for participating the following year, paying all shipping costs, and discounting campus level analyses fees.

In order to allow further analysis of substance use among students living on the Texas-Mexico border, school districts along the border were strongly encouraged to participate in the 2008 Texas School Survey. The survey was offered free of charge to border districts, and data was collected from a broadly defined 28-county area. The border sample was designed to collect data from approximately 500,000 students. One-hundred and eight school districts from 28 counties were invited to participate in the 2008 survey. Each border district surveyed was included in the state survey sample (.

Sixty-three of the original 277 selected districts participated in the study. Most districts declined due to the lack of time and resources involved in survey administration. The selected districts included 2.83 million elementary and secondary students and those that were included in the final sample included 1.09 million students. A total of 39 percent of the students in the original sample were in the final sampling frame.

Fifty of the sixty-three districts sampled submitted both elementary and secondary surveys. Twelve districts, Academy, Angleton, Cypress-Fairbanks, Dumas, Fort Worth, Katy, Lampasas, Mission Consolidated, San Elizario, Snook, Spring Branch and Westbrook did not administer surveys to elementary students. One district, San Felipe Del Rio Consolidated, did not administer surveys to secondary students.

Allocation of Surveys among Districts

The state survey sample was designed to collect data from a minimum sample of about 5,555 students per grade, however, many districts chose to survey more than the minimum number of students specified in the state sampling plan. Some extremely small districts received somewhat more than a strict proportional allocation because, while the data was technically only needed from one or two students per grade, the survey was administered to the entire classroom. Similarly, in a few extremely large (urban) districts, fewer students were need for accuracy than would result from a true proportional allocation. All surveys submitted from a cooperating district were included in the sample. Accordingly, in the final analyses, the data were weighted to provide an accurate proportional allocation.

Had districts provided data for the minimum number of sample students, the sample would have included approximately 50,000 students, it actually included 55,252 elementary students and 98,898 secondary students (See Table 2). This significantly improves the accuracy of estimates.

TABLE 2. Number of Surveys Included in State Sample

	Total Non-Blank Surveys	Usable Surveys	Number rejected	Percent rejected
Secondary	104,080	98,898	5,182	4.98%
Elementary	56,377	55,252	1,125	2.00%
Total	160,457	154,150	6,307	3.93%

*Surveys were rejected because the responses indicated exaggeration or the survey could not be matched to a sampled school and grade.

Allocation of Surveys among Classrooms and Campuses

Once the number of surveys to be administered in each district was established, the next step was to determine the number of classrooms to be surveyed per grade. This was achieved by dividing the number of questionnaires per grade (ascertained for each district using proportional population calculations) by the average number of students per class---20 for grades four through six, 22 for grades seven through twelve. The result of this computation indicated the total number of classes to be surveyed. These classes were selected so that as many different campuses as possible were in the final sample. Ideally, the classrooms surveyed were evenly distributed across all campuses in the district. If there were more campuses containing a given grade than classrooms needed, then a simple random selection procedure was used to determine which campuses would be sampled. In general, once a campus was selected, all relevant grades at that campus were surveyed. Therefore, campus selection was not independent between grades.

TABLE 3. Survey Distribution by Grade

	Grade	Number of Usable Surveys	Percentage
Elementary	4 th	16,647	30%
	5 th	19,638	36%
	6 th	18,967	34%
		55,252	100%
Secondary	7 th	19,298	20%
	8 th	16,660	17%
	9 th	20,418	21%
	10 th	16,033	16%
	11 th	14,388	15%
	12 th	12,101	12%
		98,898	100%

Selection of Classrooms within Campuses

After the total number of classrooms to be surveyed in each grade at each campus was determined, it was necessary to identify specific classrooms. This selection procedure was performed by campus personnel based on a set of guidelines provided by PPRI (illustrated in Appendix C). Members of campus staff were asked to make a list by grade (according to

teacher's last name or some other convenient method) of all classes held during a selected class period. They were then instructed to use a random number table to select the exact classes to survey in each grade.

Other Sampling Considerations

Some school districts sampled all students in all or some of the grades. In these districts, the methodology outlined above did not apply to the grades sampled at 100 percent. In Houston the district used a list of all students from which to conduct a random sample of the students. Therefore, there are no campuses and classrooms sampled in these districts.

Survey Administration Procedures

Districts selected for inclusion in the state sample were notified about the project via letter and were sent a descriptive brochure. State sample districts that planned to administer a local drug and alcohol survey had virtually no procedural changes resulting from their involvement in the statewide project. In those districts that surveyed grades four through twelve, sufficient data was collected from all relevant campuses to meet the data collection needs of the statewide survey. These districts benefited from their inclusion in the state survey project because they were not charged for the surveys that became part of the state database. The larger number of surveys from these districts was weighted down so that their contribution to the final sample was in correct proportion.

In those instances where state sample districts were collecting local data for an incomplete combination of grades, or where they were not conducting local surveys at all, the campus and classroom selection procedures described above were applied. Arrangements for giving the survey were established on an individual basis with these districts. Since those not doing local surveys did not stand to gain directly from having the survey administered in their district, an effort was made to be as accommodating as possible. PPRI was able to arrange survey administration in the selected schools and classes by school personnel.

In some larger districts, such as Houston and Austin, the district uses the computer to draw a random sample of all students. On each campus where the students are located, the students are requested to go to a specified room where the survey is conducted. Once in the room, the survey is conducted, as it would be in a classroom in the other districts.

Relevant personnel in the selected districts and campuses were provided with complete instructions and materials necessary to administer the survey (see Appendix D). Classrooms were selected randomly by PPRI based on information from a computer printout from the district or Campus Information Form. Teachers in selected classrooms were given a script to read so that all students would receive a standardized set of instructions. Teachers were also asked to complete a Classroom Identification Form that provided data on the number of students that should have taken the survey but were absent, and the number that was present but failed to complete the survey. This information was useful for computing error estimates. After the surveys were administered in each classroom, they were sealed in an envelope along with the Classroom Identification Form. The envelopes from all participating classrooms were collected and returned to PPRI.

Data Entry and Analyses

As noted earlier, the format of the survey instruments enabled them to be scanned optically. Upon receipt at PPRI, the instruments were logged in, coded, and scanned by staff or trained personnel.

Exaggerated Responses

Because the *Texas School Survey* data is based entirely upon respondents' description of their own behavior, it is inevitable that some students will under- or over-report their use of drugs or alcohol, and to the extent possible PPRI attempted to identify and eliminate data from those respondents. Two checks were incorporated into the data analysis program to identify exaggerators. First, both elementary and secondary students were asked about their use of a false drug call "Oxaril". Data from students claiming to have used this substance were considered suspect and dropped from the analyses.

Second, checks were run to identify any students claiming extremely high levels of drug and alcohol use. Unbelievable high substance use for elementary students was defined as the use of five or more substances, 11 or more times in the past school year or over a lifetime. Secondary students were defined as exaggerators based on the following criteria: (1) students reported that they had five or more drinks of two or more beverages every day; (2) students reported that they had consumed three or more alcoholic beverages every day; or (3) students reported that they used four or more drugs (other than cigarettes, alcohol, or steroids) eleven or more times in the past month. As in those cases where students reported using "Oxaril", data from students reporting exaggerated use were also dropped from the analyses.

Unreported Grade Levels

When students failed to report their grade level, it was impossible to determine unequivocally in which grade these students' data should be analyzed. Approximately, 1% of the elementary and secondary surveys were missing grade information. When a grade level was missing, an estimate of the grade was made based on the students' age and the data were retained. Table 6 identifies the range of students' ages and the corresponding grade levels that were assigned. If both grade and age were missing, the data were dropped from the analyses.

TABLE 6. Age-Based Grade Assignments.

Age	Elementary Level	Age	Secondary Level
9	4 th Grade	12	7 th Grade
10	5 th Grade	13	8 th Grade
11	6 th Grade	14	9 th Grade
		15	10 th Grade
		16	11 th Grade
		17 or older	12 th Grade

Quality Control Measures

To ensure the quality of the statewide survey data, a number of internal checks were put into place to guide survey processing. First, a quality control analyst oversaw the implementation of all pre- and post-analysis quality control procedures. As the following paragraphs describe, many aspects of PPRI's plan for quality control were embedded in automated procedures. However, there is no replacement for human oversight. The quality control analyst monitored and tracked the processing of each district's surveys from the initial mailing through the production of the final state report. Responsibilities included ensuring that surveys were properly coded and scanned and checking for anomalies in the final table of results.

In addition to the safeguards resulting from careful project oversight, there were also a number of procedural checks against error. For example, there was a possibility, however remote, that after the bindings of a set of survey instruments were cut, the instruments could be dropped or otherwise placed out of order. If this occurred, it is conceivable that some pages of data could have been read into the incorrect computer record. To resolve this problem, each instrument used in the 2008 survey was printed with a five-digit "litho-code" number. With this coding process, every page of a given instrument is printed with the same scannable number, but a unique number is assigned to every instrument. By using the litho-code, when each page of an instrument is scanned it will automatically be read into the correct computer record. In this way, even if the pages from different instruments were shuffled together and read randomly, all data derived from the same instrument would automatically be read to the same data record.

Litho-coding also enabled PPRI to confirm that data from every survey instrument read was associated with the correct district. Survey instruments were mailed to participating districts in consecutive order. By recording the beginning and ending instrument numbers going to each district, PPRI was able to check the litho-codes scanned for a given district. In this way, any stacks of data that could potentially have been inadvertently mislabeled could be easily identified.

Programming checks were also incorporated into the data analysis program by cross-analysis. That is, the same data was run in several different ways using existing programs, and program outputs were then compared for consistency. Confidence is high that these quality control features will ensure valid and reliable survey findings.

Weights, Standard Errors, and Confidence Intervals

Weights were applied to each case based on the strata, district, and campus. The weights were applied so that the aggregation of students in each campus, district, and strata reflected their proportions in the actual district, campus, and strata populations. The formulae used to determine these weights are presented in Appendix E.

Standard errors and confidence intervals were estimated for each grade and the aggregation. The formulae used are presented in Appendix F. The table of standard errors and confidence intervals for past year and lifetime use of substances by grades are presented in Appendix G.

Conclusion

The *Texas School Survey* has become a valuable policy tool for both state and local educators and policy-makers. The survey, performed every two years, provides timely and relevant information about current drug and alcohol use patterns among young people enrolled in the Texas' public schools. Furthermore, longitudinal analysis can provide insight into changes in drug and alcohol prevalence over time. As was noted in the introduction, every state survey culminates in a Department of State Health Services publication providing an overview of findings to date. Data is also available for independent analysis by policy-makers and academicians.

Appendix A

Survey Instruments

A-2

1. Are you a:

Boy ☐ Girl ☐

2. What grade are you in?

4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 ☐

3. Do you live with both of your parents?

Yes ☐ No ☐

4. How old are you?

8 or younger ☐ 9 ☐ 10 ☐ 11 ☐ 12 ☐ 13 or older ☐

5. Are you:

White ☐ African American ☐ Mexican American ☐ Asian American ☐ Native American ☐ Other ☐

6. What grades do you usually get?
(ONLY CHOOSE ONE)

Mostly A's ☐ Mostly B's ☐ Mostly C's ☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly F's ☐

7. Have you lived in this town for more than 3 years?

Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't Know ☐

8. Did either of your parents graduate from college?

Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't Know ☐

9. During the current school year, do you qualify for a free or reduced price school lunch?

Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't Know ☐

10. Do one or both of your parents usually attend school-sponsored open houses or PTA meetings?

Yes ☐ No ☐

Below is a list of things some people sniff to get high. These are called inhalants.

11. Have you EVER sniffed any of the following inhalants to get high?
(DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH DRUG)

	Never Used	Used
a. Gasoline to get high	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Paint thinner to get high	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Glue to get high	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Whiteout or correction fluid to get high	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Spray paint to get high	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Other inhalants to get high	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The following questions ask about drugs people use.

12. How many times have you used any of these drugs?
(DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH DRUG)

	Never heard of it	Never used it	1-2 times	3-10 times	11 or more times
a. Cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Snuff or Chewing Tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Beer?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Wine Coolers (hard lemonade, hard sodas, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Wine?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Liquor (whiskey, vodka, tequila, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Oxaril?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Inhalants (whiteout, spray paint, glue, gas, etc.) to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Marijuana (pot)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

13. SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, how many times have you used:

(DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH DRUG)

	Never heard of it	Not used it	1-2 times	3-10 times	11 or more times
a. Cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Snuff or Chewing Tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Beer?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Wine Coolers (hard lemonade, hard sodas, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Wine?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Liquor (whiskey, vodka, tequila, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Oxaril?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Inhalants (whiteout, spray paint, glue, gas, etc.) to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Marijuana (pot)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

14. How old were you when you first used:

(DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH DRUG)

	Never heard of it	Never used it	7 or younger	8 years	9 years	10 years	11 years	12 years or older
a. Cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Snuff or Chewing Tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Beer?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Wine Coolers (hard lemonade, hard sodas, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Wine?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Liquor (whiskey, vodka, tequila, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Oxaril?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Inhalants (whiteout, spray paint, glue, gas, etc.) to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Marijuana (pot)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

15. About how many of your close friends your age use:

(DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH DRUG)

	Never heard of it	None	Some	Most
a. Cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Snuff or Chewing Tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Beer?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Wine Coolers (hard lemonade, hard sodas, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Wine?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Liquor (whiskey, vodka, tequila, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Oxaril?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Inhalants (whiteout, spray paint, glue, gas, etc.) to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Marijuana (pot)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

16. Has anyone ever tried to give you:

(DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH DRUG)

	Never heard of it	Yes	No
a. Cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Snuff or Chewing Tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Beer?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Wine Coolers (hard lemonade, hard sodas, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Wine?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Liquor (whiskey, vodka, tequila, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Oxaril?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Inhalants (whiteout, spray paint, glue, gas, etc.) to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Marijuana (pot)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE GO ON TO THE NEXT PAGE

	Don't Drink	Yes	No
a. Get it from home	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Get it from friends	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Get it from somewhere else	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never heard of it	Very dangerous	Dangerous	Not dangerous at all	Don't know
a. Cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Snuff or Chewing Tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Beer?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Wine Coolers (hard lemonade, hard sodas, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Wine?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Liquor (whiskey, vodka, tequila, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Oxaril?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Inhalants (whiteout, spray paint, glue, gas, etc.) to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Marijuana (pot)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Yes	No
a. Your teacher?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. A visitor to your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. An assembly program?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. A school counselor?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Someone else at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 or more times
a. Beer	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Wine Coolers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Wine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Liquor	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How do your parents feel about kids your age smoking cigarettes?

They don't like it. ☐

They don't care. ☐

They think it's O.K. ☐

I don't know. ☐

24. How do your parents feel about kids your age drinking beer?

They don't like it. ☐

They don't care. ☐

They think it's O.K. ☐

I don't know. ☐

25. How do your parents feel about kids your age using marijuana?

They don't like it. ☐

They don't care. ☐

They think it's O.K. ☐

I don't know. ☐

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Mark Reflex® forms by Pearson MM96595-9 321 ED05 Printed in U.S.A.

Bindery Fold ↗

Bindery Cut ↗

TEXAS SCHOOL SURVEY OF SUBSTANCE USE
SECONDARY SURVEY INSTRUMENT
2008 VERSION

INTRODUCTION

Before answering the survey questions in this booklet, please read the following:

- I am aware that the survey questions I am answering are designed to measure drug and alcohol use in my school district and the state of Texas, that I will be asked questions about student attitudes and behaviors that relate to substance abuse issues, and that over 300,000 students all over Texas will be taking this survey;
- I know that I do not have to take this survey and that I can skip any question that I do not choose to answer for any reason without any consequences;
- I know that there is no way for anyone to find out which survey that I answered, that the numbers on the questionnaire books are used only to identify which pages go together after the booklets are cut and cannot be used to tell who answered the questions; and
- I am voluntarily participating in the *Texas School Survey of Drug and Alcohol Use*.

If you feel you need to talk with someone about problems with tobacco, inhalants, alcohol or drugs, counselors from the Worker's Assistant Program of Texas are available by calling this toll free number: 1-877-9-NO-DRUG (1-877-966-3784).

This research study has been reviewed and approved by the Institutional Review Board — Human Subjects in Research, Texas A&M University. For research-related questions regarding subjects' rights, the Institutional Review Board may be contacted through Ms. Angelia Raines, Director of Research Compliance, Office of the Vice President for Research at (979) 458-4067 or email at araines@vpmail.tamu.edu.

DIRECTIONS

- DO NOT write your name anywhere on this booklet.
- Use a NUMBER 2 PENCIL only.
- Fill in only ONE BUBBLE for each part of a question.
- Be sure to read each question carefully.

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY					
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9

EXAMPLE QUESTION

IN THE PAST WEEK, on how many DAYS have you used:

	Never heard of it	Not used it	1-2 days	3-4 days	5-7 days
a. Cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Smokeless Tobacco	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Beer	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



CORRECT MARK

INCORRECT MARKS

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

SERIAL #

<p>1. Are you:</p> <p>Male <input type="radio"/> Female <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>7. How long have you attended school in this District?</p> <p>1 year or less <input type="radio"/> 2-3 years <input type="radio"/> 4 or more years <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>2. What grade are you in?</p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12 <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>8. Do you have a job?</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>3. Do you live with both of your parents?</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>9. Do you get an allowance?</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>4. How old are you?</p> <p>11 or younger <input type="radio"/> 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 <input type="radio"/> 14 <input type="radio"/> 15 <input type="radio"/> 16 <input type="radio"/> 17 <input type="radio"/> 18 <input type="radio"/> 19+ <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>10. Did either of your parents graduate from college?</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Don't Know <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>5. Are you:</p> <p>White <input type="radio"/> African American <input type="radio"/> Mexican American <input type="radio"/> Asian American <input type="radio"/> Native American <input type="radio"/> Other <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>11. During the current school year, do you qualify for a free or reduced price school lunch?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Don't Know</p>
<p>6. On average what grades do you get? (DARKEN ONE BUBBLE ONLY)</p> <p>Mostly A's <input type="radio"/> Mostly B's <input type="radio"/> Mostly C's <input type="radio"/> Mostly D's <input type="radio"/> Mostly F's <input type="radio"/></p>	

12. Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular activities? (DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH LINE: a-m.)

	Yes	No	
a.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	School Athletics
b.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	School Band/Orchestra
c.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	School Choir
d.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Drama, Speech, or Art Clubs
e.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Drill Team or Cheerleading Squad
f.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Student Government
g.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Student Newspaper or Yearbook
h.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Academic Clubs or Societies (math, science, foreign language, etc.)
i.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Academic Competition Groups (UIL, science bowl, etc.)
j.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Service Clubs at School (Key Club, Peer Mediators, PALS)
k.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Other School Clubs or Student Groups
l.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Athletic Teams OUTSIDE of School
m.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Other Clubs or Groups OUTSIDE of School

13. How safe do you feel when you are:
(DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH LINE: a-c.)

	Very Safe	Somewhat Safe	Not Very Safe	Not Safe At All	Don't Know
a. in your home	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. out in your neighborhood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. at school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

14. How many of your FRIENDS would you say:
(DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH LINE: a-e.)

	None	A Few	Some	Most	All
a. Feel close to their parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Sometimes carry weapons like a knife or gun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Care about making good grades?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Belong to a gang or are interested in becoming a gang member?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Wish they could drop out of school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

15. Do one or both of your parents usually attend school-sponsored open houses or PTA meetings? ☐ Yes ☐ No

16. How recently, if ever, have you used the following TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, and INHALANT products even one time:
(DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH LINE: a-g.)

	Never heard of/ Never used it	Used at least once in the Past Month	Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	Used at least once in Your Lifetime
a. Cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Smokeless Tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Beer?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Wine Coolers (hard lemonade, hard sodas, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Wine?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Liquor (vodka, rum, whiskey, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Inhalants (whiteout, spray paint, glue, gas, etc.) to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. How recently, if ever, have you used the following DRUGS even one time:
(DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH LINE: a-k.)

	Never heard of/ Never used it	Used at least once in the Past Month	Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	Used at least once in Your Lifetime
a. Marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Cocaine (not crack)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Crack?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Oxaril?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP, Mushrooms, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Uppers?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Downers?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Rohypnol (roches, roofies, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Steroids?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. Ecstasy?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. Heroin (black tar, cheese, chiva, brown heroin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Bindery Fold ↗

Bindery Cut ↗

[illegible]

Bindery Fold
Bindery Cut

Bindery Fold
Bindery Cut

SERIAL #



PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

22. How often do you normally use:
(DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH LINE: a-r.)

	Never used it	Every day	Several times a week	Several times a month	About once a month	About once a year	Less than once a year
a. Cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Smokeless Tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Beer?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Wine Coolers (hard lemonade, hard sodas, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Wine?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Liquor (vodka, rum, whiskey, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Inhalants (whiteout, spray paint, glue, gas, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Cocaine (not crack)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. Crack?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. Oxaril?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP, Mushrooms, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
m. Uppers?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
n. Downers?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
o. Rohypnol (roches, roofies, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
p. Steroids?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
q. Ecstasy?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
r. Heroin (black tar, cheese, chiva, brown heroin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. When you drink alcoholic beverages, how many drinks do you usually have AT ONE TIME, on average:
(DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH LINE: a-d.)

	Never drink this beverage	12 or more drinks	9 - 11 drinks	6 - 8 drinks	3 - 4 drinks	2 drinks	1 drink	Less than 1 drink
a. Beer	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Wine Coolers (hard lemonade, hard sodas, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Wine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Liquor (vodka, rum, whiskey, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. IN THE PAST 30 DAYS, on how many days have you had 5 or more drinks of alcohol AT ONE TIME?

	Never had 5 or more drinks at one time	None	1 day	2 days	3 to 5 days	6 to 9 days	10 or more days
a. Alcohol	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How often do you get alcoholic beverages from the following sources?
(DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH LINE: a-e.)

	Do Not Drink	Never	Seldom	Most of the time	Always
a. At home	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. From friends	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. From a store	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. At parties	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Other source	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How often do you use marijuana in the following ways?
(DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH LINE: a-e.)

	Never	Seldom	Half the time	Most of the time	Always	Don't know
a. Joints	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Blunts	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Bongs or water pipes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Pipes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Other ways	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Press Cut

Press Cut

27.	How recently, if ever, have you used methamphetamine (speed, crystal meth, ice, or crank) even one time?	Never heard of/Never used it	Used at least once in the Past Month	Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	Used at least once In Your Lifetime
a.	Methamphetamine (speed, crystal meth, ice, or crank)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
28.	How recently, if ever, have you taken the following PRESCRIPTION DRUGS only for the experience or feeling it caused even one time: (DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH LINE: a-e.)	Never heard of/Never used it	Used at least once in the Past Month	Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	Used at least once In Your Lifetime
a.	Codeine cough syrup (Lean, Nods, AC/DC)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	OxyContin, Percodan, or Percocet?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	Vicodin, Lortab, or Lorcet?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	Valium or Diazepam?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	Xanax or Alprazolam?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
29.	How recently, if ever, have you taken the following OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUGS only for the experience or feeling it caused even one time:	Never heard of/Never used it	Used at least once in the Past Month	Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	Used at least once In Your Lifetime
a.	DXM, Triple C's, Skittles, or Coricidin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
30.	How dangerous do you think it is for kids your age to use: (DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH LINE: a-j.)				
a.	Tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	Alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	Inhalants (whiteout, spray paint, glue, gas, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	Marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	Cocaine (not crack)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	Crack?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	Ecstasy?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	Steroids?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	Heroin (black tar, cheese, chiva, brown heroin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	Methamphetamine?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
31.	SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, on how many DAYS have you... (DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH LINE: a-g.)	None	1-3 days	4-9 days	10+ days
a.	missed a whole day of school because you "skipped" or "cut"?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	missed a whole day of school because you were ill?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	missed a whole day of school for some other reason?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	been sent by a teacher to someone like the Principal, Dean, or Guidance Counselor because of your conduct or attitude?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	had someone from your home be called to school because of your conduct or attitude?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	gotten into trouble with your teachers because of your drinking?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	gotten into trouble with your teachers because of your drug use?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
32.	DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how many times (if any) have you... (DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH LINE: a-h.)	None	1-3 times	4-9 times	10+ times
a.	gotten into difficulties of any kind with your friends because of your drinking?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	driven a car when you've had a good bit to drink?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	been criticized by someone you were dating because of drinking?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	gotten into trouble with the police because of drinking?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	gotten into difficulties of any kind with your friends because of your drug use?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	driven a car when you've felt high from drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	been criticized by someone you were dating because of drug use?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	gotten into trouble with the police because of drug use?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

33. SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, on how many DAYS (if any) have you attended at least one class while "high," "drunk" or "stoned" on. . . (DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH LINE: a-d.)							
	None	1-3 days	4-9 days	10+ days			
a. beer, wine coolers, wine, or hard liquor?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
b. marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
c. inhalants?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
d. some other drug(s)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
34. Alcohol or other drugs are sometimes used at teenage parties. Thinking of the parties you attended this school year. . . (DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH LINE: a-b.)							
	Never	Seldom	Half the time	Most of the time	Always	Don't Know	Didn't attend any parties
a. how often was alcohol used?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. how often were marijuana and/or other drugs used?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
35. SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you sought help, other than from family or friends, for problems in any way connected with your use (if any) of alcohol, marijuana, or other drugs?					Yes	No	
					<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
36. If you had a drug or alcohol problem and needed help, who would you go to? (DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH LINE: a-h.)					Yes	No	
a. A counselor or program in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>					
b. Another adult in school (such as a nurse or teacher)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>					
c. A counselor or program outside of school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>					
d. Your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>					
e. A medical doctor?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>					
f. Your friends?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>					
g. Another adult (such as relative, clergyman, or other family friend)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>					
h. I wouldn't go to anyone.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>					
37. SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information on drugs or alcohol from the following SCHOOL sources? (DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH LINE: a-h.)					Yes	No	
a. A school health class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>					
b. An assembly program at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>					
c. A school guidance counselor?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>					
d. A science class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>					
e. A social study class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>					
f. A student group or club meeting at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>					
g. An invited school guest?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>					
h. Another source at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>					
38. SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information on drugs or alcohol from the following sources? (DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH LINE: a-d.)							
		Yes	No				
a. A website or online chat group?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
b. Books, magazines, posters, or pamphlets?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
c. TV, radio, or other audio/video?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
d. Your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
39. How do your parents feel about kids your age. . . (DARKEN ONE BUBBLE FOR EACH LINE: a-c.)							
	Strongly Disapprove	Mildly Disapprove	Neither Approve nor Disapprove	Mildly Approve	Strongly Approve	Don't Know	
a. using tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
b. drinking alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
c. using marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
40. IN THE PAST SCHOOL YEAR, have you been tested for drug use by someone at school?							
					Yes	No	
					<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
41. IN THE PAST YEAR, have you purchased a Texas Lottery ticket?							
					Yes	No	
					<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	

✂ Bindery Fold

Bindery Fold ✂

✂ Bindery Cut

Bindery Cut ✂

SUPPLEMENTAL SURVEY QUESTIONS

Press Cut ✂

Bindery Fold ✂

S-1 A B C D E F G H I J	S-2 A B C D E F G H I J	S-3 A B C D E F G H I J	S-4 A B C D E F G H I J	S-5 A B C D E F G H I J	S-6 A B C D E F G H I J	S-7 A B C D E F G H I J	S-8 A B C D E F G H I J	S-9 A B C D E F G H I J	S-10 A B C D E F G H I J
S-11 A B C D E F G H I J	S-12 A B C D E F G H I J	S-13 A B C D E F G H I J	S-14 A B C D E F G H I J	S-15 A B C D E F G H I J	S-16 A B C D E F G H I J	S-17 A B C D E F G H I J	S-18 A B C D E F G H I J	S-19 A B C D E F G H I J	S-20 A B C D E F G H I J
S-21 A B C D E F G H I J	S-22 A B C D E F G H I J	S-23 A B C D E F G H I J	S-24 A B C D E F G H I J	S-25 A B C D E F G H I J	S-26 A B C D E F G H I J	S-27 A B C D E F G H I J	S-28 A B C D E F G H I J	S-29 A B C D E F G H I J	S-30 A B C D E F G H I J

THANK YOU FOR BEING PART OF THIS
IMPORTANT PROJECT

Press Cut ✂

Bindery Fold ✂



PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

SERIAL #

Mark Reflex® forms by Pearson MM96596-10 321 ED05 Printed in U.S.A.

Press Cut ✂

Press Cut ✂

Appendix B

Participating Districts

DISTRICT NAME	DISTRICT ID	STRATA
Plainview	095-905	12
Lubbock	152-901	12
Whiteface	040-902	13
Crosbyton	054-901	13
Dumas	171-901	13
Vega	180-902	13
Bushland	188-904	13
Westbrook	168-903	23
Graham	252-901	23
Arlington	220-901	31
Fort Worth	220-905	31
Lewisville	061-902	32
Ennis	070-903	32
Allen	043-901	33
Crowley	220-912	33
Cleburne	126-903	34
Brock	184-909	34
Castleberry	220-917	34
Pine Tree	092-904	43
Nacogdoches	174-904	52
Huntington	003-904	53
Centerville	228-904	53
Cypress-Fairbanks	101-907	61
Houston	101-912	61
Galena Park	101-910	62
Katy	101-914	62
Spring Branch	101-920	62
Angleton	020-902	63
Danbury	020-904	63
Lamar Consol	079-901	63
Deer Park	101-908	63
La Porte	101-906	64
Tomball	101-921	64
San Marcos	105-902	72
Lampasas	141-901	72
Georgetown	246-904	72
Leander	246-913	72
Academy	014-901	73
College Station	021-901	73
Snook	026-903	73
Brenham	239-901	73

San Antonio	015-907	81
Northside	015-915	81
San Felipe Del Rio		
Consol	233-901	82
Ector Co.	068-901	92
San Elizario	071-904	102
Brownsville	031-901	112
Los Fresnos Consol	031-906	112
Point Isabel	031-909	112
Rio Hondo	031-911	112
San Benito Consol	031-912	112
San Diego	066-902	112
Sharyland	108-911	112
Edcouch-Elsa	108-903	112
McAllen	108-906	112
Mission Consol	108-908	112
Pharr-SanJuan-Alamo	108-909	112
La Joya	108-912	112
Weslaco	108-913	112
LaVilla	108-914	112
Valley View (Hidalggo)	108-916	112
Rio Grande City	214-901	112
Beeville	013-901	113

Appendix C

Classroom Selection Guidelines

Texas School Survey of Substance Use
Teacher Lists for Random Sample Selection

For elementary

- List all the teachers' names that teach in grades 4, 5 and 6;
- List the grade level that each teaches; and
- List the number of students per class.

For secondary

- Choose *either* a class period in which all students are present *or* a subject all students must be enrolled;
- List all teachers for that class period or that subject; and
- List the number of students per grade level in each of those classes.

Note:

If a subject has been chosen rather than a particular class period, and where a single teacher teaches multiple classes, a classroom identifier of some sort (e.g., the period) should be included in the column under the heading of “period”.

PPRI will randomly pick entire classrooms until we reach the target numbers per grade level for the sample. Then, we'll send you the survey materials along with a Master List of those classes randomly selected to be surveyed.

Helpful Hint:

Electronic submissions (i.e., as an attachment to an email) are encouraged for speedy turnaround, as the random sample selection is a computer program.

Remember:

Sixth graders are considered elementary students for the purposes of this survey.

Appendix D
School Survey Administration
District Coordinator's Responsibilities
Campus Coordinators' Responsibilities
Teachers' Guide

Texas School Survey of Drug and Alcohol Abuse
District Coordinator's Responsibilities

1. Distribution of the Survey Administration Guide

The *Survey Administration Guide* enclosed in this mailing list is designed to instruct the individuals who will administer the *Texas School Survey* at each campus. Each individual involved in the survey administration should receive a copy.

The guides should be sent to the campuses in the time to be distributed one week prior to the scheduled survey administration date. This will allow time for everyone involved to read through the information and resolve any questions.

2. Distribution of Survey Instruments and Envelopes

Enclosed is a set of envelopes. There should be approximately one envelope per classroom, according to the number of classrooms indicated on the survey enrollment form. The envelopes will be used to package the blank survey forms sent to each class and seal the completed instruments after survey administration (see Campus Coordinators' Responsibilities).

At least one week prior to the scheduled survey date, District Coordinators should forward the appropriate number of elementary and secondary survey instruments and envelopes to each campus. Each campus will need as many envelopes as there are classes participating. In case of mass administration, approximately one envelope per 24 students should be used.

3. Packaging the Completed Surveys for Delivery to PPRI

Completed survey instruments will be sealed in envelopes and collected from each classroom. As the District Survey Coordinator, you should clearly designate to each Campus Coordinator where the surveys should be sent from there.

All completed surveys should be collected at a central location. Completed surveys should remain in the sealed envelopes, and the envelopes from each campus should be grouped together and **CLEARLY LABELED** with the campus name. **BLANK SURVEYS SHOULD BE** returned to PPRI along with the classroom envelopes. The survey materials should be boxed, and the boxes should be labeled sequentially (i.e., "one of three, two of three," etc.). Materials should then be returned to PPRI in a single mailing. Ship to:

Texas School Survey
PPRI / Texas A&M University
317 Dulie Bell Bldg.
College Station, TX 77843-4476

*Texas School Survey of Drug and Alcohol Use
Campus Coordinators' Responsibilities*

1. Distribution of the Guide to Survey Administration

Each Campus Coordinator will receive copies of the Survey Administration Guide and Procedure from the District Coordinator. The Guide should be distributed to all survey administrators approximately one week prior to the scheduled administration date so that everyone will have adequate time to read through the information and resolve any questions.

2. Distribution of Survey Instruments to Classes

The District Coordinator will send to each participating campus the appropriate number of survey instruments and enough envelopes to provide one to each class being surveyed. When the materials arrive, Campus Coordinators should follow these steps:

- a) Count out a set of surveys for each participating class;
- b) Place each set of surveys in an envelope; and
- c) Label each envelope to indicate which class it is along with **the campus name** and how many survey instruments are enclosed. Do **not** seal the envelopes. Do **not** remove the classroom information form stapled to each envelope.

On the day the survey is to be given, envelopes filled with the correct number of survey instruments should be distributed to each survey administrator. The individuals administering the survey should have reviewed the *Survey Administration Guide and Procedure* (described above) prior to this point and should already be aware of their responsibilities.

3. Collecting Completed Survey Instruments

After the survey has been administered in each class, teachers will be instructed to seal the completed survey forms in the envelopes along with the completed classroom identification form. Unused blank forms should be kept together **OUTSIDE THE ENVELOPE**. It is recommended that teachers not leave the room with the sealed envelopes. Rather, someone who did not participate in the actual survey administration should be sent around to collect the envelopes.

Once envelopes have been collected from every classroom, they should be forwarded to the location designated by the District Survey Coordinator where they will be collected and returned to PPRI in a **single mailing**.

Thank you very much for your assistance with this important research project.

Texas School Survey of Drug and Alcohol Use Survey Administration Guide

Your school district has elected to participate in the *Texas School Survey of Drug and Alcohol Use*. The survey is sponsored and designed by the Texas Department of State Health Services (DSHS) and is facilitated by the Public Policy Research Institute (PPRI) at Texas A&M University. The district needs your assistance in administering the survey. PPRI has prepared this Survey Administration Guide to provide information and instructions for conducting the survey project.

- Your classroom envelope should contain blank surveys and an attached Classroom Identification Form to be filled out during survey administration.
- Please read all instructions carefully before administering the survey. It is important that these procedures are followed so that administration of the survey is uniform throughout the district.
- Your attitude towards this survey is extremely important. If students sense the importance of this information, they will take the survey more seriously. Please stress to the students that their responses are **entirely anonymous**.
- In addition, your physical position in the classroom may influence the way students answer questions. While students are taking the survey, do not walk around the room. Please sit or stand in a part of the room away from students.
- Try to keep students as quiet as possible throughout survey administration. If students are allowed to talk about the contents of the survey or their own experiences, peer influence could cause students to either inflate or under-report their own drug and alcohol habits.
- The survey should take approximately 30-45 minutes to administer.
- To maintain student confidentiality, **do not view completed survey instruments**.
- Students must use a #2 pencil. Be prepared to provide pencils to students who may not have one. Surveys completed in pen or marker will not be processed.

Thank you very much for your assistance with this important research project.

*Texas School Survey of Drug and Alcohol Use
Survey Administration Procedure*

1.) Before handing out surveys, please tell students the following:

“This survey is for the Public Policy Research Institute at Texas A&M University. Survey results will be used for evaluating and planning substance abuse programs for our school district. No student is required to participate in this survey. This survey will ask questions about your experiences with drugs and alcohol. Do not turn the pages or begin answering questions until we have gone over the survey instructions.”

2.) Make sure all students have a #2 pencil to complete the survey. Hand out the surveys and please tell students the following:

“I cannot answer questions about specific substances or tell you what questions mean. If you are not familiar with a substance listed on the survey, mark the category “Never heard of it.”

3.) Go over the instructions on the attached survey form, using either the elementary or secondary form as appropriate. Be sure to read aloud the Introduction, Directions, and Example Question.

4.) Please emphasize the following points to the students:

****This survey is completely voluntary.**

****No one will know how individual students answer questions.**

****If you do not feel comfortable answering a question or feel you cannot answer a question honestly, leave it blank.**

****A drink means a can or bottle of beer or wine cooler, a 4 ounce glass of wine, a shot of liquor, or a mixed drink.**

5.) If students refuse to take the survey, have them work quietly at their seat or send them to an area designated by your campus coordinator.

6.) Collect all completed surveys and place in envelope. Please do not view completed surveys instruments. **Fill out the attached Classroom Identification Form and place the completed form inside the envelope.** Seal the envelope.

7.) Return classroom envelope and unused surveys to your campus coordinator.

Thank you very much for your assistance with this important research project.

Appendix E

Computation of Sample Weights

Weighting the Texas School Survey of Substance Abuse

District Level Weights

Within the selected districts, students were sampled via a simple random sample of classrooms (i.e., a sample in which all classrooms in the district had an equal chance of getting in) picked directly from the district. Every student in the sampled classrooms was asked to participate in the survey.

A weight w_{ilk} is assigned to each sampled classroom k , in grade l , in district i :

$$w_{ilk} = \frac{N_{il}}{n_{il}} \quad (1)$$

where,

N_{il} = total no. of classrooms in grade l , in district i

n_{il} = no. of classrooms sampled in grade l , in district i

Since every student in the sampled classrooms was included in the sample, each student's probability of selection is equal to his/her classroom's probability of selection. Thus, each sampled student in these districts is assigned his/her classroom weight. Therefore the weight w_{ilr} of the r^{th} sampled student in classroom k is,

$$w_{ilr} = w_{ilk} \quad (2)$$

Remark: In (1), if the true N_{il} is not known for a particular district, estimate it with,

$$\hat{N}_{il} = \frac{M_{il}}{\hat{c}_{il}} \quad (3)$$

where, $\hat{c}_{il} = m_{il} / n_{il}$ and

M_{il} = total no. of students in grade l , in district i

m_{il} = no. of students sampled in grade l , in district i

Notice that in this case, the weights in (1) reduce to, $w_{ilk} = M_{il} / m_{il}$.

District Level Estimates

The total no. of students in grade l , in district i , giving a positive response to a question is estimated as

$$\hat{Y}_{il} = \sum_{r=1}^{m_{il}} w_{ilr} y_{ilr} \quad (4)$$

where

$$y_{ilr} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if the } r^{\text{th}} \text{ student's response is positive} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases},$$

and w_{ilr} is as defined in (2).

The proportion of students in grade l , in district i , giving a positive response to a question is estimated as,

$$\hat{Y}_{il} = \frac{\hat{Y}_{il}}{M_{il}}$$

Stratum Level Weights

The districts were selected from strata that were formed on the basis of two factors, namely, how urban the districts were and the levels of enrollment. That is, once the districts were grouped by the degree to which they were urban, strata were formed by collecting together districts of similar size within these urban classes. Next, a simple random sample of districts was chosen from each stratum. A few large districts were selected to the sample with probability one. These districts were grouped into two strata based on the relative sizes of the districts.

Stratum level weights are assigned to the sampled students as follows. The weight w_{hrl}^s

of the r^{th} sampled student, from grade l , in district i in stratum h is,

$$w_{hrl}^s = \frac{1}{p_{hi}} w_{ilr} \quad (5)$$

where

$$p_{hi} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if district } i \text{ was sampled with probability 1} \\ \phi_{hi} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}, \quad (6)$$

and within grade l , for each district i in stratum h , w_{ilr} is as defined in (4), and $\phi_{hi} = n_h / N_h$ with

n_h = no. of districts sampled from stratum h

N_h = total number of districts in stratum h

Notice that within stratum h , ϕ_{hi} does not depend on district i .

State Level estimates

The total no. of students in grade l , giving a positive response to a question is estimated as

$$\hat{Y}_l = \sum_{h=1}^H \hat{Y}_{hl} \quad (7)$$

with

$$\hat{Y}_{hl} = \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \sum_{r=1}^{m_{il}} w_{hilr}^s y_{ilr} \quad (8)$$

where, within grade l , for each district i in stratum h , y_{ilr} , and m_{il} are as defined above.

The proportion of students in grade l , in the state, giving a positive response to a question is estimated as,

$$\hat{\bar{Y}}_l = \frac{1}{M_l} \sum_{h=1}^H \hat{Y}_{hl} \quad (9)$$

where,

M_l =total number of students in grade l in state.

Appendix F

Standard Error Computation

Standard Error Computation for the Texas School Survey of Substance Use

The standard errors of the percentages were estimated via the SUDAAN software package. The variance estimation techniques in SUDAAN are specifically designed to address the complexity of the sample design in finite population sampling. The variance estimators generally available for these complex designs do not have closed form solutions and, therefore, require iterative approaches in computations that would yield solutions as close to the true value as possible. SUDAAN software package is available for this purpose and is gaining wide popularity in survey sampling applications.

In applying SUDAAN to the current survey which consisted of a multi-stage stratified sampling design, the input SAS data set requires the following re-coding of the stratification variable for strata 21 and 22 (due to certainty stratum 21 having only one district responding to survey):

```
if strata=22 then strata=21;
```

(Here: strata= stratum identifier) Next, the data set needs to be sorted as follows:

```
proc sort data=___;  
by strata distid q2 class;  
run;
```

Here, distid= district identifier, q2= grade identifier, class= classroom identifier.

The SUDAAN code needs to incorporate the following:

```
proc crosstab data=" " filetype=sas design=WOR;  
nest strata distid q2 class;
```

The specified design WOR uses Taylor series variance estimation methods¹ in computing standard errors of percentages in the multi-stage stratified sampling design of this survey.

¹ See SUDAAN User's Manual (Volume 1), page 3-4.

Appendix G

Standard Error and Confidence Interval Tables

Elementary Grades – 2008

Standard Error and Confidence Intervals

All Students-Overall and by Grade

Past Year Use

Lifetime Use

Male-Overall and by Grade

Past Year Use

Lifetime Use

Female-Overall and by Grade

Past Year Use

Lifetime Use

Whites-Overall and by Grade

Past Year Use

Lifetime Use

African American-Overall and by Grade

Past Year Use

Lifetime Use

Mexican American-Overall and by Grade

Past Year Use

Lifetime Use

Border-Overall and by Grade

Past Year Use

Lifetime Use

Non-border-Overall and by Grade

Past Year Use

Lifetime Use

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Overall				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	5.5%	4.5%	6.4%	0.48%
ALCOHOL	23.1%	20.4%	25.9%	1.37%
INHALANTS	8.9%	7.8%	9.9%	0.53%
MARIJUANA	1.7%	1.3%	2.2%	0.22%
CIGARETTES	4.7%	3.9%	5.4%	0.39%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.4%	1.1%	1.7%	0.14%
BEER	14.7%	12.8%	16.5%	0.93%
WINE COOLERS	10.9%	9.0%	12.7%	0.95%
WINE	11.8%	10.2%	13.4%	0.81%
LIQUOR	6.0%	4.9%	7.2%	0.57%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Overall				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	3.0%	2.4%	3.6%	0.31%
ALCOHOL	15.3%	13.1%	17.6%	1.13%
INHALANTS	6.5%	5.8%	7.1%	0.33%
MARIJUANA	1.2%	0.8%	1.5%	0.18%
CIGARETTES	2.6%	2.1%	3.0%	0.23%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%	0.11%
BEER	8.1%	6.9%	9.4%	0.63%
WINE COOLERS	7.1%	5.6%	8.6%	0.75%
WINE	7.1%	6.0%	8.3%	0.56%
LIQUOR	3.9%	3.0%	4.7%	0.42%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 4				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	3.0%	2.6%	3.3%	0.19%
ALCOHOL	16.8%	15.0%	18.7%	0.92%
INHALANTS	8.2%	7.6%	8.9%	0.31%
MARIJUANA	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.09%
CIGARETTES	2.3%	2.0%	2.6%	0.14%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.0%	0.7%	1.3%	0.15%
BEER	9.9%	8.8%	10.9%	0.51%
WINE COOLERS	6.1%	5.0%	7.2%	0.54%
WINE	7.4%	6.4%	8.4%	0.51%
LIQUOR	2.6%	2.1%	3.0%	0.22%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 4				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	1.6%	1.3%	1.9%	0.15%
ALCOHOL	11.0%	9.5%	12.6%	0.78%
INHALANTS	6.1%	5.5%	6.6%	0.26%
MARIJUANA	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.09%
CIGARETTES	1.2%	1.0%	1.5%	0.12%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.09%
BEER	5.8%	5.1%	6.6%	0.37%
WINE COOLERS	3.7%	2.8%	4.6%	0.45%
WINE	4.5%	3.7%	5.3%	0.40%
LIQUOR	1.5%	1.2%	1.8%	0.15%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 5				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	4.8%	3.7%	5.8%	0.52%
ALCOHOL	21.6%	18.1%	25.1%	1.74%
INHALANTS	7.7%	6.6%	8.8%	0.53%
MARIJUANA	1.1%	0.9%	1.4%	0.12%
CIGARETTES	3.9%	3.2%	4.7%	0.37%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.4%	1.0%	1.8%	0.21%
BEER	14.2%	11.6%	16.7%	1.29%
WINE COOLERS	9.6%	7.2%	12.0%	1.20%
WINE	10.7%	8.8%	12.7%	0.98%
LIQUOR	5.2%	3.8%	6.6%	0.70%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 5				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	2.7%	1.8%	3.5%	0.42%
ALCOHOL	13.7%	10.8%	16.5%	1.41%
INHALANTS	5.7%	4.8%	6.5%	0.44%
MARIJUANA	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.11%
CIGARETTES	2.2%	1.6%	2.8%	0.32%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	0.7%	0.4%	0.9%	0.14%
BEER	7.3%	5.6%	8.9%	0.84%
WINE COOLERS	6.2%	4.2%	8.2%	0.99%
WINE	6.5%	5.4%	7.6%	0.54%
LIQUOR	3.5%	2.4%	4.6%	0.56%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 6				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	8.7%	6.7%	10.7%	1.00%
ALCOHOL	31.1%	26.5%	35.8%	2.31%
INHALANTS	10.6%	8.3%	12.9%	1.15%
MARIJUANA	3.4%	2.4%	4.4%	0.50%
CIGARETTES	7.9%	6.2%	9.6%	0.86%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.9%	1.5%	2.4%	0.23%
BEER	20.1%	16.5%	23.6%	1.78%
WINE COOLERS	17.0%	13.7%	20.2%	1.63%
WINE	17.4%	15.0%	19.8%	1.20%
LIQUOR	10.3%	8.2%	12.4%	1.04%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 6				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	4.9%	3.7%	6.1%	0.60%
ALCOHOL	21.4%	17.7%	25.1%	1.84%
INHALANTS	7.7%	6.2%	9.2%	0.74%
MARIJUANA	2.4%	1.6%	3.3%	0.41%
CIGARETTES	4.3%	3.3%	5.3%	0.49%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.2%	0.8%	1.5%	0.16%
BEER	11.4%	9.1%	13.7%	1.15%
WINE COOLERS	11.5%	9.0%	14.1%	1.27%
WINE	10.4%	8.5%	12.4%	0.96%
LIQUOR	6.7%	5.3%	8.1%	0.69%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Overall Male				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	3.6%	2.9%	4.4%	0.36%
ALCOHOL	16.6%	14.0%	19.1%	1.26%
INHALANTS	6.8%	5.9%	7.6%	0.43%
MARIJUANA	1.5%	1.0%	1.9%	0.23%
CIGARETTES	3.0%	2.5%	3.4%	0.25%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.1%	0.8%	1.5%	0.19%
BEER	9.5%	8.1%	10.9%	0.70%
WINE COOLERS	7.0%	5.5%	8.6%	0.78%
WINE	7.4%	6.2%	8.6%	0.61%
LIQUOR	4.1%	3.2%	4.9%	0.41%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Overall Male				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	6.6%	5.4%	7.8%	0.59%
ALCOHOL	26.1%	23.2%	29.1%	1.49%
INHALANTS	9.7%	8.3%	11.1%	0.71%
MARIJUANA	2.2%	1.6%	2.7%	0.27%
CIGARETTES	5.5%	4.5%	6.5%	0.48%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	2.1%	1.6%	2.6%	0.26%
BEER	17.7%	15.5%	19.8%	1.08%
WINE COOLERS	11.4%	9.3%	13.4%	1.03%
WINE	12.9%	11.2%	14.7%	0.87%
LIQUOR	6.8%	5.5%	8.0%	0.61%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 4 Male				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	2.1%	1.5%	2.6%	0.29%
ALCOHOL	12.8%	10.6%	15.1%	1.14%
INHALANTS	6.8%	6.0%	7.6%	0.39%
MARIJUANA	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	0.13%
CIGARETTES	1.6%	1.1%	2.1%	0.23%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	0.8%	0.5%	1.1%	0.16%
BEER	7.0%	6.1%	8.0%	0.46%
WINE COOLERS	4.2%	3.0%	5.4%	0.60%
WINE	5.3%	3.9%	6.7%	0.72%
LIQUOR	1.8%	1.3%	2.4%	0.27%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 4 Male				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	4.0%	3.2%	4.7%	0.39%
ALCOHOL	20.4%	17.9%	22.9%	1.25%
INHALANTS	9.5%	8.6%	10.4%	0.45%
MARIJUANA	0.8%	0.5%	1.1%	0.15%
CIGARETTES	3.1%	2.4%	3.7%	0.30%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.5%	0.9%	2.0%	0.27%
BEER	12.5%	11.2%	13.8%	0.65%
WINE COOLERS	7.5%	6.0%	9.0%	0.75%
WINE	8.8%	7.4%	10.1%	0.69%
LIQUOR	3.3%	2.6%	4.1%	0.37%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 5 Male				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	3.0%	2.2%	3.7%	0.39%
ALCOHOL	15.1%	12.2%	18.0%	1.45%
INHALANTS	5.8%	4.9%	6.8%	0.46%
MARIJUANA	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	0.14%
CIGARETTES	2.3%	1.9%	2.7%	0.22%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.0%	0.5%	1.4%	0.23%
BEER	8.5%	6.7%	10.3%	0.91%
WINE COOLERS	6.3%	4.0%	8.7%	1.18%
WINE	7.0%	6.2%	7.8%	0.41%
LIQUOR	3.9%	2.8%	4.9%	0.51%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 5 Male				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	5.7%	4.5%	7.0%	0.61%
ALCOHOL	24.9%	21.3%	28.5%	1.82%
INHALANTS	8.4%	7.1%	9.8%	0.66%
MARIJUANA	1.6%	1.3%	1.8%	0.13%
CIGARETTES	4.5%	3.6%	5.3%	0.43%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	2.1%	1.3%	2.9%	0.41%
BEER	17.4%	14.4%	20.5%	1.52%
WINE COOLERS	10.2%	7.6%	12.9%	1.32%
WINE	12.0%	9.8%	14.2%	1.10%
LIQUOR	6.1%	4.6%	7.5%	0.73%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 6 Male				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	5.9%	4.5%	7.3%	0.70%
ALCOHOL	21.9%	18.7%	25.1%	1.59%
INHALANTS	7.8%	6.1%	9.4%	0.82%
MARIJUANA	3.1%	2.0%	4.1%	0.52%
CIGARETTES	5.0%	4.0%	6.1%	0.53%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.7%	1.0%	2.3%	0.31%
BEER	13.0%	10.7%	15.3%	1.15%
WINE COOLERS	10.6%	8.6%	12.7%	1.02%
WINE	10.1%	8.2%	11.9%	0.93%
LIQUOR	6.6%	5.3%	7.8%	0.60%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 6 Male				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	10.3%	8.0%	12.5%	1.13%
ALCOHOL	33.3%	29.4%	37.2%	1.97%
INHALANTS	11.2%	8.5%	13.8%	1.33%
MARIJUANA	4.3%	3.0%	5.5%	0.64%
CIGARETTES	9.1%	7.2%	11.0%	0.94%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	2.8%	1.9%	3.6%	0.41%
BEER	23.3%	19.8%	26.8%	1.75%
WINE COOLERS	16.5%	13.8%	19.1%	1.33%
WINE	18.1%	16.1%	20.1%	1.01%
LIQUOR	11.0%	9.1%	12.8%	0.92%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Overall Female				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	4.3%	3.5%	5.1%	0.42%
		17.7	22.7	
ALCOHOL	20.2%	%	%	1.26%
INHALANTS	8.0%	7.2%	8.8%	0.38%
MARIJUANA	1.3%	0.9%	1.6%	0.17%
CIGARETTES	3.8%	3.2%	4.5%	0.34%
SMOKELESS				
TOBACCO	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.11%
		10.1	13.3	
BEER	11.7%	%	%	0.80%
			12.2	
WINE COOLERS	10.4%	8.6%	%	0.89%
			12.2	
WINE	10.7%	9.1%	%	0.78%
LIQUOR	5.3%	4.2%	6.4%	0.56%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Overall Female				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	2.4%	1.8%	3.0%	0.29%
		12.0	16.3	
ALCOHOL	14.1%	%	%	1.07%
INHALANTS	6.2%	5.6%	6.7%	0.26%
MARIJUANA	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	0.14%
CIGARETTES	2.2%	1.7%	2.7%	0.25%
SMOKELESS				
TOBACCO	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.07%
BEER	6.8%	5.6%	8.0%	0.59%
WINE COOLERS	7.2%	5.7%	8.7%	0.76%
WINE	6.9%	5.8%	8.0%	0.55%
LIQUOR	3.7%	2.8%	4.7%	0.47%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 4 Female				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	2.0%	1.7%	2.2%	0.13%
		11.7	15.1	
ALCOHOL	13.4%	%	%	0.86%
INHALANTS	7.1%	6.3%	7.8%	0.37%
MARIJUANA	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.08%
CIGARETTES	1.6%	1.3%	1.9%	0.15%
SMOKELESS				
TOBACCO	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.07%
BEER	7.3%	6.3%	8.3%	0.51%
WINE COOLERS	4.8%	3.9%	5.6%	0.44%
WINE	6.1%	5.1%	7.0%	0.47%
LIQUOR	1.8%	1.5%	2.2%	0.18%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 4 Female				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	1.1%	0.8%	1.3%	0.13%
			10.8	
ALCOHOL	9.3%	7.8%	%	0.73%
INHALANTS	5.4%	4.7%	6.0%	0.34%
MARIJUANA	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.07%
CIGARETTES	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.11%
SMOKELESS				
TOBACCO	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.07%
BEER	4.6%	3.8%	5.5%	0.43%
WINE COOLERS	3.2%	2.5%	3.9%	0.34%
WINE	3.7%	2.9%	4.6%	0.41%
LIQUOR	1.1%	0.9%	1.3%	0.10%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 5 Female				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	3.8%	2.8%	4.8%	0.49%
		14.7	21.9	
ALCOHOL	18.3%	%	%	1.81%
INHALANTS	6.8%	5.8%	7.9%	0.51%
MARIJUANA	0.7%	0.4%	1.0%	0.15%
CIGARETTES	3.3%	2.5%	4.2%	0.42%
SMOKELESS				
TOBACCO	0.7%	0.4%	1.0%	0.15%
			13.0	
BEER	10.9%	8.7%	%	1.08%
			11.1	
WINE COOLERS	8.9%	6.6%	%	1.13%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 5 Female				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	2.3%	1.3%	3.3%	0.49%
			15.1	
ALCOHOL	12.2%	9.3%	%	1.44%
INHALANTS	5.3%	4.3%	6.3%	0.50%
MARIJUANA	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.09%
CIGARETTES	2.1%	1.2%	3.0%	0.45%
SMOKELESS				
TOBACCO	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.11%
BEER	6.0%	4.3%	7.6%	0.82%
WINE COOLERS	6.0%	4.3%	7.6%	0.82%

WINE	9.3%	7.4%	11.3%	0.97%
LIQUOR	4.3%	2.9%	5.7%	0.69%

WINE	6.1%	4.6%	7.6%	0.75%
LIQUOR	3.1%	1.9%	4.3%	0.62%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 6 Female				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	7.2%	5.2%	9.2%	1.00%
ALCOHOL	29.2%	23.8%	34.6%	2.69%
INHALANTS	10.2%	8.0%	12.4%	1.09%
MARIJUANA	2.5%	1.8%	3.3%	0.38%
CIGARETTES	6.7%	4.9%	8.6%	0.92%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.1%	0.7%	1.6%	0.22%
BEER	17.1%	13.3%	20.8%	1.88%
WINE COOLERS	17.7%	13.6%	21.8%	2.05%
WINE	16.8%	13.8%	19.8%	1.50%
LIQUOR	9.9%	7.3%	12.4%	1.28%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 6 Female				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	3.8%	2.6%	5.1%	0.61%
ALCOHOL	21.1%	16.5%	25.7%	2.29%
INHALANTS	7.8%	6.2%	9.4%	0.80%
MARIJUANA	1.9%	1.2%	2.5%	0.33%
CIGARETTES	3.6%	2.5%	4.7%	0.57%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	0.11%
BEER	9.9%	7.5%	12.3%	1.21%
WINE COOLERS	12.6%	9.3%	15.9%	1.67%
WINE	10.9%	8.7%	13.0%	1.10%
LIQUOR	7.0%	5.0%	9.0%	0.98%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Overall White				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	4.3%	2.7%	5.8%	0.77%
ALCOHOL	18.9%	15.5%	22.3%	1.70%
INHALANTS	6.9%	5.7%	8.0%	0.60%
MARIJUANA	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.08%
CIGARETTES	3.3%	2.2%	4.4%	0.57%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.7%	0.8%	2.6%	0.44%
BEER	11.8%	9.2%	14.3%	1.29%
WINE COOLERS	7.5%	5.8%	9.2%	0.87%
WINE	11.1%	8.5%	13.7%	1.29%
LIQUOR	4.4%	3.2%	5.6%	0.59%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Overall White				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	2.2%	1.3%	3.1%	0.44%
ALCOHOL	11.9%	9.1%	14.7%	1.41%
INHALANTS	5.2%	4.5%	5.9%	0.34%
MARIJUANA	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.06%
CIGARETTES	1.7%	1.1%	2.3%	0.31%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	0.8%	0.3%	1.3%	0.25%
BEER	6.3%	4.8%	7.7%	0.73%
WINE COOLERS	4.6%	3.2%	5.9%	0.67%
WINE	6.5%	4.4%	8.6%	1.05%
LIQUOR	2.7%	1.9%	3.4%	0.37%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 4 White				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	2.3%	1.5%	3.1%	0.40%
ALCOHOL	14.0%	11.4%	16.7%	1.33%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 4 White				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	1.3%	0.7%	1.9%	0.29%
ALCOHOL	9.3%	6.8%	11.7%	1.24%

INHALANTS	7.3%	6.2%	8.5%	0.58%
MARIJUANA	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.07%
CIGARETTES	1.5%	1.1%	1.9%	0.19%
SMOKELESS				
TOBACCO	1.3%	0.4%	2.2%	0.44%
			10.1	
BEER	8.0%	6.0%	%	1.01%
WINE COOLERS	4.9%	3.6%	6.1%	0.64%
WINE	7.4%	5.3%	9.5%	1.06%
LIQUOR	2.1%	1.3%	2.8%	0.39%

INHALANTS	5.5%	4.6%	6.4%	0.46%
MARIJUANA	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.08%
CIGARETTES	0.9%	0.5%	1.4%	0.24%
SMOKELESS				
TOBACCO	0.6%	0.1%	1.0%	0.24%
BEER	5.0%	3.5%	6.5%	0.76%
WINE COOLERS	2.4%	1.3%	3.5%	0.54%
WINE	4.7%	2.6%	6.8%	1.04%
LIQUOR	1.3%	0.9%	1.7%	0.20%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 5 White				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	3.9%	1.8%	6.1%	1.07%
		13.8	22.6	
ALCOHOL	18.2%	%	%	2.20%
INHALANTS	6.2%	4.5%	8.0%	0.87%
MARIJUANA	0.6%	0.2%	1.0%	0.20%
CIGARETTES	2.9%	1.2%	4.6%	0.85%
SMOKELESS				
TOBACCO	1.5%	0.6%	2.5%	0.49%
			14.8	
BEER	11.6%	8.5%	%	1.56%
WINE COOLERS	6.8%	4.3%	9.2%	1.21%
			13.3	
WINE	10.2%	7.0%	%	1.58%
LIQUOR	3.9%	2.0%	5.9%	0.97%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 5 White				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	2.0%	0.8%	3.3%	0.62%
			13.6	
ALCOHOL	10.4%	7.2%	%	1.60%
INHALANTS	4.9%	3.4%	6.4%	0.73%
MARIJUANA	0.4%	0.0%	0.7%	0.17%
CIGARETTES	1.5%	0.5%	2.5%	0.49%
SMOKELESS				
TOBACCO	0.8%	0.2%	1.3%	0.26%
BEER	4.9%	3.5%	6.4%	0.73%
WINE COOLERS	4.1%	2.0%	6.2%	1.04%
WINE	6.1%	4.0%	8.1%	1.02%
LIQUOR	2.4%	0.6%	4.1%	0.86%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 6 White				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	6.6%	4.3%	8.9%	1.14%
		19.6	29.3	
ALCOHOL	24.4%	%	%	2.44%
INHALANTS	7.0%	5.4%	8.6%	0.82%
MARIJUANA	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	0.15%
CIGARETTES	5.5%	3.8%	7.1%	0.84%
SMOKELESS				
TOBACCO	2.2%	1.1%	3.3%	0.55%
		11.9	19.2	
BEER	15.6%	%	%	1.84%
			13.1	
WINE COOLERS	10.8%	8.5%	%	1.14%
		12.4	18.9	
WINE	15.7%	%	%	1.62%
LIQUOR	7.2%	5.9%	8.4%	0.63%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 6 White				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	3.3%	2.3%	4.3%	0.51%
		12.3	19.9	
ALCOHOL	16.1%	%	%	1.90%
INHALANTS	5.2%	4.4%	6.0%	0.41%
MARIJUANA	0.7%	0.4%	1.0%	0.16%
CIGARETTES	2.6%	2.0%	3.3%	0.31%
SMOKELESS				
TOBACCO	1.1%	0.4%	1.8%	0.34%
			10.8	
BEER	8.8%	6.8%	%	1.00%
WINE COOLERS	7.2%	5.5%	8.9%	0.83%
			11.5	
WINE	8.7%	6.0%	%	1.37%
LIQUOR	4.3%	3.6%	5.1%	0.38%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Overall African/American				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	5.6%	4.6%	6.7%	0.54%
ALCOHOL	28.2%	26.1%	30.2%	1.03%
INHALANTS	7.8%	7.0%	8.6%	0.40%
MARIJUANA	1.3%	0.5%	2.1%	0.39%
CIGARETTES	5.0%	3.9%	6.0%	0.52%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.0%	0.8%	1.3%	0.12%
BEER	16.4%	14.4%	18.4%	0.99%
WINE COOLERS	15.2%	13.3%	17.1%	0.95%
WINE	13.4%	11.3%	15.5%	1.05%
LIQUOR	6.5%	5.2%	7.8%	0.66%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Overall African/American				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	3.1%	2.0%	4.1%	0.53%
ALCOHOL	18.7%	17.1%	20.3%	0.81%
INHALANTS	5.8%	5.1%	6.4%	0.35%
MARIJUANA	0.9%	0.3%	1.5%	0.32%
CIGARETTES	2.7%	1.8%	3.5%	0.43%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	0.5%	0.2%	0.9%	0.17%
BEER	8.4%	7.1%	9.7%	0.64%
WINE COOLERS	9.6%	8.1%	11.2%	0.77%
WINE	7.4%	6.8%	7.9%	0.28%
LIQUOR	4.6%	3.7%	5.5%	0.46%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 4 African/American				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	4.1%	3.2%	5.0%	0.43%
ALCOHOL	25.0%	21.3%	28.6%	1.81%
INHALANTS	6.1%	5.0%	7.3%	0.58%
MARIJUANA	0.6%	0.1%	1.1%	0.24%
CIGARETTES	3.4%	2.6%	4.1%	0.38%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	0.9%	0.2%	1.5%	0.31%
BEER	15.0%	12.0%	18.0%	1.49%
WINE COOLERS	9.7%	7.5%	11.8%	1.08%
WINE	9.8%	7.9%	11.7%	0.93%
LIQUOR	3.2%	2.1%	4.4%	0.57%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 4 African/American				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	1.9%	1.2%	2.6%	0.35%
ALCOHOL	15.7%	12.5%	18.9%	1.61%
INHALANTS	5.2%	4.2%	6.3%	0.52%
MARIJUANA	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.16%
CIGARETTES	1.5%	0.7%	2.3%	0.39%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	0.4%	-	-	0.28%
BEER	8.4%	6.3%	10.4%	1.04%
WINE COOLERS	5.5%	3.3%	7.8%	1.13%
WINE	5.3%	3.2%	7.4%	1.06%
LIQUOR	1.8%	0.9%	2.6%	0.43%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 5 African/American				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	4.7%	3.6%	5.8%	0.54%
ALCOHOL	27.6%	23.2%	31.9%	2.16%
INHALANTS	9.0%	6.2%	11.8%	1.40%
MARIJUANA	0.9%	0.2%	1.7%	0.39%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 5 African/American				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	2.8%	1.9%	3.6%	0.43%
ALCOHOL	18.3%	13.9%	22.8%	2.24%
INHALANTS	6.4%	3.1%	9.6%	1.62%
MARIJUANA	0.6%	0.1%	1.1%	0.26%

CIGARETTES	3.9%	3.0%	4.9%	0.47%
SMOKELESS	1.1%	0.7%	1.5%	0.20%
TOBACCO		14.3	22.2	
BEER	18.2%	%	%	1.97%
WINE COOLERS	15.4%	10.6	20.3	2.43%
WINE	13.2%	9.9%	16.5	1.66%
LIQUOR	6.7%	3.7%	9.8%	1.51%

CIGARETTES	2.4%	2.0%	2.8%	0.20%
SMOKELESS	0.5%	0.0%	1.0%	0.25%
TOBACCO		13.4		
BEER	9.8%	6.1%	%	1.83%
WINE COOLERS	10.1%	6.2%	14.0	1.97%
WINE	7.5%	5.8%	9.1%	0.83%
LIQUOR	5.2%	2.6%	7.7%	1.26%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 6 African/American				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	8.1%	5.3%	10.9%	1.40%
ALCOHOL	32.0%	27.9	36.1	2.04%
INHALANTS	8.3%	5.0%	11.6	1.65%
MARIJUANA	2.3%	0.6%	4.0%	0.85%
CIGARETTES	7.6%	5.1%	10.0	1.23%
SMOKELESS	1.1%	0.2%	%	0.47%
TOBACCO		13.8	18.0	
BEER	15.9%	%	%	1.05%
WINE COOLERS	20.5%	17.2	23.8	1.64%
WINE	17.2%	12.7	21.6	2.21%
LIQUOR	9.5%	6.3%	12.7	1.58%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 6 African/American				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	4.5%	1.7%	7.3%	1.41%
ALCOHOL	22.1%	18.5	25.6	1.78%
INHALANTS	5.7%	3.8%	7.6%	0.96%
MARIJUANA	1.8%	0.4%	3.3%	0.73%
CIGARETTES	4.1%	1.6%	6.6%	1.26%
SMOKELESS	0.7%	0.1%	1.4%	0.33%
TOBACCO		10.3	16.1	
BEER	7.1%	5.6%	8.7%	0.77%
WINE COOLERS	13.2%	%	%	1.43%
WINE	9.3%	6.6%	12.1	1.38%
LIQUOR	6.8%	4.0%	9.5%	1.36%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Overall Mexican/American				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	6.2%	5.4%	6.9%	0.37%
ALCOHOL	25.1%	23.5	26.7	0.79%
INHALANTS	10.5%	9.6%	11.5	0.48%
MARIJUANA	2.7%	2.2%	3.1%	0.23%
CIGARETTES	5.6%	4.8%	6.4%	0.39%
SMOKELESS	1.3%	1.0%	1.5%	0.11%
TOBACCO		15.2	18.0	
BEER	16.7%	%	%	0.70%
WINE COOLERS	12.2%	10.7	13.6	0.72%
WINE	11.8%	10.6	13.0	0.58%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Overall Mexican/American				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	3.6%	3.1%	4.0%	0.22%
ALCOHOL	17.1%	15.6	18.5	0.73%
INHALANTS	7.5%	6.8%	8.3%	0.39%
MARIJUANA	1.8%	1.5%	2.2%	0.19%
CIGARETTES	3.2%	2.7%	3.6%	0.23%
SMOKELESS	0.8%	0.6%	0.9%	0.08%
TOBACCO		10.8		
BEER	9.6%	8.5%	%	0.58%
WINE COOLERS	8.3%	7.0%	9.5%	0.61%
WINE	7.6%	6.7%	8.4%	0.44%

LIQUOR	7.1%	% 6.3%	% 8.0%	0.43%
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LIQUOR	4.6%	3.9%	5.3%	0.34%
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Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 4 Mexican/American				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	3.0%	2.4%	3.7%	0.32%
ALCOHOL	16.9%	15.1%	18.7%	0.90%
INHALANTS	9.1%	8.0%	10.2%	0.55%
MARIJUANA	1.0%	0.8%	1.3%	0.14%
CIGARETTES	2.6%	2.0%	3.2%	0.28%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	0.7%	0.4%	1.0%	0.14%
BEER	10.1%	8.9%	11.3%	0.60%
WINE COOLERS	6.0%	4.6%	7.3%	0.68%
WINE	6.7%	5.3%	8.1%	0.70%
LIQUOR	2.9%	2.4%	3.3%	0.24%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 4 Mexican/American				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	1.6%	1.2%	2.0%	0.21%
ALCOHOL	11.3%	9.4%	13.2%	0.94%
INHALANTS	6.5%	5.5%	7.5%	0.49%
MARIJUANA	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.15%
CIGARETTES	1.4%	1.0%	1.8%	0.19%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.11%
BEER	5.9%	5.0%	6.8%	0.45%
WINE COOLERS	4.1%	2.9%	5.2%	0.58%
WINE	4.2%	3.3%	5.0%	0.42%
LIQUOR	1.6%	1.1%	2.1%	0.25%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 5 Mexican/American				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	5.4%	4.4%	6.3%	0.48%
ALCOHOL	22.7%	20.3%	25.0%	1.17%
INHALANTS	8.3%	7.3%	9.3%	0.50%
MARIJUANA	1.6%	1.2%	2.0%	0.21%
CIGARETTES	4.7%	3.7%	5.6%	0.46%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.2%	0.8%	1.6%	0.21%
BEER	15.3%	13.2%	17.4%	1.05%
WINE COOLERS	10.0%	8.4%	11.7%	0.83%
WINE	10.5%	9.2%	11.7%	0.61%
LIQUOR	5.7%	4.6%	6.8%	0.55%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 5 Mexican/American				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	3.1%	2.3%	3.8%	0.37%
ALCOHOL	14.9%	12.9%	16.8%	0.99%
INHALANTS	5.9%	5.1%	6.7%	0.38%
MARIJUANA	1.0%	0.8%	1.3%	0.12%
CIGARETTES	2.6%	2.0%	3.2%	0.31%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	0.7%	0.4%	0.9%	0.13%
BEER	8.4%	6.9%	9.9%	0.74%
WINE COOLERS	6.6%	5.3%	8.0%	0.69%
WINE	6.8%	5.7%	7.9%	0.54%
LIQUOR	3.8%	3.0%	4.6%	0.39%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 6 Mexican/American				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	10.3%	8.9%	11.8%	0.73%
ALCOHOL	36.2%	33.0%	39.5%	1.63%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 6 Mexican/American				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	6.2%	5.3%	7.0%	0.42%
ALCOHOL	25.5%	22.5%	28.5%	1.51%

INHALANTS	14.3%	12.2%	16.5%	1.06%	INHALANTS	10.3%	8.5%	12.2%	0.93%
MARIJUANA	5.5%	4.5%	6.6%	0.54%	MARIJUANA	4.0%	3.1%	4.9%	0.44%
CIGARETTES	9.8%	8.3%	11.2%	0.73%	CIGARETTES	5.7%	4.9%	6.5%	0.42%
SMOKELESS					SMOKELESS				
TOBACCO	1.9%	1.4%	2.4%	0.24%	TOBACCO	1.3%	0.9%	1.6%	0.19%
BEER	25.1%	21.9%	28.2%	1.58%	BEER	14.9%	12.3%	17.4%	1.29%
WINE COOLERS	20.9%	18.1%	23.8%		WINE COOLERS	14.4%	11.7%	17.2%	
WINE	18.6%	16.5%	20.6%	1.42%	WINE	11.9%	10.2%	13.6%	1.38%
LIQUOR	13.1%	11.3%	14.8%	1.04%	LIQUOR	8.7%	7.5%	9.8%	0.84%
Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Overall Border					Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Overall Border				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error	CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper				Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	5.4%	4.6%	6.3%	0.44%	TOBACCO	3.3%	2.6%	4.0%	0.34%
ALCOHOL	21.7%	18.5%	24.8%	1.57%	ALCOHOL	14.3%	11.6%	17.0%	1.35%
INHALANTS	11.0%	10.0%	11.9%		INHALANTS	8.0%	7.3%	8.8%	
MARIJUANA	1.8%	1.4%	2.1%	0.48%	MARIJUANA	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	0.37%
CIGARETTES	5.0%	4.2%	5.8%	0.18%	CIGARETTES	3.1%	2.4%	3.7%	0.14%
SMOKELESS				0.41%	SMOKELESS				0.32%
TOBACCO	1.0%	0.6%	1.5%	0.21%	TOBACCO	0.7%	0.4%	1.0%	0.14%
BEER	13.9%	11.5%	16.3%		BEER	8.2%	6.3%	10.0%	
WINE COOLERS	10.6%	8.4%	12.9%	1.21%	WINE COOLERS	7.3%	5.3%	9.2%	0.92%
WINE	8.9%	7.5%	10.4%	1.14%	WINE	5.5%	4.4%	6.5%	0.98%
LIQUOR	5.3%	3.9%	6.7%	0.72%	LIQUOR	3.4%	2.4%	4.4%	0.53%
Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 4 Border					Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 4 Border				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error	CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper				Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	3.2%	2.7%	3.7%	0.26%	TOBACCO	1.8%	1.4%	2.1%	0.19%
ALCOHOL	14.1%	12.6%	15.7%	0.78%	ALCOHOL	9.0%	7.6%	10.3%	0.69%
INHALANTS	11.2%	10.5%	11.8%		INHALANTS	8.1%	7.6%	8.5%	
MARIJUANA	0.7%	0.4%	1.0%	0.31%	MARIJUANA	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.24%
CIGARETTES	2.8%	2.4%	3.2%	0.16%	CIGARETTES	1.6%	1.2%	1.9%	0.13%
SMOKELESS				0.21%	SMOKELESS				0.19%
TOBACCO	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.06%	TOBACCO	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.06%
BEER	9.3%	8.2%	10.5%		BEER	5.1%	4.1%	6.2%	
WINE COOLERS	5.1%	4.0%	6.2%	0.58%	WINE COOLERS	3.3%	2.4%	4.2%	0.54%
WINE	4.8%	4.3%	5.2%	0.54%	WINE	3.0%	2.6%	3.4%	0.44%
LIQUOR	2.0%	1.7%	2.4%	0.22%	LIQUOR	1.2%	1.0%	1.5%	0.19%
				0.17%					0.15%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 5 Border				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	3.4%	2.9%	3.8%	0.24%
		16.3	19.4	
ALCOHOL	17.8%	%	%	0.79%
INHALANTS	8.0%	7.1%	8.9%	0.44%
MARIJUANA	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.10%
CIGARETTES	3.0%	2.5%	3.5%	0.26%
SMOKELESS				
TOBACCO	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.07%
		12.5		
BEER	10.8%	9.2%	%	0.83%
WINE COOLERS	7.6%	7.0%	8.2%	0.31%
WINE	6.7%	6.4%	7.0%	0.16%
LIQUOR	3.3%	2.8%	3.8%	0.24%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 5 Border				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	1.9%	1.5%	2.3%	0.22%
		12.0		
ALCOHOL	10.8%	9.5%	%	0.62%
INHALANTS	6.0%	5.3%	6.6%	0.33%
MARIJUANA	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.10%
CIGARETTES	1.7%	1.2%	2.1%	0.22%
SMOKELESS				
TOBACCO	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.08%
BEER	6.0%	5.1%	6.8%	0.44%
WINE COOLERS	4.7%	4.1%	5.4%	0.32%
WINE	3.9%	3.4%	4.3%	0.23%
LIQUOR	1.9%	1.7%	2.2%	0.14%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 6 Border				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	9.5%	8.5%	10.5%	0.50%
		27.1	37.7	
ALCOHOL	32.4%	%	%	2.64%
		11.7	15.2	
INHALANTS	13.4%	%	%	0.88%
MARIJUANA	3.6%	2.9%	4.2%	0.33%
CIGARETTES	9.0%	8.1%	9.9%	0.46%
SMOKELESS				
TOBACCO	1.9%	1.1%	2.8%	0.43%
		17.2	25.2	
BEER	21.2%	%	%	2.01%
		14.8	22.6	
WINE COOLERS	18.7%	%	%	1.93%
		12.9	17.0	
WINE	15.0%	%	%	1.01%
			12.7	
LIQUOR	10.3%	7.8%	%	1.24%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 6 Border				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	6.1%	5.2%	7.1%	0.48%
		18.1	27.4	
ALCOHOL	22.8%	%	%	2.32%
			11.3	
INHALANTS	9.9%	8.4%	%	0.72%
MARIJUANA	2.7%	2.2%	3.1%	0.22%
CIGARETTES	5.8%	4.9%	6.6%	0.43%
SMOKELESS				
TOBACCO	1.3%	0.7%	1.9%	0.31%
			16.4	
BEER	13.1%	9.9%	%	1.62%
		10.0	16.9	
WINE COOLERS	13.4%	%	%	1.72%
			10.9	
WINE	9.4%	7.8%	%	0.77%
LIQUOR	6.8%	5.0%	8.6%	0.91%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Overall Non-Border				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	5.5%	4.3%	6.6%	0.57%
		20.2	26.7	
ALCOHOL	23.4%	%	%	1.62%
INHALANTS	8.4%	7.2%	9.6%	0.60%
MARIJUANA	1.7%	1.2%	2.2%	0.26%
CIGARETTES	4.6%	3.7%	5.5%	0.46%
SMOKELESS				
TOBACCO	1.5%	1.2%	1.9%	0.17%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Overall Non-Border				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	3.0%	2.2%	3.7%	0.37%
		12.9	18.2	
ALCOHOL	15.5%	%	%	1.33%
INHALANTS	6.2%	5.4%	6.9%	0.37%
MARIJUANA	1.2%	0.7%	1.6%	0.21%
CIGARETTES	2.5%	1.9%	3.0%	0.27%
SMOKELESS				
TOBACCO	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%	0.13%

BEER	14.8%	12.6%	17.0%	1.12%
WINE COOLERS	10.9%	8.7%	13.1%	1.10%
WINE	12.3%	10.4%	14.2%	0.95%
LIQUOR	6.1%	4.8%	7.5%	0.68%

BEER	8.1%	6.6%	9.7%	0.76%
WINE COOLERS	7.1%	5.4%	8.8%	0.86%
WINE	7.5%	6.2%	8.7%	0.65%
LIQUOR	4.0%	3.0%	5.0%	0.49%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 4 Non-Border				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	2.9%	2.5%	3.3%	0.22%
ALCOHOL	17.3%	15.2%	19.4%	1.05%
INHALANTS	7.7%	7.1%	8.3%	0.30%
MARIJUANA	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.10%
CIGARETTES	2.2%	1.9%	2.5%	0.16%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.1%	0.7%	1.4%	0.18%
BEER	10.0%	8.8%	11.2%	0.59%
WINE COOLERS	6.3%	5.0%	7.5%	0.62%
WINE	7.9%	6.7%	9.0%	0.57%
LIQUOR	2.7%	2.1%	3.2%	0.26%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 4 Non-Border				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	1.6%	1.2%	1.9%	0.17%
ALCOHOL	11.4%	9.6%	13.2%	0.89%
INHALANTS	5.7%	5.1%	6.2%	0.27%
MARIJUANA	0.5%	0.2%	0.6%	0.10%
CIGARETTES	1.2%	0.9%	1.4%	0.14%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.11%
BEER	6.0%	5.1%	6.8%	0.42%
WINE COOLERS	3.8%	2.7%	4.8%	0.53%
WINE	4.8%	3.9%	5.7%	0.44%
LIQUOR	1.5%	1.2%	1.9%	0.18%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 5 Non-Border				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	5.0%	3.8%	6.3%	0.61%
ALCOHOL	22.3%	18.2%	26.4%	2.03%
INHALANTS	7.7%	6.4%	8.9%	0.62%
MARIJUANA	1.2%	0.9%	1.5%	0.14%
CIGARETTES	4.1%	3.2%	4.9%	0.43%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.5%	1.0%	2.0%	0.24%
BEER	14.8%	11.8%	17.8%	1.49%
WINE COOLERS	10.0%	7.1%	12.8%	1.41%
WINE	11.4%	9.1%	13.7%	1.15%
LIQUOR	5.5%	3.9%	7.2%	0.81%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 5 Non-Border				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	2.8%	1.8%	3.8%	0.49%
ALCOHOL	14.2%	10.9%	17.5%	1.65%
INHALANTS	5.6%	4.6%	6.6%	0.51%
MARIJUANA	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%	0.13%
CIGARETTES	2.3%	1.6%	3.0%	0.37%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	0.7%	0.4%	1.0%	0.17%
BEER	7.5%	5.5%	9.5%	0.99%
WINE COOLERS	6.4%	4.1%	8.8%	1.16%
WINE	7.0%	5.8%	8.3%	0.62%
LIQUOR	3.8%	2.5%	5.1%	0.65%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 6 Non-Border				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	8.5%	6.1%	10.9%	1.21%
ALCOHOL	30.9%	25.3%	36.5%	2.79%

Past Year Use of Selected Substances - Grade 6 Non-Border				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	4.6%	3.2%	6.0%	0.71%
ALCOHOL	21.1%	16.7%	25.5%	2.20%

		%	%				%	%	
INHALANTS	10.1%	7.4%	12.7%	1.34%	INHALANTS	7.3%	5.6%	9.0%	0.86%
MARIJUANA	3.3%	2.1%	4.5%	0.59%	MARIJUANA	2.4%	1.4%	3.4%	0.49%
CIGARETTES	7.7%	5.6%	9.7%	1.04%	CIGARETTES	4.0%	2.9%	5.1%	0.56%
SMOKELESS					SMOKELESS				
TOBACCO	1.9%	1.3%	2.5%	0.29%	TOBACCO	1.1%	0.7%	1.5%	0.19%
		15.5	24.2				13.9		
BEER	19.9%	%	%	2.17%	BEER	11.1%	8.3%	%	1.39%
		12.7	20.5				14.1		
WINE COOLERS	16.6%	%	%	1.94%	WINE COOLERS	11.1%	8.2%	%	1.46%
		14.9	20.8				13.0		
WINE	17.9%	%	%	1.46%	WINE	10.7%	8.3%	%	1.15%
			12.9						
LIQUOR	10.4%	7.8%	%	1.27%	LIQUOR	6.7%	5.1%	8.4%	0.83%

Secondary Grades – 2008

Standard Error and Confidence Intervals

All Students-Overall and by Grade

Past 30 Day Use

Lifetime Use

Male-Overall and by Grade

Past 30 Day Use

Lifetime Use

Female-Overall and by Grade

Past 30 Day Use

Lifetime Use

Whites-Overall and by Grade

Past 30 Day Use

Lifetime Use

African American-Overall and by Grade

Past 30 Day Use

Lifetime Use

Mexican American-Overall and by Grade

Past 30 Day Use

Lifetime Use

Border-Overall and by Grade

Past 30 Day Use

Lifetime Use

Non-border-Overall and by Grade

Past 30 Day Use

Lifetime Use

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Overall				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	31.7%	30.2%	33.1%	0.72%
CIGARETTES	30.1%	28.7%	31.5%	0.70%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	9.6%	8.7%	10.5%	0.45%
ALCOHOL	62.9%	60.6%	65.3%	1.17%
INHALANTS	9.3%	8.8%	9.8%	0.25%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	26.4%	24.7%	28.1%	0.87%
MARIJUANA	24.6%	22.9%	26.2%	0.84%
MARIJUANA ONLY	12.9%	11.3%	14.5%	0.80%
COCAINE OR CRACK	6.8%	5.9%	7.7%	0.46%
COCAINE	6.5%	5.6%	7.3%	0.43%
CRACK	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	0.09%
HALLUCINOGENS	4.4%	3.6%	5.1%	0.38%
UPPERS	5.3%	4.6%	6.1%	0.38%
DOWNERS	5.5%	4.9%	6.2%	0.34%
ROHYPNOL	2.4%	2.1%	2.8%	0.20%
STEROIDS	1.5%	1.4%	1.7%	0.07%
ECSTASY	5.1%	4.7%	5.5%	0.21%
HEROIN	1.4%	1.3%	1.6%	0.07%
METHAMPHETAMINE	3.5%	3.2%	3.7%	0.13%
CODEINE	5.2%	4.6%	5.8%	0.30%
OXYCONTIN / PERCODAN / PERCOCET	3.0%	2.6%	3.5%	0.23%
VICODIN / LORTAB / LORCET	6.3%	5.4%	7.1%	0.41%
VALIUM / DIAZEPAM	3.5%	2.8%	4.1%	0.31%
XANAX / ALPRAZOLAM	12.7%	11.9%	13.4%	0.38%
DXM / TRIPLE C	6.8%	6.2%	7.4%	0.30%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Overall				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	12.9%	11.8%	13.9%	0.51%
CIGARETTES	11.5%	10.6%	12.4%	0.46%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	3.8%	3.3%	4.2%	0.22%
ALCOHOL	30.4%	28.7%	32.1%	0.85%
INHALANTS	2.7%	2.4%	2.9%	0.13%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	11.7%	10.7%	12.8%	0.53%
MARIJUANA	10.0%	9.1%	11.0%	0.49%
MARIJUANA ONLY	3.9%	3.3%	4.5%	0.31%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.2%	1.8%	2.6%	0.18%
COCAINE	2.1%	1.7%	2.4%	0.17%
CRACK	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.03%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.5%	1.3%	1.7%	0.11%
UPPERS	2.1%	1.9%	2.3%	0.10%
DOWNERS	2.2%	2.0%	2.4%	0.10%
ROHYPNOL	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	0.09%
STEROIDS	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.05%
ECSTASY	1.9%	1.7%	2.0%	0.07%
HEROIN	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.02%
METHAMPHETAMINE	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	0.07%
CODEINE	1.8%	1.6%	2.0%	0.11%
OXYCONTIN / PERCODAN / PERCOCET	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	0.08%
VICODIN / LORTAB / LORCET	2.2%	1.9%	2.5%	0.16%
VALIUM / DIAZEPAM	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	0.06%
XANAX / ALPRAZOLAM	4.8%	4.4%	5.2%	0.20%
DXM / TRIPLE C	2.3%	2.0%	2.6%	0.14%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 7				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	16.6%	13.9%	19.3%	1.36%
CIGARETTES	15.9%	13.1%	18.6%	1.36%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	3.8%	3.0%	4.5%	0.37%
ALCOHOL	44.9%	40.2%	49.5%	2.32%
INHALANTS	10.7%	8.9%	12.4%	0.86%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	11.6%	8.6%	14.6%	1.50%
MARIJUANA	9.5%	6.6%	12.3%	1.41%
MARIJUANA ONLY	5.3%	3.5%	7.1%	0.89%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.9%	2.2%	3.6%	0.34%
COCAINE	2.3%	1.8%	2.9%	0.29%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Grade 7				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	4.8%	3.9%	5.6%	0.43%
CIGARETTES	4.3%	3.5%	5.1%	0.40%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.2%	1.0%	1.5%	0.14%
ALCOHOL	17.0%	13.3%	20.6%	1.83%
INHALANTS	3.9%	3.2%	4.5%	0.34%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	5.2%	3.6%	6.7%	0.77%
MARIJUANA	4.0%	2.5%	5.4%	0.73%
MARIJUANA ONLY	1.8%	1.1%	2.4%	0.32%
COCAINE OR CRACK	1.0%	0.7%	1.4%	0.16%
COCAINE	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	0.14%

CRACK	1.4%	1.1%	1.7%	0.14%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.3%	1.0%	1.5%	0.11%
UPPERS	1.5%	0.8%	2.0%	0.30%
DOWNERS	1.5%	0.8%	2.1%	0.33%
ROHYPNOL	1.4%	0.9%	1.9%	0.24%
STERIODS	1.4%	1.1%	1.6%	0.14%
ECSTASY	1.4%	1.0%	1.8%	0.19%
HEROIN	1.3%	1.0%	1.7%	0.17%
METHAMPHETAMINE	2.3%	1.9%	2.8%	0.24%
CODEINE	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	0.07%
OXYCONTIN / PERCODAN / PERCOCET	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	0.09%
VICODIN / LORTAB / LORCET	1.4%	1.1%	1.8%	0.19%
VALIUM / DIAZEPAM	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	0.07%
XANAX / ALPRAZOLAM	7.9%	7.0%	8.8%	0.45%
DXM / TRIPLE C	4.3%	3.9%	4.8%	0.22%

CRACK	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.06%
HALLUCINOGENS	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.09%
UPPERS	0.7%	0.4%	1.0%	0.14%
DOWNERS	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.09%
ROHYPNOL	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.10%
STERIODS	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.04%
ECSTASY	0.7%	0.4%	1.1%	0.16%
HEROIN	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.10%
METHAMPHETAMINE	0.7%	0.4%	0.9%	0.12%
CODEINE	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.05%
OXYCONTIN / PERCODAN / PERCOCET	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.05%
VICODIN / LORTAB / LORCET	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.06%
VALIUM / DIAZEPAM	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.05%
XANAX / ALPRAZOLAM	3.4%	2.9%	4.0%	0.26%
DXM / TRIPLE C	1.9%	1.6%	2.3%	0.17%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 8				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	22.7%	20.9%	24.6%	0.93%
CIGARETTES	21.4%	19.7%	23.2%	0.89%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	6.4%	5.1%	7.6%	0.62%
ALCOHOL	55.9%	53.4%	58.3%	1.21%
INHALANTS	10.6%	9.8%	11.3%	0.38%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	16.8%	15.0%	18.7%	0.94%
MARIJUANA	14.9%	12.9%	16.9%	1.00%
MARIJUANA ONLY	8.8%	7.0%	10.5%	0.85%
COCAINE OR CRACK	4.1%	3.4%	4.8%	0.33%
COCAINE	3.4%	2.7%	4.1%	0.35%
CRACK	1.8%	1.4%	2.1%	0.18%
HALLUCINOGENS	2.1%	1.6%	2.5%	0.23%
UPPERS	2.2%	1.9%	2.5%	0.16%
DOWNERS	1.9%	1.5%	2.2%	0.17%
ROHYPNOL	1.8%	1.4%	2.2%	0.21%
STERIODS	1.5%	1.0%	1.9%	0.21%
ECSTASY	2.3%	1.9%	2.8%	0.21%
HEROIN	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	0.13%
METHAMPHETAMINE	2.7%	2.3%	3.0%	0.19%
CODEINE	2.8%	2.1%	3.5%	0.34%
OXYCONTIN / PERCODAN / PERCOCET	1.5%	1.2%	1.8%	0.16%
VICODIN / LORTAB / LORCET	2.5%	2.0%	3.0%	0.26%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Grade 8				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	6.4%	5.7%	7.1%	0.35%
CIGARETTES	5.7%	5.0%	6.4%	0.36%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.9%	1.6%	2.2%	0.16%
ALCOHOL	22.4%	20.6%	24.3%	0.93%
INHALANTS	3.5%	3.1%	4.0%	0.22%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	6.9%	5.7%	8.1%	0.60%
MARIJUANA	5.7%	4.6%	6.7%	0.52%
MARIJUANA ONLY	2.6%	2.0%	3.3%	0.32%
COCAINE OR CRACK	1.4%	1.1%	1.7%	0.16%
COCAINE	1.2%	0.9%	1.5%	0.16%
CRACK	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.06%
HALLUCINOGENS	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.11%
UPPERS	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	0.07%
DOWNERS	0.8%	0.6%	0.9%	0.08%
ROHYPNOL	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.11%
STERIODS	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.09%
ECSTASY	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	0.06%
HEROIN	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.04%
METHAMPHETAMINE	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.10%
CODEINE	1.1%	0.8%	1.3%	0.12%
OXYCONTIN / PERCODAN / PERCOCET	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.06%
VICODIN / LORTAB / LORCET	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.18%

VALIUM / DIAZEPAM	2.0%	1.5%	2.4%	0.22%
XANAX / ALPRAZOLAM	10.8%	9.8%	11.7%	0.47%
DXM / TRIPLE C	6.0%	4.8%	7.1%	0.58%

VALIUM / DIAZEPAM	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.08%
XANAX / ALPRAZOLAM	4.6%	3.9%	5.2%	0.33%
DXM / TRIPLE C	2.8%	2.0%	3.7%	0.42%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 9				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	30.0%	27.6%	32.3%	1.18%
CIGARETTES	28.4%	26.1%	30.7%	1.16%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	8.7%	7.7%	9.6%	0.46%
ALCOHOL	63.5%	60.7%	66.3%	1.38%
INHALANTS	9.4%	8.4%	10.3%	0.46%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	25.2%	22.8%	27.5%	1.16%
MARIJUANA	23.1%	20.6%	25.6%	1.24%
MARIJUANA ONLY	12.3%	10.7%	14.0%	0.83%
COCAINE OR CRACK	6.1%	4.8%	7.3%	0.62%
COCAINE	5.7%	4.4%	6.9%	0.63%
CRACK	1.8%	1.5%	2.1%	0.15%
HALLUCINOGENS	3.8%	3.3%	4.2%	0.21%
UPPERS	4.4%	3.8%	5.1%	0.34%
DOWNERS	4.5%	4.0%	5.0%	0.26%
ROHYPNOL	2.8%	2.1%	3.5%	0.33%
STEROIDS	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	0.11%
ECSTASY	4.4%	3.8%	5.0%	0.30%
HEROIN	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	0.09%
METHAMPHETAMINE	2.9%	2.4%	3.4%	0.27%
CODEINE	3.6%	3.2%	4.0%	0.20%
OXYCONTIN / PERCODAN / PERCOCET	2.2%	1.8%	2.6%	0.20%
VICODIN / LORTAB / LORCET	4.5%	3.9%	5.0%	0.27%
VALIUM / DIAZEPAM	2.4%	2.0%	2.8%	0.20%
XANAX / ALPRAZOLAM	11.9%	10.4%	13.5%	0.77%
DXM / TRIPLE C	6.1%	5.3%	6.9%	0.40%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Grade 9				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	10.7%	9.7%	11.7%	0.50%
CIGARETTES	9.3%	8.3%	10.3%	0.50%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	3.4%	3.1%	3.7%	0.15%
ALCOHOL	29.5%	26.9%	31.9%	1.25%
INHALANTS	2.5%	2.1%	2.9%	0.20%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	11.6%	10.1%	13.0%	0.72%
MARIJUANA	9.8%	8.6%	11.1%	0.63%
MARIJUANA ONLY	4.1%	3.4%	4.9%	0.36%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.3%	1.8%	2.8%	0.27%
COCAINE	2.1%	1.5%	2.7%	0.29%
CRACK	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.10%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.3%	1.1%	1.6%	0.11%
UPPERS	1.8%	1.5%	2.1%	0.15%
DOWNERS	1.9%	1.7%	2.1%	0.09%
ROHYPNOL	1.2%	0.9%	1.6%	0.16%
STEROIDS	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.09%
ECSTASY	1.6%	1.2%	2.0%	0.21%
HEROIN	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.06%
METHAMPHETAMINE	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.11%
CODEINE	1.5%	1.2%	1.8%	0.13%
OXYCONTIN / PERCODAN / PERCOCET	0.8%	0.5%	1.2%	0.16%
VICODIN / LORTAB / LORCET	2.0%	1.6%	2.3%	0.18%
VALIUM / DIAZEPAM	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.10%
XANAX / ALPRAZOLAM	5.0%	3.9%	6.2%	0.58%
DXM / TRIPLE C	2.4%	1.9%	2.9%	0.24%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 10				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	36.2%	34.2%	38.1%	0.97%
CIGARETTES	34.3%	32.4%	36.1%	0.93%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	11.4%	10.3%	12.6%	0.58%
ALCOHOL	68.8%	65.8%	71.7%	1.49%
INHALANTS	9.6%	8.9%	10.3%	0.34%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Grade 10				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	15.6%	14.0%	17.2%	0.78%
CIGARETTES	13.8%	12.1%	15.5%	0.83%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	4.8%	4.0%	5.5%	0.39%
ALCOHOL	34.2%	32.5%	36.0%	0.88%
INHALANTS	2.3%	1.9%	2.7%	0.19%

ANY ILLICIT DRUG	32.0%	29.0%	35.1%	1.53%
MARIJUANA	30.1%	27.2%	33.1%	1.48%
MARIJUANA ONLY	15.6%	13.4%	17.8%	1.09%
COCAINE OR CRACK	8.1%	6.7%	9.4%	0.67%
COCAINE	7.9%	6.6%	9.2%	0.65%
CRACK	1.8%	1.4%	2.3%	0.21%
HALLUCINOGENS	6.0%	5.2%	6.8%	0.41%
UPPERS	6.9%	6.2%	7.6%	0.35%
DOWNERS	7.4%	6.6%	8.2%	0.39%
ROHYPNOL	3.4%	2.9%	3.9%	0.25%
STEROIDS	1.8%	1.5%	2.2%	0.18%
ECSTASY	6.6%	5.8%	7.4%	0.41%
HEROIN	1.5%	1.1%	1.9%	0.20%
METHAMPHETAMINE	4.6%	4.0%	5.3%	0.33%
CODEINE	6.9%	6.3%	7.6%	0.33%
OXYCONTIN / PERCODAN / PERCOCET	3.9%	3.3%	4.5%	0.31%
VICODIN / LORTAB / LORCET	8.3%	7.2%	9.5%	0.57%
VALIUM / DIAZEPAM	4.6%	3.7%	5.6%	0.48%
XANAX / ALPRAZOLAM	15.2%	13.9%	16.5%	0.67%
DXM / TRIPLE C	8.6%	7.5%	9.6%	0.51%

ANY ILLICIT DRUG	14.8%	12.8%	16.7%	0.98%
MARIJUANA	12.7%	11.0%	14.4%	0.86%
MARIJUANA ONLY	4.8%	3.7%	5.9%	0.55%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.5%	2.0%	3.0%	0.25%
COCAINE	2.5%	2.0%	2.9%	0.24%
CRACK	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.10%
HALLUCINOGENS	2.2%	1.7%	2.6%	0.22%
UPPERS	2.9%	2.1%	3.7%	0.40%
DOWNERS	2.9%	2.4%	3.5%	0.28%
ROHYPNOL	1.3%	0.9%	1.6%	0.16%
STEROIDS	0.8%	0.5%	1.1%	0.14%
ECSTASY	2.4%	1.9%	2.9%	0.25%
HEROIN	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.12%
METHAMPHETAMINE	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	0.15%
CODEINE	2.4%	2.0%	2.7%	0.17%
OXYCONTIN / PERCODAN / PERCOCET	1.1%	0.7%	1.5%	0.20%
VICODIN / LORTAB / LORCET	2.9%	2.3%	3.5%	0.29%
VALIUM / DIAZEPAM	1.4%	1.0%	1.8%	0.20%
XANAX / ALPRAZOLAM	5.5%	4.8%	6.2%	0.35%
DXM / TRIPLE C	2.6%	2.1%	3.0%	0.22%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 11				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	41.3%	39.1%	43.5%	1.10%
CIGARETTES	39.3%	36.9%	41.6%	1.17%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	13.7%	12.5%	14.9%	0.60%
ALCOHOL	72.1%	69.9%	74.3%	1.10%
INHALANTS	7.7%	6.8%	8.5%	0.43%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	37.2%	35.3%	39.2%	0.98%
MARIJUANA	35.4%	33.6%	37.1%	0.86%
MARIJUANA ONLY	18.2%	16.3%	20.0%	0.93%
COCAINE OR CRACK	9.8%	7.9%	11.8%	0.97%
COCAINE	9.7%	7.8%	11.5%	0.93%
CRACK	1.4%	0.8%	2.0%	0.30%
HALLUCINOGENS	6.6%	4.8%	8.3%	0.88%
UPPERS	8.4%	6.4%	10.5%	1.04%
DOWNERS	8.7%	6.5%	10.8%	1.06%
ROHYPNOL	2.6%	2.0%	3.1%	0.28%
STEROIDS	1.6%	1.2%	2.1%	0.21%
ECSTASY	7.9%	6.7%	9.1%	0.59%
HEROIN	1.4%	0.9%	1.9%	0.24%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Grade 11				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	19.0%	16.3%	21.6%	1.33%
CIGARETTES	17.3%	14.8%	19.7%	1.24%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	5.0%	4.1%	5.9%	0.46%
ALCOHOL	38.0%	35.9%	40.0%	1.01%
INHALANTS	1.6%	1.2%	2.0%	0.21%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	16.1%	13.7%	18.5%	1.21%
MARIJUANA	14.2%	12.0%	16.4%	1.08%
MARIJUANA ONLY	5.2%	4.6%	5.8%	0.29%
COCAINE OR CRACK	3.0%	2.2%	3.7%	0.40%
COCAINE	2.9%	2.1%	3.6%	0.37%
CRACK	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.10%
HALLUCINOGENS	2.0%	1.2%	2.9%	0.42%
UPPERS	3.1%	2.2%	4.0%	0.45%
DOWNERS	3.5%	2.6%	4.4%	0.45%
ROHYPNOL	0.8%	0.5%	1.1%	0.14%
STEROIDS	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.07%
ECSTASY	2.5%	1.8%	3.1%	0.33%
HEROIN	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.09%

METHAMPHETAMINE	3.9%	3.0%	4.8%	0.43%
CODEINE	8.4%	7.1%	9.6%	0.62%
OXYCONTIN / PERCODAN / PERCOCET	5.0%	3.8%	6.3%	0.61%
VICODIN / LORTAB / LORCET	10.7%	9.1%	12.2%	0.77%
VALIUM / DIAZEPAM	5.6%	4.4%	6.7%	0.57%
XANAX / ALPRAZOLAM	15.2%	13.5%	16.9%	0.84%
DXM / TRIPLE C	8.3%	6.6%	9.9%	0.84%

METHAMPHETAMINE	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.09%
CODEINE	2.6%	1.9%	3.3%	0.35%
OXYCONTIN / PERCODAN / PERCOCET	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.17%
VICODIN / LORTAB / LORCET	3.3%	2.6%	4.0%	0.36%
VALIUM / DIAZEPAM	1.2%	0.8%	1.6%	0.19%
XANAX / ALPRAZOLAM	5.0%	4.0%	6.0%	0.51%
DXM / TRIPLE C	2.3%	1.7%	3.0%	0.32%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Grade 12				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	47.8%	45.8%	49.9%	1.03%
CIGARETTES	45.8%	43.7%	47.8%	1.01%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	15.7%	13.7%	17.7%	1.00%
ALCOHOL	76.0%	74.4%	77.5%	0.76%
INHALANTS	7.1%	6.5%	7.7%	0.31%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	39.7%	37.2%	42.3%	1.28%
MARIJUANA	38.6%	36.1%	41.0%	1.21%
MARIJUANA ONLY	19.5%	17.6%	21.5%	0.98%
COCAINE OR CRACK	11.3%	10.1%	12.4%	0.57%
COCAINE	11.3%	10.1%	12.4%	0.57%
CRACK	1.9%	1.3%	2.5%	0.29%
HALLUCINOGENS	7.7%	5.7%	9.7%	0.99%
UPPERS	9.9%	7.6%	12.3%	1.18%
DOWNERS	10.8%	8.3%	13.4%	1.28%
ROHYPNOL	2.6%	2.2%	3.1%	0.22%
STERIODS	1.8%	1.5%	2.0%	0.13%
ECSTASY	9.4%	7.9%	10.9%	0.74%
HEROIN	1.8%	1.2%	2.5%	0.31%
METHAMPHETAMINE	4.8%	3.9%	5.7%	0.44%
CODEINE	9.9%	8.3%	11.5%	0.81%
OXYCONTIN / PERCODAN / PERCOCET	5.6%	4.5%	6.8%	0.56%
VICODIN / LORTAB / LORCET	11.9%	10.4%	13.4%	0.75%
VALIUM / DIAZEPAM	6.2%	4.7%	7.6%	0.73%
XANAX / ALPRAZOLAM	16.3%	14.5%	18.1%	0.88%
DXM / TRIPLE C	8.1%	6.4%	9.8%	0.87%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Grade 12				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	24.0%	21.9%	26.0%	1.01%
CIGARETTES	21.8%	20.2%	23.4%	0.81%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	7.2%	6.0%	8.4%	0.60%
ALCOHOL	45.2%	43.6%	46.8%	0.79%
INHALANTS	2.1%	1.6%	2.5%	0.23%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	17.4%	16.1%	18.7%	0.67%
MARIJUANA	15.3%	13.8%	16.7%	0.72%
MARIJUANA ONLY	5.4%	4.5%	6.3%	0.45%
COCAINE OR CRACK	3.3%	2.9%	3.6%	0.19%
COCAINE	3.2%	2.9%	3.6%	0.18%
CRACK	0.7%	0.4%	1.1%	0.17%
HALLUCINOGENS	2.6%	2.0%	3.2%	0.31%
UPPERS	3.5%	2.8%	4.2%	0.35%
DOWNERS	4.0%	3.2%	4.7%	0.38%
ROHYPNOL	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.18%
STERIODS	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.09%
ECSTASY	3.4%	2.6%	4.1%	0.39%
HEROIN	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.12%
METHAMPHETAMINE	1.2%	0.6%	1.8%	0.29%
CODEINE	3.0%	2.5%	3.5%	0.23%
OXYCONTIN / PERCODAN / PERCOCET	1.7%	1.3%	2.2%	0.23%
VICODIN / LORTAB / LORCET	4.2%	3.3%	5.1%	0.44%
VALIUM / DIAZEPAM	1.4%	1.1%	1.7%	0.15%
XANAX / ALPRAZOLAM	5.3%	4.5%	6.1%	0.42%
DXM / TRIPLE C	1.8%	1.4%	2.2%	0.20%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Male Overall				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	34.5%	32.7%	36.2%	0.86%
CIGARETTES	31.8%	30.2%	33.5%	0.84%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	14.4%	12.6%	16.2%	0.88%
ALCOHOL	61.7%	59.7%	63.7%	1.01%
INHALANTS	8.6%	8.1%	9.2%	0.27%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	28.5%	26.5%	30.5%	1.00%
MARIJUANA	27.2%	25.2%	29.2%	1.01%
MARIJUANA ONLY	14.6%	12.7%	16.6%	0.97%
COCAINE OR CRACK	7.0%	6.0%	8.0%	0.51%
COCAINE	6.7%	5.7%	7.7%	0.51%
CRACK	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%	0.10%
HALLUCINOGENS	5.5%	4.7%	6.2%	0.38%
UPPERS	5.1%	4.5%	5.8%	0.32%
DOWNERS	5.7%	5.0%	6.3%	0.34%
ROHYPNOL	2.5%	2.1%	2.8%	0.18%
STEROIDS	2.2%	1.9%	2.4%	0.12%
ECSTASY	5.4%	4.8%	5.9%	0.28%
HEROIN	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	0.07%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Male Overall				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	15.0%	13.9%	16.1%	0.54%
CIGARETTES	12.7%	11.8%	13.6%	0.47%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	6.0%	5.1%	6.8%	0.43%
ALCOHOL	30.3%	28.6%	32.0%	0.84%
INHALANTS	2.3%	2.0%	2.6%	0.14%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	13.1%	11.8%	14.4%	0.65%
MARIJUANA	11.5%	10.3%	12.7%	0.60%
MARIJUANA ONLY	4.6%	3.8%	5.3%	0.37%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.4%	2.0%	2.9%	0.23%
COCAINE	2.3%	1.9%	2.7%	0.22%
CRACK	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.05%
HALLUCINOGENS	2.1%	1.8%	2.4%	0.15%
UPPERS	2.1%	1.8%	2.3%	0.13%
DOWNERS	2.3%	2.1%	2.5%	0.11%
ROHYPNOL	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	0.10%
STEROIDS	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	0.08%
ECSTASY	2.1%	1.9%	2.3%	0.11%
HEROIN	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.05%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Male Grade 7				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	17.9%	14.3%	21.5%	1.80%
CIGARETTES	16.7%	13.2%	20.3%	1.77%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	4.9%	3.7%	6.1%	0.61%
ALCOHOL	45.6%	41.1%	50.0%	2.24%
INHALANTS	9.8%	8.0%	11.7%	0.92%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	12.6%	9.2%	15.9%	1.69%
MARIJUANA	11.0%	7.6%	14.3%	1.66%
MARIJUANA ONLY	6.8%	4.2%	9.4%	1.29%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.6%	2.0%	3.2%	0.31%
COCAINE	2.1%	1.5%	2.6%	0.27%
CRACK	1.3%	0.8%	1.8%	0.25%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.4%	1.0%	1.7%	0.16%
UPPERS	1.2%	0.7%	1.5%	0.20%
DOWNERS	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	0.16%
ROHYPNOL	1.5%	1.1%	2.0%	0.23%
STEROIDS	2.0%	1.4%	2.5%	0.28%
ECSTASY	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	0.15%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Male Grade 7				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	5.3%	4.3%	6.3%	0.50%
CIGARETTES	4.7%	3.8%	5.5%	0.44%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.5%	1.2%	1.8%	0.15%
ALCOHOL	16.8%	13.6%	20.0%	1.60%
INHALANTS	3.0%	2.4%	3.5%	0.27%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	5.4%	4.2%	6.6%	0.61%
MARIJUANA	4.2%	3.0%	5.4%	0.59%
MARIJUANA ONLY	2.2%	1.5%	2.9%	0.36%
COCAINE OR CRACK	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	0.13%
COCAINE	0.7%	0.4%	0.9%	0.13%
CRACK	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.08%
HALLUCINOGENS	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.11%
UPPERS	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.09%
DOWNERS	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.09%
ROHYPNOL	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.17%
STEROIDS	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.08%
ECSTASY	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.08%

HEROIN	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.16%
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HEROIN	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.09%
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Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Male Grade 8				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	24.8%	23.0%	26.7%	0.93%
CIGARETTES	22.8%	20.9%	24.7%	0.95%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	8.6%	6.8%	10.4%	0.88%
ALCOHOL	54.4%	51.9%	56.8%	1.24%
INHALANTS	8.3%	7.0%	9.6%	0.63%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	17.9%	15.2%	20.6%	1.37%
MARIJUANA	16.5%	13.7%	19.4%	1.43%
MARIJUANA ONLY	10.0%	7.4%	12.6%	1.31%
COCAINE OR CRACK	4.2%	3.3%	5.0%	0.43%
COCAINE	3.7%	2.8%	4.6%	0.45%
CRACK	1.4%	1.0%	1.8%	0.21%
HALLUCINOGENS	2.4%	1.9%	2.9%	0.26%
UPPERS	1.9%	1.4%	2.4%	0.26%
DOWNERS	1.8%	1.4%	2.2%	0.21%
ROHYPNOL	1.9%	1.5%	2.3%	0.21%
STEROIDS	1.8%	1.2%	2.5%	0.33%
ECSTASY	2.0%	1.4%	2.6%	0.29%
HEROIN	1.1%	0.9%	1.4%	0.12%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Male Grade 8				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	6.8%	5.7%	7.8%	0.54%
CIGARETTES	5.7%	4.5%	6.9%	0.60%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	2.5%	2.1%	2.9%	0.21%
ALCOHOL	21.5%	19.6%	23.4%	0.95%
INHALANTS	2.6%	2.2%	3.0%	0.21%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	7.5%	6.0%	9.0%	0.74%
MARIJUANA	6.6%	5.1%	8.0%	0.73%
MARIJUANA ONLY	3.3%	2.4%	4.1%	0.42%
COCAINE OR CRACK	1.4%	1.0%	1.8%	0.20%
COCAINE	1.2%	0.8%	1.6%	0.20%
CRACK	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.10%
HALLUCINOGENS	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.12%
UPPERS	0.7%	0.4%	1.0%	0.13%
DOWNERS	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.09%
ROHYPNOL	1.0%	0.7%	1.4%	0.16%
STEROIDS	0.7%	0.4%	0.9%	0.14%
ECSTASY	0.8%	0.5%	1.1%	0.16%
HEROIN	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.05%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Male Grade 9				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	32.7%	29.6%	35.7%	1.53%
CIGARETTES	30.1%	27.1%	33.1%	1.49%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	12.1%	10.4%	13.8%	0.85%
ALCOHOL	61.7%	59.3%	64.0%	1.16%
INHALANTS	8.2%	7.1%	9.3%	0.55%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	26.7%	24.3%	29.2%	1.23%
MARIJUANA	25.3%	22.6%	28.0%	1.35%
MARIJUANA ONLY	14.0%	11.9%	16.2%	1.07%
COCAINE OR CRACK	6.0%	4.6%	7.4%	0.70%
COCAINE	5.7%	4.3%	7.1%	0.70%
CRACK	1.6%	1.3%	2.0%	0.16%
HALLUCINOGENS	4.6%	3.9%	5.4%	0.38%
UPPERS	4.0%	3.3%	4.7%	0.36%
DOWNERS	4.3%	3.6%	4.9%	0.32%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Male Grade 9				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	11.9%	10.8%	13.0%	0.54%
CIGARETTES	9.7%	8.5%	10.9%	0.61%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	4.9%	4.3%	5.5%	0.31%
ALCOHOL	28.1%	25.8%	30.3%	1.12%
INHALANTS	2.0%	1.6%	2.3%	0.19%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	12.1%	10.4%	13.9%	0.86%
MARIJUANA	10.6%	9.0%	12.2%	0.79%
MARIJUANA ONLY	4.6%	3.4%	5.8%	0.60%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.3%	1.7%	2.8%	0.26%
COCAINE	2.0%	1.4%	2.5%	0.27%
CRACK	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.09%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.8%	1.3%	2.3%	0.23%
UPPERS	1.6%	1.2%	1.9%	0.17%
DOWNERS	1.7%	1.4%	2.0%	0.13%

ROHYPNOL	2.6%	2.1%	3.2%	0.27%
STEROIDS	1.7%	1.2%	2.1%	0.20%
ECSTASY	4.3%	3.6%	5.1%	0.37%
HEROIN	1.3%	0.9%	1.6%	0.18%

ROHYPNOL	1.0%	0.7%	1.3%	0.16%
STEROIDS	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.12%
ECSTASY	1.6%	1.1%	2.1%	0.27%
HEROIN	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.11%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Male Grade 10				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	39.0%	36.1%	41.8%	1.40%
CIGARETTES	35.8%	33.1%	38.5%	1.35%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	17.1%	14.7%	19.6%	1.22%
ALCOHOL	66.4%	63.7%	69.1%	1.36%
INHALANTS	9.3%	8.0%	10.5%	0.63%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	34.4%	31.6%	37.2%	1.39%
MARIJUANA	33.3%	30.4%	36.2%	1.45%
MARIJUANA ONLY	17.7%	15.6%	19.7%	1.04%
COCAINE OR CRACK	8.7%	6.8%	10.7%	0.98%
COCAINE	8.6%	6.7%	10.5%	0.97%
CRACK	2.2%	1.6%	2.7%	0.27%
HALLUCINOGENS	7.6%	6.7%	8.5%	0.44%
UPPERS	6.8%	5.7%	7.9%	0.55%
DOWNERS	7.5%	6.4%	8.6%	0.55%
ROHYPNOL	3.2%	2.7%	3.7%	0.25%
STEROIDS	2.4%	1.8%	3.0%	0.31%
ECSTASY	6.9%	5.8%	8.1%	0.57%
HEROIN	1.7%	1.0%	2.4%	0.35%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Male Grade 10				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	18.3%	16.3%	20.4%	1.03%
CIGARETTES	15.0%	13.2%	16.8%	0.90%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	7.8%	6.2%	9.4%	0.82%
ALCOHOL	33.9%	31.4%	36.4%	1.26%
INHALANTS	2.2%	1.7%	2.6%	0.23%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	16.3%	14.0%	18.7%	1.17%
MARIJUANA	14.2%	12.2%	16.1%	1.00%
MARIJUANA ONLY	5.5%	4.3%	6.7%	0.61%
COCAINE OR CRACK	3.0%	2.0%	3.9%	0.46%
COCAINE	2.9%	2.0%	3.8%	0.45%
CRACK	0.6%	0.3%	1.0%	0.17%
HALLUCINOGENS	3.0%	2.5%	3.5%	0.25%
UPPERS	2.7%	1.8%	3.5%	0.43%
DOWNERS	2.8%	2.2%	3.5%	0.31%
ROHYPNOL	1.3%	1.0%	1.5%	0.13%
STEROIDS	1.3%	0.7%	1.8%	0.28%
ECSTASY	2.9%	2.1%	3.7%	0.39%
HEROIN	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	0.14%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Male Grade 11				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	45.6%	42.9%	48.2%	1.34%
CIGARETTES	42.0%	39.2%	44.8%	1.40%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	22.0%	19.6%	24.4%	1.20%
ALCOHOL	70.8%	68.8%	72.7%	0.98%
INHALANTS	8.2%	7.3%	9.1%	0.45%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	40.2%	37.5%	43.0%	1.37%
MARIJUANA	38.9%	36.7%	41.2%	1.14%
MARIJUANA ONLY	20.4%	17.6%	23.3%	1.42%
COCAINE OR CRACK	9.8%	7.5%	12.2%	1.18%
COCAINE	9.6%	7.3%	11.8%	1.11%
CRACK	1.7%	1.0%	2.3%	0.33%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Male Grade 11				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	22.8%	19.9%	25.6%	1.41%
CIGARETTES	19.7%	17.1%	22.3%	1.30%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	8.6%	6.9%	10.3%	0.85%
ALCOHOL	38.9%	36.7%	41.1%	1.11%
INHALANTS	1.9%	1.2%	2.5%	0.34%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	18.2%	15.2%	21.2%	1.48%
MARIJUANA	16.1%	13.4%	18.8%	1.35%
MARIJUANA ONLY	5.7%	4.7%	6.7%	0.48%
COCAINE OR CRACK	3.3%	2.0%	4.5%	0.62%
COCAINE	3.1%	2.0%	4.3%	0.57%
CRACK	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	0.14%

HALLUCINOGENS	8.6%	6.8%	10.4%	0.91%
UPPERS	8.4%	6.6%	10.2%	0.91%
DOWNERS	9.0%	6.8%	11.2%	1.11%
ROHYPNOL	2.6%	1.8%	3.3%	0.36%
STEROIDS	2.5%	1.7%	3.2%	0.36%
ECSTASY	8.6%	7.1%	10.0%	0.74%
HEROIN	1.6%	1.2%	2.0%	0.20%

HALLUCINOGENS	3.0%	1.9%	4.1%	0.55%
UPPERS	3.4%	2.7%	4.1%	0.36%
DOWNERS	4.0%	3.0%	5.0%	0.48%
ROHYPNOL	0.9%	0.5%	1.3%	0.20%
STEROIDS	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%	0.13%
ECSTASY	3.0%	2.1%	3.9%	0.44%
HEROIN	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	0.14%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Male Grade 12				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	51.9%	49.3%	54.5%	1.30%
CIGARETTES	48.2%	45.7%	50.7%	1.23%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	25.0%	21.2%	28.8%	1.90%
ALCOHOL	75.2%	73.5%	76.9%	0.86%
INHALANTS	7.8%	6.8%	8.8%	0.49%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	43.9%	41.7%	46.1%	1.10%
MARIJUANA	42.8%	40.5%	45.2%	1.17%
MARIJUANA ONLY	21.1%	19.4%	22.8%	0.84%
COCAINE OR CRACK	12.2%	10.9%	13.4%	0.62%
COCAINE	12.1%	10.9%	13.4%	0.62%
CRACK	2.5%	1.3%	3.6%	0.57%
HALLUCINOGENS	9.4%	7.7%	11.1%	0.86%
UPPERS	10.0%	8.6%	11.5%	0.73%
DOWNERS	12.0%	10.1%	13.9%	0.96%
ROHYPNOL	3.2%	2.6%	3.8%	0.30%
STEROIDS	3.0%	2.5%	3.5%	0.24%
ECSTASY	10.6%	9.1%	12.0%	0.72%
HEROIN	2.5%	1.5%	3.4%	0.48%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Male Grade 12				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	29.3%	27.0%	31.7%	1.17%
CIGARETTES	25.2%	23.6%	26.7%	0.79%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	12.3%	10.3%	14.4%	1.02%
ALCOHOL	47.5%	45.8%	49.2%	0.84%
INHALANTS	2.3%	1.9%	2.7%	0.22%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	21.7%	20.4%	23.0%	0.64%
MARIJUANA	19.4%	18.2%	20.6%	0.60%
MARIJUANA ONLY	6.6%	5.9%	7.2%	0.32%
COCAINE OR CRACK	4.4%	3.7%	5.1%	0.35%
COCAINE	4.4%	3.7%	5.1%	0.35%
CRACK	1.1%	0.5%	1.8%	0.32%
HALLUCINOGENS	4.0%	3.1%	4.8%	0.43%
UPPERS	4.0%	3.4%	4.6%	0.29%
DOWNERS	5.0%	4.2%	5.8%	0.40%
ROHYPNOL	1.3%	0.7%	1.9%	0.30%
STEROIDS	1.3%	0.9%	1.7%	0.18%
ECSTASY	4.4%	3.4%	5.4%	0.48%
HEROIN	0.6%	0.2%	0.9%	0.17%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Female Overall				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	29.2%	27.8%	30.5%	0.67%
CIGARETTES	28.6%	27.3%	29.8%	0.64%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	5.3%	4.9%	5.6%	0.18%
ALCOHOL	64.1%	61.3%	66.9%	1.40%
INHALANTS	9.9%	9.3%	10.4%	0.29%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	24.5%	22.9%	26.0%	0.78%
MARIJUANA	22.1%	20.7%	23.6%	0.73%
MARIJUANA ONLY	11.3%	10.0%	12.6%	0.65%
COCAINE OR CRACK	6.7%	5.8%	7.5%	0.44%
COCAINE	6.3%	5.5%	7.1%	0.40%
CRACK	1.6%	1.4%	1.9%	0.13%
HALLUCINOGENS	3.4%	2.6%	4.2%	0.39%
UPPERS	5.5%	4.6%	6.5%	0.48%
DOWNERS	5.5%	4.7%	6.2%	0.37%
ROHYPNOL	2.4%	2.0%	2.9%	0.23%
STEROIDS	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	0.07%
ECSTASY	4.9%	4.5%	5.3%	0.19%
HEROIN	1.4%	1.2%	1.6%	0.08%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - Female Overall				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	10.9%	9.7%	12.0%	0.57%
CIGARETTES	10.4%	9.3%	11.6%	0.56%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.7%	1.6%	1.9%	0.07%
ALCOHOL	30.4%	28.6%	32.3%	0.95%
INHALANTS	3.0%	2.7%	3.4%	0.16%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	10.4%	9.4%	11.4%	0.49%
MARIJUANA	8.7%	7.8%	9.6%	0.46%
MARIJUANA ONLY	3.3%	2.7%	3.9%	0.30%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.0%	1.6%	2.3%	0.16%
COCAINE	1.9%	1.5%	2.2%	0.16%
CRACK	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.06%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	0.09%
UPPERS	2.1%	1.9%	2.3%	0.11%
DOWNERS	2.1%	1.8%	2.3%	0.11%
ROHYPNOL	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.11%
STEROIDS	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.05%
ECSTASY	1.6%	1.5%	1.8%	0.08%
HEROIN	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.04%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Female Grade 7				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	15.5%	13.4%	17.5%	1.03%
CIGARETTES	15.1%	13.0%	17.2%	1.04%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	2.7%	2.1%	3.3%	0.30%
ALCOHOL	44.3%	39.2%	49.4%	2.56%
INHALANTS	11.5%	9.6%	13.4%	0.94%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	10.7%	7.9%	13.4%	1.39%
MARIJUANA	8.1%	5.6%	10.5%	1.23%
MARIJUANA ONLY	3.9%	2.8%	5.0%	0.56%
COCAINE OR CRACK	3.2%	2.4%	4.0%	0.41%
COCAINE	2.6%	1.9%	3.3%	0.35%
CRACK	1.5%	1.1%	2.0%	0.22%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.1%	0.8%	1.5%	0.16%
UPPERS	1.7%	0.9%	2.6%	0.43%
DOWNERS	1.8%	0.7%	2.9%	0.54%
ROHYPNOL	1.3%	0.7%	1.9%	0.29%
STEROIDS	0.8%	0.5%	1.1%	0.14%
ECSTASY	1.5%	1.0%	2.0%	0.26%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - Female Grade 7				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	4.3%	3.5%	5.1%	0.42%
CIGARETTES	4.0%	3.1%	4.8%	0.43%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.17%
ALCOHOL	17.1%	12.9%	21.4%	2.12%
INHALANTS	4.7%	3.7%	5.7%	0.48%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	5.0%	2.9%	7.0%	1.02%
MARIJUANA	3.8%	1.9%	5.6%	0.93%
MARIJUANA ONLY	1.4%	0.7%	2.0%	0.32%
COCAINE OR CRACK	1.2%	0.7%	1.6%	0.22%
COCAINE	1.0%	0.6%	1.4%	0.20%
CRACK	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.08%
HALLUCINOGENS	0.4%	0.1%	0.7%	0.15%
UPPERS	0.9%	0.4%	1.3%	0.22%
DOWNERS	0.8%	0.5%	1.2%	0.17%
ROHYPNOL	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.09%
STEROIDS	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.07%
ECSTASY	1.0%	0.4%	1.6%	0.30%

HEROIN	1.7%	1.2%	2.1%	0.23%
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HEROIN	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.15%
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Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Female Grade 8				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	20.8%	18.6%	23.1%	1.13%
CIGARETTES	20.1%	18.0%	22.2%	1.05%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	4.4%	3.4%	5.4%	0.50%
ALCOHOL	57.3%	54.6%	60.0%	1.36%
INHALANTS	12.6%	11.4%	13.8%	0.60%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	15.8%	14.2%	17.3%	0.78%
MARIJUANA	13.2%	11.4%	15.0%	0.90%
MARIJUANA ONLY	7.5%	6.1%	8.9%	0.71%
COCAINE OR CRACK	4.0%	3.3%	4.7%	0.35%
COCAINE	3.2%	2.5%	3.9%	0.36%
CRACK	2.1%	1.5%	2.6%	0.27%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.7%	1.3%	2.2%	0.22%
UPPERS	2.4%	2.0%	2.7%	0.17%
DOWNERS	1.9%	1.4%	2.4%	0.24%
ROHYPNOL	1.7%	1.2%	2.2%	0.25%
STEROIDS	1.1%	0.7%	1.5%	0.18%
ECSTASY	2.7%	2.2%	3.2%	0.26%
HEROIN	1.5%	1.1%	1.9%	0.18%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - Female Grade 8				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	5.9%	5.3%	6.5%	0.30%
CIGARETTES	5.6%	5.1%	6.2%	0.28%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.3%	1.0%	1.7%	0.17%
ALCOHOL	23.3%	21.2%	25.3%	1.03%
INHALANTS	4.4%	3.8%	4.9%	0.28%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	6.3%	5.2%	7.5%	0.56%
MARIJUANA	4.8%	3.9%	5.6%	0.43%
MARIJUANA ONLY	2.0%	1.5%	2.5%	0.26%
COCAINE OR CRACK	1.4%	1.1%	1.7%	0.16%
COCAINE	1.1%	0.8%	1.5%	0.16%
CRACK	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.09%
HALLUCINOGENS	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	0.12%
UPPERS	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	0.09%
DOWNERS	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%	0.15%
ROHYPNOL	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.15%
STEROIDS	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.07%
ECSTASY	1.0%	0.7%	1.2%	0.14%
HEROIN	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.06%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Female Grade 9				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	27.6%	25.7%	29.5%	0.94%
CIGARETTES	26.9%	25.1%	28.8%	0.93%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	5.5%	4.7%	6.3%	0.41%
ALCOHOL	65.4%	61.8%	68.9%	1.79%
INHALANTS	10.4%	9.4%	11.4%	0.51%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	23.8%	21.3%	26.3%	1.25%
MARIJUANA	21.2%	18.7%	23.7%	1.26%
MARIJUANA ONLY	10.8%	9.3%	12.3%	0.76%
COCAINE OR CRACK	6.1%	4.7%	7.5%	0.71%
COCAINE	5.7%	4.3%	7.1%	0.69%
CRACK	2.0%	1.4%	2.5%	0.26%
HALLUCINOGENS	3.0%	2.6%	3.3%	0.16%
UPPERS	4.9%	4.0%	5.8%	0.44%
DOWNERS	4.8%	4.1%	5.4%	0.35%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - Female Grade 9				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	9.6%	8.4%	10.8%	0.59%
CIGARETTES	9.0%	7.9%	10.1%	0.55%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	2.0%	1.6%	2.4%	0.18%
ALCOHOL	30.8%	27.8%	33.8%	1.49%
INHALANTS	3.1%	2.4%	3.7%	0.31%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	11.1%	9.3%	12.9%	0.88%
MARIJUANA	9.2%	7.5%	10.8%	0.80%
MARIJUANA ONLY	3.8%	2.9%	4.6%	0.40%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.4%	1.6%	3.1%	0.38%
COCAINE	2.2%	1.4%	3.0%	0.41%
CRACK	0.6%	0.2%	1.0%	0.19%
HALLUCINOGENS	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	0.08%
UPPERS	2.0%	1.6%	2.4%	0.21%
DOWNERS	2.0%	1.7%	2.4%	0.17%

ROHYPNOL	3.0%	2.1%	3.9%	0.44%
STEROIDS	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.20%
ECSTASY	4.5%	3.7%	5.3%	0.40%
HEROIN	1.3%	1.0%	1.7%	0.17%

ROHYPNOL	1.5%	1.0%	1.9%	0.23%
STEROIDS	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.11%
ECSTASY	1.7%	1.1%	2.2%	0.28%
HEROIN	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.07%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Female Grade 10				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	33.6%	31.8%	35.2%	0.85%
CIGARETTES	32.9%	31.3%	34.5%	0.79%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	6.2%	5.2%	7.2%	0.48%
ALCOHOL	70.9%	67.2%	74.5%	1.83%
INHALANTS	9.9%	8.7%	11.1%	0.62%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	29.9%	25.9%	33.9%	2.00%
MARIJUANA	27.2%	23.4%	31.1%	1.92%
MARIJUANA ONLY	13.7%	11.2%	16.2%	1.24%
COCAINE OR CRACK	7.5%	6.6%	8.5%	0.48%
COCAINE	7.3%	6.4%	8.2%	0.46%
CRACK	1.6%	0.9%	2.2%	0.31%
HALLUCINOGENS	4.5%	3.6%	5.4%	0.44%
UPPERS	7.1%	6.2%	7.9%	0.43%
DOWNERS	7.3%	6.6%	8.0%	0.36%
ROHYPNOL	3.6%	3.0%	4.3%	0.34%
STEROIDS	1.3%	0.8%	1.8%	0.23%
ECSTASY	6.2%	4.7%	7.7%	0.76%
HEROIN	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	0.14%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - Female Grade 10				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	13.2%	11.5%	14.9%	0.84%
CIGARETTES	12.7%	10.9%	14.5%	0.91%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	2.0%	1.6%	2.4%	0.22%
ALCOHOL	34.5%	32.7%	36.4%	0.92%
INHALANTS	2.4%	1.9%	2.9%	0.25%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	13.3%	11.0%	15.7%	1.17%
MARIJUANA	11.4%	9.3%	13.6%	1.06%
MARIJUANA ONLY	4.1%	3.0%	5.2%	0.54%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.1%	1.6%	2.6%	0.23%
COCAINE	2.1%	1.6%	2.6%	0.24%
CRACK	0.3%	0.1%	0.6%	0.11%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.4%	0.9%	1.9%	0.26%
UPPERS	3.1%	1.9%	4.2%	0.58%
DOWNERS	3.0%	2.2%	3.7%	0.38%
ROHYPNOL	1.3%	0.8%	1.8%	0.23%
STEROIDS	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.14%
ECSTASY	1.9%	1.4%	2.4%	0.26%
HEROIN	0.3%	0.1%	0.6%	0.13%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Female Grade 11				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	37.3%	34.9%	39.8%	1.22%
CIGARETTES	36.8%	34.4%	39.3%	1.24%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	6.1%	5.0%	7.3%	0.56%
ALCOHOL	73.3%	70.4%	76.2%	1.46%
INHALANTS	7.2%	6.2%	8.1%	0.48%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	34.4%	32.4%	36.4%	0.98%
MARIJUANA	31.9%	29.9%	33.9%	0.99%
MARIJUANA ONLY	15.9%	14.6%	17.2%	0.66%
COCAINE OR CRACK	9.9%	8.2%	11.6%	0.86%
COCAINE	9.8%	8.1%	11.5%	0.85%
CRACK	1.2%	0.6%	1.8%	0.30%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - Female Grade 11				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	15.4%	12.1%	18.8%	1.66%
CIGARETTES	15.0%	11.8%	18.1%	1.59%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.7%	1.2%	2.2%	0.26%
ALCOHOL	36.9%	34.3%	39.6%	1.34%
INHALANTS	1.4%	1.1%	1.7%	0.16%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	14.0%	11.6%	16.4%	1.18%
MARIJUANA	12.3%	10.1%	14.4%	1.06%
MARIJUANA ONLY	4.5%	3.8%	5.2%	0.36%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.6%	2.0%	3.2%	0.29%
COCAINE	2.6%	2.0%	3.2%	0.29%
CRACK	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.09%

HALLUCINOGENS	4.7%	2.8%	6.5%	0.92%
UPPERS	8.4%	6.0%	10.9%	1.24%
DOWNERS	8.4%	6.2%	10.6%	1.11%
ROHYPNOL	2.6%	2.0%	3.2%	0.31%
STEROIDS	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	0.15%
ECSTASY	7.3%	6.0%	8.5%	0.62%
HEROIN	1.3%	0.5%	2.0%	0.39%

HALLUCINOGENS	1.1%	0.4%	1.9%	0.36%
UPPERS	2.8%	1.7%	3.9%	0.56%
DOWNERS	3.0%	2.0%	3.9%	0.47%
ROHYPNOL	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	0.12%
STEROIDS	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.05%
ECSTASY	2.0%	1.3%	2.6%	0.31%
HEROIN	0.4%	0.1%	0.7%	0.15%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Female Grade 12				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	44.2%	41.7%	46.7%	1.25%
CIGARETTES	43.6%	41.3%	46.0%	1.18%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	7.1%	5.9%	8.3%	0.59%
ALCOHOL	76.6%	73.4%	79.9%	1.62%
INHALANTS	6.5%	5.6%	7.5%	0.48%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	35.9%	32.7%	39.2%	1.63%
MARIJUANA	34.7%	31.9%	37.5%	1.41%
MARIJUANA ONLY	18.0%	15.5%	20.6%	1.28%
COCAINE OR CRACK	10.5%	8.3%	12.7%	1.11%
COCAINE	10.5%	8.2%	12.7%	1.13%
CRACK	1.4%	1.0%	1.8%	0.21%
HALLUCINOGENS	6.1%	3.7%	8.5%	1.19%
UPPERS	9.9%	6.3%	13.5%	1.79%
DOWNERS	9.8%	6.5%	13.1%	1.66%
ROHYPNOL	2.1%	1.4%	2.9%	0.36%
STEROIDS	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.17%
ECSTASY	8.4%	6.2%	10.5%	1.08%
HEROIN	1.3%	0.8%	1.8%	0.25%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - Female Grade 12				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	19.1%	16.4%	21.7%	1.32%
CIGARETTES	18.7%	16.4%	21.1%	1.19%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	2.5%	1.7%	3.3%	0.39%
ALCOHOL	43.0%	40.5%	45.5%	1.25%
INHALANTS	1.9%	1.2%	2.6%	0.36%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	13.5%	11.2%	15.8%	1.15%
MARIJUANA	11.5%	9.5%	13.6%	1.02%
MARIJUANA ONLY	4.3%	2.8%	5.7%	0.73%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.2%	1.6%	2.7%	0.27%
COCAINE	2.1%	1.6%	2.7%	0.27%
CRACK	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.13%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.4%	0.8%	2.0%	0.30%
UPPERS	3.1%	2.1%	4.1%	0.51%
DOWNERS	3.1%	2.1%	4.0%	0.47%
ROHYPNOL	0.7%	0.3%	1.1%	0.18%
STEROIDS	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.03%
ECSTASY	2.4%	1.4%	3.4%	0.50%
HEROIN	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.12%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - White Overall				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	31.6%	28.8%	34.5%	1.42%
CIGARETTES	29.0%	26.3%	31.6%	1.34%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	13.1%	11.5%	14.7%	0.81%
ALCOHOL	59.9%	56.6%	63.2%	1.63%
INHALANTS	8.3%	7.6%	9.0%	0.35%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	23.2%	21.3%	25.1%	0.96%
MARIJUANA	21.6%	19.8%	23.5%	0.93%
MARIJUANA ONLY	10.5%	9.3%	11.7%	0.59%
COCAINE OR CRACK	5.2%	4.3%	6.1%	0.45%
COCAINE	4.9%	4.1%	5.8%	0.41%
CRACK	1.3%	1.1%	1.4%	0.09%
HALLUCINOGENS	6.1%	5.1%	7.1%	0.48%
UPPERS	7.3%	6.3%	8.3%	0.51%
DOWNERS	7.1%	6.0%	8.1%	0.53%
ROHYPNOL	1.6%	1.2%	1.9%	0.16%
STEROIDS	1.9%	1.6%	2.2%	0.14%
ECSTASY	5.7%	5.1%	6.4%	0.34%
HEROIN	1.3%	1.1%	1.4%	0.09%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - White Overall				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	15.3%	13.9%	16.6%	0.68%
CIGARETTES	12.9%	11.8%	14.1%	0.59%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	5.7%	5.0%	6.3%	0.34%
ALCOHOL	28.9%	26.7%	31.1%	1.11%
INHALANTS	1.9%	1.6%	2.2%	0.17%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	10.5%	9.0%	12.0%	0.74%
MARIJUANA	9.0%	7.5%	10.5%	0.75%
MARIJUANA ONLY	2.9%	2.3%	3.4%	0.28%
COCAINE OR CRACK	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	0.14%
COCAINE	1.2%	1.0%	1.5%	0.13%
CRACK	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.04%
HALLUCINOGENS	2.1%	1.8%	2.4%	0.16%
UPPERS	2.6%	2.4%	2.9%	0.14%
DOWNERS	2.8%	2.5%	3.1%	0.15%
ROHYPNOL	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.06%
STEROIDS	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.08%
ECSTASY	1.8%	1.6%	2.1%	0.12%
HEROIN	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.03%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - White Grade 7				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	13.0%	8.5%	17.4%	2.22%
CIGARETTES	11.8%	7.7%	15.9%	2.05%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	3.7%	1.9%	5.6%	0.92%
ALCOHOL	37.9%	31.6%	44.1%	3.13%
INHALANTS	7.9%	6.5%	9.3%	0.71%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	6.2%	4.6%	7.7%	0.79%
MARIJUANA	4.8%	3.2%	6.5%	0.83%
MARIJUANA ONLY	2.7%	1.4%	3.9%	0.62%
COCAINE OR CRACK	1.3%	0.7%	1.9%	0.28%
COCAINE	0.8%	0.4%	1.2%	0.19%
CRACK	0.8%	0.2%	1.4%	0.28%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	0.14%
UPPERS	0.9%	0.5%	1.3%	0.20%
DOWNERS	0.9%	0.5%	1.2%	0.17%
ROHYPNOL	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.10%
STEROIDS	1.3%	0.9%	1.7%	0.21%
ECSTASY	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%	0.14%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - White Grade 7				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	2.7%	1.7%	3.8%	0.54%
CIGARETTES	2.3%	1.4%	3.1%	0.44%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	0.8%	0.4%	1.2%	0.20%
ALCOHOL	10.5%	7.9%	13.2%	1.31%
INHALANTS	2.7%	1.7%	3.7%	0.50%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	2.1%	1.7%	2.6%	0.21%
MARIJUANA	1.5%	1.1%	1.9%	0.22%
MARIJUANA ONLY	0.6%	0.2%	1.1%	0.23%
COCAINE OR CRACK	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.10%
COCAINE	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.09%
CRACK	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.05%
HALLUCINOGENS	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.07%
UPPERS	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.10%
DOWNERS	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.10%
ROHYPNOL	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.05%
STEROIDS	0.5%	0.1%	0.8%	0.17%
ECSTASY	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.09%

HEROIN	0.8%	0.3%	1.2%	0.22%
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HEROIN	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.04%
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Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - White Grade 8				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	20.2%	15.8%	24.7%	2.22%
CIGARETTES	18.0%	13.7%	22.3%	2.13%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	7.7%	5.4%	10.0%	1.13%
ALCOHOL	49.3%	46.2%	52.4%	1.55%
INHALANTS	9.4%	8.4%	10.3%	0.47%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	11.6%	10.2%	13.1%	0.74%
MARIJUANA	9.9%	8.4%	11.5%	0.78%
MARIJUANA ONLY	5.6%	4.6%	6.7%	0.53%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.6%	2.1%	3.1%	0.25%
COCAINE	2.1%	1.4%	2.8%	0.36%
CRACK	1.4%	1.0%	1.7%	0.18%
HALLUCINOGENS	2.3%	1.7%	2.9%	0.28%
UPPERS	2.3%	1.9%	2.8%	0.22%
DOWNERS	1.6%	1.0%	2.2%	0.29%
ROHYPNOL	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	0.11%
STEROIDS	1.4%	1.1%	1.7%	0.16%
ECSTASY	2.0%	1.8%	2.2%	0.12%
HEROIN	1.2%	0.9%	1.5%	0.14%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - White Grade 8				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	6.6%	5.7%	7.5%	0.45%
CIGARETTES	5.7%	5.0%	6.4%	0.34%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	2.2%	1.3%	3.0%	0.41%
ALCOHOL	17.3%	15.5%	19.0%	0.87%
INHALANTS	2.6%	2.0%	3.2%	0.30%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	4.4%	3.3%	5.5%	0.55%
MARIJUANA	3.6%	2.5%	4.7%	0.55%
MARIJUANA ONLY	1.5%	0.7%	2.2%	0.37%
COCAINE OR CRACK	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%	0.12%
COCAINE	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.15%
CRACK	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.08%
HALLUCINOGENS	0.9%	0.4%	1.3%	0.23%
UPPERS	1.1%	0.9%	1.3%	0.10%
DOWNERS	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.14%
ROHYPNOL	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.14%
STEROIDS	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.08%
ECSTASY	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%	0.15%
HEROIN	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.10%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - White Grade 9				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	27.2%	22.8%	31.6%	2.22%
CIGARETTES	24.6%	20.3%	28.9%	2.16%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	10.7%	8.5%	12.9%	1.10%
ALCOHOL	59.5%	56.1%	63.0%	1.72%
INHALANTS	7.8%	6.6%	9.0%	0.61%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	19.0%	16.8%	21.1%	1.07%
MARIJUANA	16.8%	14.5%	19.2%	1.16%
MARIJUANA ONLY	9.3%	7.9%	10.7%	0.70%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.8%	2.0%	3.6%	0.40%
COCAINE	2.5%	1.7%	3.3%	0.39%
CRACK	0.9%	0.6%	1.3%	0.16%
HALLUCINOGENS	4.4%	3.5%	5.2%	0.44%
UPPERS	5.2%	4.4%	5.9%	0.36%
DOWNERS	4.6%	3.7%	5.4%	0.42%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - White Grade 9				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	11.7%	9.6%	13.7%	1.03%
CIGARETTES	9.1%	7.3%	10.9%	0.91%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	5.1%	4.2%	6.0%	0.45%
ALCOHOL	25.7%	22.3%	29.2%	1.72%
INHALANTS	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	0.11%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	8.6%	7.1%	10.1%	0.76%
MARIJUANA	7.4%	5.8%	8.9%	0.77%
MARIJUANA ONLY	3.2%	2.3%	4.0%	0.42%
COCAINE OR CRACK	0.9%	0.5%	1.3%	0.19%
COCAINE	0.8%	0.4%	1.2%	0.22%
CRACK	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.05%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.5%	1.0%	2.0%	0.25%
UPPERS	2.2%	1.8%	2.5%	0.16%
DOWNERS	2.0%	1.7%	2.3%	0.16%

ROHYPNOL	1.2%	0.9%	1.6%	0.19%
STEROIDS	1.7%	1.3%	2.1%	0.19%
ECSTASY	3.4%	2.5%	4.4%	0.47%
HEROIN	1.1%	0.8%	1.3%	0.14%

ROHYPNOL	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	0.13%
STEROIDS	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.12%
ECSTASY	1.5%	0.7%	2.2%	0.37%
HEROIN	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.09%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - White Grade 10				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	37.4%	34.7%	40.1%	1.35%
CIGARETTES	34.4%	31.4%	37.3%	1.47%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	16.6%	14.8%	18.3%	0.86%
ALCOHOL	65.6%	61.4%	69.9%	2.13%
INHALANTS	9.7%	8.1%	11.4%	0.82%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	28.0%	24.9%	31.2%	1.58%
MARIJUANA	26.2%	23.0%	29.4%	1.60%
MARIJUANA ONLY	12.0%	10.3%	13.7%	0.85%
COCAINE OR CRACK	6.0%	4.7%	7.3%	0.65%
COCAINE	5.9%	4.7%	7.2%	0.63%
CRACK	1.6%	1.1%	2.1%	0.24%
HALLUCINOGENS	8.3%	7.0%	9.6%	0.64%
UPPERS	9.4%	7.5%	11.4%	0.97%
DOWNERS	9.3%	7.5%	11.1%	0.90%
ROHYPNOL	2.5%	1.5%	3.4%	0.48%
STEROIDS	2.7%	2.0%	3.4%	0.34%
ECSTASY	7.3%	5.7%	8.9%	0.80%
HEROIN	1.5%	0.8%	2.1%	0.32%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - White Grade 10				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	19.7%	17.9%	21.5%	0.91%
CIGARETTES	16.6%	15.1%	18.2%	0.78%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	7.6%	6.3%	8.9%	0.65%
ALCOHOL	33.6%	30.3%	36.8%	1.64%
INHALANTS	1.4%	1.0%	1.8%	0.19%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	13.0%	10.5%	15.4%	1.21%
MARIJUANA	10.9%	8.9%	13.0%	1.04%
MARIJUANA ONLY	3.0%	2.3%	3.6%	0.32%
COCAINE OR CRACK	1.5%	1.0%	2.0%	0.23%
COCAINE	1.5%	1.0%	2.0%	0.24%
CRACK	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.20%
HALLUCINOGENS	3.1%	2.2%	3.9%	0.45%
UPPERS	3.9%	2.1%	5.7%	0.90%
DOWNERS	3.6%	2.6%	4.6%	0.51%
ROHYPNOL	0.6%	0.3%	1.0%	0.17%
STEROIDS	1.1%	0.6%	1.5%	0.22%
ECSTASY	2.2%	1.3%	3.1%	0.45%
HEROIN	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.11%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - White Grade 11				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	42.6%	39.3%	45.8%	1.61%
CIGARETTES	39.0%	35.8%	42.2%	1.60%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	18.9%	17.3%	20.4%	0.76%
ALCOHOL	70.1%	65.3%	74.9%	2.41%
INHALANTS	7.7%	6.7%	8.7%	0.51%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	35.5%	31.0%	39.9%	2.23%
MARIJUANA	33.6%	29.1%	38.1%	2.24%
MARIJUANA ONLY	15.5%	14.1%	16.9%	0.71%
COCAINE OR CRACK	8.2%	5.3%	11.1%	1.44%
COCAINE	8.1%	5.2%	10.9%	1.41%
CRACK	1.2%	0.4%	2.0%	0.39%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - White Grade 11				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	23.0%	19.1%	26.9%	1.94%
CIGARETTES	20.1%	16.5%	23.7%	1.81%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	7.5%	6.0%	9.0%	0.74%
ALCOHOL	38.7%	34.5%	42.7%	2.05%
INHALANTS	1.2%	0.7%	1.7%	0.25%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	17.2%	12.8%	21.5%	2.15%
MARIJUANA	15.2%	10.8%	19.6%	2.21%
MARIJUANA ONLY	4.3%	3.0%	5.7%	0.67%
COCAINE OR CRACK	1.9%	1.1%	2.8%	0.42%
COCAINE	1.8%	1.1%	2.6%	0.38%
CRACK	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.14%

HALLUCINOGENS	9.9%	6.8%	13.0%	1.55%
UPPERS	12.3%	8.7%	15.9%	1.78%
DOWNERS	12.0%	8.9%	15.1%	1.54%
ROHYPNOL	2.3%	1.7%	2.8%	0.28%
STEROIDS	2.1%	1.5%	2.7%	0.30%
ECSTASY	9.8%	8.0%	11.6%	0.90%
HEROIN	1.1%	0.5%	1.7%	0.31%

HALLUCINOGENS	3.1%	1.8%	4.4%	0.64%
UPPERS	4.5%	2.8%	6.1%	0.83%
DOWNERS	5.0%	3.8%	6.2%	0.59%
ROHYPNOL	0.7%	0.3%	1.0%	0.18%
STEROIDS	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.10%
ECSTASY	2.7%	1.8%	3.5%	0.41%
HEROIN	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.09%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - White Grade 12				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	50.5%	47.6%	53.4%	1.46%
CIGARETTES	47.1%	44.5%	49.8%	1.32%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	21.8%	19.7%	23.8%	1.02%
ALCOHOL	77.4%	75.5%	79.3%	0.94%
INHALANTS	7.3%	6.4%	8.2%	0.46%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	40.1%	35.3%	44.8%	2.39%
MARIJUANA	39.4%	34.7%	44.1%	2.35%
MARIJUANA ONLY	18.4%	15.8%	21.0%	1.32%
COCAINE OR CRACK	10.8%	8.8%	12.8%	1.01%
COCAINE	10.8%	8.8%	12.8%	1.02%
CRACK	1.8%	1.2%	2.3%	0.28%
HALLUCINOGENS	10.8%	7.9%	13.7%	1.44%
UPPERS	14.1%	10.5%	17.7%	1.81%
DOWNERS	14.6%	10.5%	18.6%	2.02%
ROHYPNOL	2.0%	1.3%	2.8%	0.39%
STEROIDS	2.4%	1.6%	3.1%	0.36%
ECSTASY	11.5%	9.1%	13.9%	1.20%
HEROIN	2.1%	1.2%	2.9%	0.42%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - White Grade 12				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	28.7%	26.5%	30.9%	1.08%
CIGARETTES	24.7%	22.8%	26.6%	0.96%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	11.0%	9.6%	12.4%	0.69%
ALCOHOL	48.7%	46.4%	51.0%	1.15%
INHALANTS	1.9%	1.0%	2.7%	0.44%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	18.1%	15.3%	20.8%	1.39%
MARIJUANA	15.8%	12.9%	18.7%	1.46%
MARIJUANA ONLY	4.8%	3.2%	6.3%	0.79%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.4%	1.6%	3.1%	0.36%
COCAINE	2.4%	1.6%	3.1%	0.35%
CRACK	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	0.16%
HALLUCINOGENS	3.6%	2.6%	4.5%	0.49%
UPPERS	4.0%	3.3%	4.7%	0.34%
DOWNERS	5.2%	4.4%	5.9%	0.37%
ROHYPNOL	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.13%
STEROIDS	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.15%
ECSTASY	3.8%	2.7%	4.9%	0.54%
HEROIN	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.11%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - African American Overall				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	23.0%	20.2%	25.8%	1.39%
CIGARETTES	21.7%	19.5%	24.0%	1.12%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	4.7%	3.3%	6.2%	0.72%
ALCOHOL	60.2%	57.0%	63.5%	1.63%
INHALANTS	6.0%	5.4%	6.6%	0.31%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	25.4%	24.0%	26.9%	0.71%
MARIJUANA	24.6%	23.1%	26.1%	0.76%
MARIJUANA ONLY	18.2%	16.3%	20.0%	0.92%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.0%	1.4%	2.5%	0.27%
COCAINE	1.8%	1.4%	2.2%	0.21%
CRACK	1.0%	0.6%	1.5%	0.23%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.8%	1.1%	2.4%	0.32%
UPPERS	2.3%	1.8%	2.9%	0.29%
DOWNERS	2.9%	2.2%	3.6%	0.35%
ROHYPNOL	1.1%	0.6%	1.5%	0.23%
STEROIDS	1.5%	1.0%	2.0%	0.24%
ECSTASY	3.3%	2.7%	4.0%	0.33%
HEROIN	0.9%	0.6%	1.3%	0.17%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - African American Overall				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	6.6%	5.5%	7.6%	0.54%
CIGARETTES	6.0%	5.0%	7.0%	0.50%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.8%	1.3%	2.3%	0.25%
ALCOHOL	25.3%	23.2%	27.4%	1.04%
INHALANTS	2.1%	1.7%	2.5%	0.21%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	10.7%	9.6%	11.8%	0.54%
MARIJUANA	9.7%	8.7%	10.7%	0.52%
MARIJUANA ONLY	6.0%	4.8%	7.1%	0.57%
COCAINE OR CRACK	0.9%	0.5%	1.3%	0.21%
COCAINE	0.8%	0.4%	1.1%	0.17%
CRACK	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.15%
HALLUCINOGENS	0.9%	0.5%	1.4%	0.22%
UPPERS	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	0.15%
DOWNERS	1.3%	1.0%	1.5%	0.13%
ROHYPNOL	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.09%
STEROIDS	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.11%
ECSTASY	1.5%	1.2%	1.8%	0.14%
HEROIN	0.4%	0.1%	0.7%	0.14%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - African American Grade 7				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	17.3%	16.0%	18.6%	0.67%
CIGARETTES	17.0%	15.5%	18.4%	0.72%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	2.0%	1.2%	2.9%	0.44%
ALCOHOL	47.1%	44.8%	49.3%	1.13%
INHALANTS	9.1%	7.9%	10.3%	0.59%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	13.4%	6.6%	20.3%	3.43%
MARIJUANA	11.4%	6.0%	16.7%	2.67%
MARIJUANA ONLY	8.4%	5.0%	11.8%	1.70%
COCAINE OR CRACK	1.1%	0.5%	1.8%	0.33%
COCAINE	1.1%	0.4%	1.7%	0.34%
CRACK	0.6%	0.1%	1.1%	0.25%
HALLUCINOGENS	0.8%	0.1%	1.5%	0.36%
UPPERS	2.9%	-1.0%	6.8%	1.93%
DOWNERS	2.7%	-1.1%	6.5%	1.91%
ROHYPNOL	1.2%	-0.3%	2.7%	0.75%
STEROIDS	1.5%	0.1%	2.9%	0.70%
ECSTASY	1.6%	0.2%	3.0%	0.71%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - African American Grade 7				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	4.3%	3.6%	5.0%	0.36%
CIGARETTES	3.9%	3.1%	4.7%	0.40%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.2%	0.5%	1.9%	0.34%
ALCOHOL	20.2%	12.7%	27.7%	3.74%
INHALANTS	3.6%	2.9%	4.2%	0.33%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	6.4%	2.3%	10.4%	2.02%
MARIJUANA	5.2%	1.5%	9.0%	1.87%
MARIJUANA ONLY	2.9%	1.1%	4.7%	0.90%
COCAINE OR CRACK	0.5%	0.1%	1.0%	0.23%
COCAINE	0.5%	0.0%	1.0%	0.24%
CRACK	0.5%	0.0%	1.0%	0.24%
HALLUCINOGENS	0.7%	-0.1%	1.4%	0.38%
UPPERS	1.3%	-0.2%	2.9%	0.76%
DOWNERS	0.7%	-0.1%	1.5%	0.39%
ROHYPNOL	0.7%	-0.1%	1.4%	0.38%
STEROIDS	0.7%	0.0%	1.4%	0.36%
ECSTASY	0.8%	0.0%	1.6%	0.40%

HEROIN	0.4%	0.1%	0.7%	0.16%
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HEROIN	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.12%
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Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - African American Grade 8				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	18.1%	14.8%	21.4%	1.66%
CIGARETTES	17.5%	13.8%	21.1%	1.82%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	2.9%	2.1%	3.7%	0.42%
ALCOHOL	57.9%	53.7%	62.2%	2.13%
INHALANTS	8.1%	6.4%	9.9%	0.88%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	14.3%	12.8%	15.9%	0.77%
MARIJUANA	13.3%	10.2%	16.5%	1.57%
MARIJUANA ONLY	10.7%	7.3%	14.1%	1.72%
COCAINE OR CRACK	1.4%	0.4%	2.3%	0.48%
COCAINE	0.8%	0.2%	1.4%	0.29%
CRACK	0.8%	0.0%	1.6%	0.40%
HALLUCINOGENS	0.7%	0.2%	1.2%	0.24%
UPPERS	1.0%	0.3%	1.7%	0.33%
DOWNERS	1.1%	0.4%	1.8%	0.33%
ROHYPNOL	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.18%
STEROIDS	2.0%	0.7%	3.3%	0.66%
ECSTASY	0.9%	0.2%	1.6%	0.35%
HEROIN	0.6%	0.0%	1.1%	0.27%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - African American Grade 8				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	2.4%	0.3%	4.6%	1.08%
CIGARETTES	2.3%	0.2%	4.4%	1.04%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	0.7%	0.3%	1.0%	0.16%
ALCOHOL	20.7%	16.9%	24.4%	1.86%
INHALANTS	2.1%	1.3%	2.9%	0.40%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	5.2%	4.1%	6.3%	0.55%
MARIJUANA	4.2%	3.5%	5.0%	0.38%
MARIJUANA ONLY	3.1%	2.2%	4.0%	0.46%
COCAINE OR CRACK	0.6%	-0.1%	1.3%	0.34%
COCAINE	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.12%
CRACK	0.5%	-0.1%	1.2%	0.33%
HALLUCINOGENS	0.3%	0.1%	0.6%	0.14%
UPPERS	0.4%	0.1%	0.7%	0.14%
DOWNERS	0.6%	0.1%	1.0%	0.23%
ROHYPNOL	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.12%
STEROIDS	0.3%	-0.1%	0.7%	0.19%
ECSTASY	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.11%
HEROIN	0.4%	-0.2%	0.9%	0.27%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - African American Grade 9				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	24.2%	19.0%	29.4%	2.60%
CIGARETTES	22.3%	17.7%	27.0%	2.32%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	5.3%	3.7%	7.0%	0.84%
ALCOHOL	61.2%	55.5%	66.8%	2.81%
INHALANTS	5.7%	3.9%	7.4%	0.88%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	24.9%	20.1%	29.8%	2.42%
MARIJUANA	24.2%	19.6%	28.8%	2.29%
MARIJUANA ONLY	17.0%	15.2%	18.8%	0.91%
COCAINE OR CRACK	1.6%	0.8%	2.4%	0.40%
COCAINE	1.4%	0.8%	1.9%	0.28%
CRACK	0.8%	0.3%	1.3%	0.24%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.8%	0.7%	3.0%	0.57%
UPPERS	1.6%	0.6%	2.6%	0.50%
DOWNERS	1.8%	0.8%	2.8%	0.51%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - African American Grade 9				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	7.0%	5.0%	9.0%	0.99%
CIGARETTES	6.1%	4.3%	7.8%	0.89%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.7%	1.1%	2.4%	0.33%
ALCOHOL	25.0%	20.5%	29.5%	2.26%
INHALANTS	2.0%	1.1%	2.8%	0.44%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	10.3%	6.9%	13.6%	1.67%
MARIJUANA	9.2%	6.7%	11.7%	1.23%
MARIJUANA ONLY	5.4%	3.8%	7.1%	0.82%
COCAINE OR CRACK	0.9%	0.4%	1.4%	0.25%
COCAINE	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.09%
CRACK	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.15%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.1%	0.0%	2.2%	0.54%
UPPERS	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.11%
DOWNERS	0.7%	0.3%	1.1%	0.19%

ROHYPNOL	0.7%	-0.4%	1.7%	0.52%
STEROIDS	1.0%	0.5%	1.5%	0.26%
ECSTASY	3.7%	2.0%	5.4%	0.85%
HEROIN	0.7%	0.4%	0.8%	0.10%

ROHYPNOL	0.2%	-0.2%	0.5%	0.16%
STEROIDS	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.09%
ECSTASY	1.9%	0.8%	3.0%	0.53%
HEROIN	0.4%	0.1%	0.8%	0.17%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - African American Grade 10				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	22.0%	17.9%	26.1%	2.05%
CIGARETTES	20.3%	16.1%	24.4%	2.07%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	3.8%	1.7%	5.9%	1.05%
ALCOHOL	63.7%	57.6%	69.8%	3.05%
INHALANTS	3.7%	2.3%	5.0%	0.67%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	33.3%	27.3%	39.3%	3.01%
MARIJUANA	32.2%	25.7%	38.7%	3.25%
MARIJUANA ONLY	25.2%	19.5%	30.8%	2.83%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.7%	1.1%	4.2%	0.78%
COCAINE	2.4%	1.2%	3.6%	0.58%
CRACK	0.9%	-0.2%	1.9%	0.53%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.9%	0.8%	2.9%	0.54%
UPPERS	3.1%	2.0%	4.3%	0.59%
DOWNERS	4.7%	2.9%	6.4%	0.89%
ROHYPNOL	1.9%	1.0%	2.7%	0.42%
STEROIDS	1.1%	0.2%	2.0%	0.45%
ECSTASY	3.6%	2.2%	5.1%	0.72%
HEROIN	0.8%	0.0%	1.7%	0.42%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - African American Grade 10				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	6.8%	4.6%	8.9%	1.07%
CIGARETTES	5.9%	3.7%	8.1%	1.08%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.5%	0.8%	2.2%	0.34%
ALCOHOL	24.8%	22.7%	26.8%	1.03%
INHALANTS	1.1%	0.3%	1.9%	0.38%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	14.6%	11.0%	18.1%	1.78%
MARIJUANA	13.6%	9.9%	17.3%	1.84%
MARIJUANA ONLY	9.0%	5.6%	12.5%	1.73%
COCAINE OR CRACK	0.7%	0.1%	1.2%	0.28%
COCAINE	0.7%	0.1%	1.2%	0.29%
CRACK	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.05%
HALLUCINOGENS	0.6%	0.1%	1.2%	0.28%
UPPERS	1.5%	0.5%	2.6%	0.53%
DOWNERS	1.9%	0.8%	3.0%	0.53%
ROHYPNOL	0.8%	-0.1%	1.6%	0.43%
STEROIDS	0.6%	-0.1%	1.2%	0.33%
ECSTASY	1.5%	0.9%	2.1%	0.29%
HEROIN	0.3%	-0.2%	0.8%	0.25%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - African American Grade 11				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	26.5%	24.0%	28.9%	1.24%
CIGARETTES	25.3%	23.0%	27.6%	1.16%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	7.4%	5.2%	9.6%	1.10%
ALCOHOL	68.2%	66.3%	70.1%	0.97%
INHALANTS	4.6%	2.4%	6.7%	1.06%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	34.7%	32.0%	37.5%	1.37%
MARIJUANA	34.6%	31.4%	37.9%	1.62%
MARIJUANA ONLY	27.7%	23.6%	31.9%	2.07%
COCAINE OR CRACK	1.2%	0.0%	2.4%	0.59%
COCAINE	1.2%	0.0%	2.3%	0.56%
CRACK	0.6%	0.0%	1.2%	0.31%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - African American Grade 11				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	6.6%	4.9%	8.2%	0.82%
CIGARETTES	6.3%	4.9%	7.7%	0.71%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.4%	0.1%	2.6%	0.63%
ALCOHOL	28.6%	26.7%	30.5%	0.97%
INHALANTS	1.1%	0.2%	1.9%	0.42%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	11.8%	9.6%	13.9%	1.07%
MARIJUANA	10.8%	8.8%	12.9%	1.03%
MARIJUANA ONLY	7.7%	5.7%	9.6%	0.97%
COCAINE OR CRACK	0.6%	0.0%	1.2%	0.29%
COCAINE	0.6%	0.0%	1.2%	0.29%
CRACK	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.07%

HALLUCINOGENS	1.2%	0.3%	2.0%	0.43%
UPPERS	1.3%	0.4%	2.3%	0.47%
DOWNERS	2.5%	1.2%	3.8%	0.64%
ROHYPNOL	0.9%	0.4%	1.3%	0.22%
STEROIDS	1.5%	0.7%	2.3%	0.41%
ECSTASY	3.9%	2.0%	5.9%	0.97%
HEROIN	0.8%	0.1%	1.4%	0.32%

HALLUCINOGENS	0.5%	-0.1%	1.1%	0.29%
UPPERS	0.8%	0.1%	1.5%	0.37%
DOWNERS	1.4%	0.6%	2.2%	0.40%
ROHYPNOL	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.11%
STEROIDS	0.6%	0.0%	1.1%	0.28%
ECSTASY	1.5%	0.8%	2.2%	0.35%
HEROIN	0.5%	0.0%	1.0%	0.26%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - African American Grade 12				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	31.5%	27.5%	35.5%	2.00%
CIGARETTES	29.8%	26.8%	32.8%	1.51%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	7.7%	4.4%	11.1%	1.65%
ALCOHOL	64.9%	57.7%	72.0%	3.57%
INHALANTS	4.8%	2.4%	7.2%	1.19%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	35.0%	30.4%	39.5%	2.28%
MARIJUANA	34.6%	30.4%	38.7%	2.08%
MARIJUANA ONLY	22.3%	17.7%	26.9%	2.30%
COCAINE OR CRACK	4.4%	2.7%	6.2%	0.87%
COCAINE	4.5%	2.7%	6.2%	0.88%
CRACK	2.8%	0.9%	4.8%	0.97%
HALLUCINOGENS	4.9%	2.3%	7.5%	1.30%
UPPERS	4.6%	2.5%	6.7%	1.06%
DOWNERS	5.5%	3.4%	7.5%	1.04%
ROHYPNOL	1.8%	-0.5%	4.1%	1.16%
STEROIDS	1.9%	0.8%	3.0%	0.54%
ECSTASY	6.8%	3.9%	9.7%	1.44%
HEROIN	2.8%	0.9%	4.7%	0.94%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - African American Grade 12				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	13.5%	11.2%	15.8%	1.15%
CIGARETTES	12.6%	10.1%	15.1%	1.26%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	4.6%	2.9%	6.3%	0.87%
ALCOHOL	34.7%	29.4%	40.0%	2.65%
INHALANTS	2.7%	1.1%	4.3%	0.80%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	17.6%	14.6%	20.7%	1.53%
MARIJUANA	16.5%	13.8%	19.1%	1.32%
MARIJUANA ONLY	8.6%	6.7%	10.6%	0.99%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.3%	0.8%	3.9%	0.77%
COCAINE	2.3%	0.8%	3.9%	0.78%
CRACK	2.1%	0.5%	3.6%	0.76%
HALLUCINOGENS	2.7%	0.8%	4.5%	0.93%
UPPERS	2.6%	0.8%	4.5%	0.91%
DOWNERS	2.9%	1.0%	4.7%	0.90%
ROHYPNOL	1.0%	-0.6%	2.6%	0.79%
STEROIDS	0.4%	-0.2%	1.0%	0.30%
ECSTASY	3.2%	2.1%	4.4%	0.57%
HEROIN	0.9%	-0.1%	1.8%	0.46%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Mexican American Overall				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	35.0%	33.9%	36.0%	0.51%
CIGARETTES	34.2%	33.2%	35.1%	0.48%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	8.3%	7.7%	8.9%	0.30%
ALCOHOL	66.6%	64.8%	68.4%	0.88%
INHALANTS	11.1%	10.3%	11.9%	0.39%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	29.7%	28.0%	31.3%	0.84%
MARIJUANA	27.3%	25.6%	29.0%	0.87%
MARIJUANA ONLY	13.4%	12.2%	14.5%	0.59%
COCAINE OR CRACK	10.0%	8.9%	11.0%	0.52%
COCAINE	9.5%	8.4%	10.5%	0.52%
CRACK	2.2%	1.9%	2.5%	0.15%
HALLUCINOGENS	3.7%	3.2%	4.1%	0.22%
UPPERS	4.5%	4.0%	5.0%	0.25%
DOWNERS	5.1%	4.5%	5.6%	0.27%
ROHYPNOL	3.7%	3.1%	4.2%	0.27%
STEROIDS	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	0.06%
ECSTASY	5.2%	4.8%	5.7%	0.22%
HEROIN	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	0.09%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - Mexican American Overall				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	13.2%	12.4%	13.9%	0.40%
CIGARETTES	12.4%	11.6%	13.2%	0.40%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	2.8%	2.6%	3.1%	0.13%
ALCOHOL	33.7%	32.2%	35.1%	0.74%
INHALANTS	3.6%	3.2%	4.0%	0.20%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	13.2%	12.3%	14.1%	0.45%
MARIJUANA	11.1%	10.3%	12.0%	0.42%
MARIJUANA ONLY	4.1%	3.7%	4.6%	0.21%
COCAINE OR CRACK	3.5%	3.0%	4.0%	0.24%
COCAINE	3.3%	2.8%	3.8%	0.24%
CRACK	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.07%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.2%	1.0%	1.4%	0.09%
UPPERS	1.8%	1.6%	2.0%	0.10%
DOWNERS	2.0%	1.8%	2.2%	0.11%
ROHYPNOL	1.5%	1.2%	1.8%	0.13%
STEROIDS	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.05%
ECSTASY	1.9%	1.7%	2.1%	0.11%
HEROIN	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.05%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Mexican American Grade 7				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	19.5%	17.9%	21.1%	0.80%
CIGARETTES	19.0%	17.5%	20.4%	0.74%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	4.3%	3.7%	5.0%	0.34%
ALCOHOL	49.9%	47.4%	52.5%	1.28%
INHALANTS	13.4%	11.7%	15.0%	0.84%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	15.5%	13.2%	17.8%	1.15%
MARIJUANA	12.7%	10.4%	15.1%	1.17%
MARIJUANA ONLY	6.5%	5.2%	7.9%	0.67%
COCAINE OR CRACK	4.8%	3.9%	5.6%	0.43%
COCAINE	4.0%	3.2%	4.7%	0.36%
CRACK	2.1%	1.6%	2.5%	0.22%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	0.15%
UPPERS	1.5%	1.0%	1.9%	0.24%
DOWNERS	1.6%	1.2%	1.9%	0.16%
ROHYPNOL	2.3%	1.8%	2.7%	0.23%
STEROIDS	1.3%	1.1%	1.6%	0.14%
ECSTASY	1.9%	1.5%	2.2%	0.20%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - Mexican American Grade 7				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	6.5%	5.9%	7.1%	0.30%
CIGARETTES	6.0%	5.4%	6.6%	0.30%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.6%	1.2%	1.9%	0.16%
ALCOHOL	21.2%	18.9%	23.4%	1.12%
INHALANTS	4.8%	4.2%	5.5%	0.31%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	7.2%	5.7%	8.6%	0.72%
MARIJUANA	5.5%	4.2%	6.9%	0.68%
MARIJUANA ONLY	2.3%	1.6%	3.0%	0.34%
COCAINE OR CRACK	1.7%	1.2%	2.2%	0.24%
COCAINE	1.4%	0.9%	1.8%	0.21%
CRACK	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.09%
HALLUCINOGENS	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.12%
UPPERS	0.8%	0.4%	1.1%	0.17%
DOWNERS	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%	0.13%
ROHYPNOL	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%	0.11%
STEROIDS	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.06%
ECSTASY	1.0%	0.7%	1.3%	0.15%

HEROIN	2.1%	1.7%	2.5%	0.20%
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HEROIN	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	0.15%
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Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Mexican American Grade 8				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	26.6%	25.2%	27.9%	0.69%
CIGARETTES	25.7%	24.3%	27.1%	0.70%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	6.6%	5.6%	7.5%	0.46%
ALCOHOL	60.7%	58.6%	62.9%	1.08%
INHALANTS	12.2%	10.9%	13.6%	0.66%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	22.0%	20.0%	23.9%	0.99%
MARIJUANA	19.5%	17.4%	21.5%	1.02%
MARIJUANA ONLY	10.7%	9.4%	11.9%	0.63%
COCAINE OR CRACK	6.4%	5.3%	7.6%	0.57%
COCAINE	5.6%	4.4%	6.8%	0.59%
CRACK	2.4%	1.9%	2.9%	0.27%
HALLUCINOGENS	2.3%	1.8%	2.9%	0.27%
UPPERS	2.3%	1.9%	2.8%	0.22%
DOWNERS	2.4%	2.0%	2.8%	0.21%
ROHYPNOL	3.0%	2.3%	3.7%	0.35%
STEROIDS	1.3%	0.9%	1.7%	0.18%
ECSTASY	3.1%	2.3%	4.0%	0.42%
HEROIN	1.7%	1.2%	2.1%	0.23%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - Mexican American Grade 8				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	7.6%	6.9%	8.3%	0.35%
CIGARETTES	6.9%	6.1%	7.6%	0.37%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	2.1%	1.6%	2.5%	0.22%
ALCOHOL	27.5%	25.5%	29.5%	0.99%
INHALANTS	4.7%	4.0%	5.5%	0.38%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	9.7%	8.2%	11.2%	0.77%
MARIJUANA	7.9%	6.4%	9.4%	0.75%
MARIJUANA ONLY	3.5%	2.7%	4.3%	0.41%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.2%	1.6%	2.9%	0.32%
COCAINE	2.0%	1.3%	2.6%	0.32%
CRACK	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%	0.11%
HALLUCINOGENS	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%	0.12%
UPPERS	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.10%
DOWNERS	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	0.09%
ROHYPNOL	1.4%	1.0%	1.7%	0.19%
STEROIDS	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.15%
ECSTASY	1.3%	1.0%	1.5%	0.14%
HEROIN	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.07%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Mexican American Grade 9				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	34.2%	32.3%	36.1%	0.95%
CIGARETTES	33.5%	31.7%	35.3%	0.90%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	8.1%	7.2%	9.0%	0.46%
ALCOHOL	67.5%	64.8%	70.2%	1.34%
INHALANTS	11.6%	10.5%	12.8%	0.58%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	30.0%	27.6%	32.4%	1.20%
MARIJUANA	27.7%	25.1%	30.2%	1.29%
MARIJUANA ONLY	13.1%	11.5%	14.7%	0.81%
COCAINE OR CRACK	10.1%	8.2%	12.0%	0.94%
COCAINE	9.6%	7.7%	11.5%	0.96%
CRACK	2.7%	2.2%	3.3%	0.28%
HALLUCINOGENS	3.8%	3.1%	4.5%	0.35%
UPPERS	4.9%	4.1%	5.7%	0.40%
DOWNERS	5.4%	4.8%	6.0%	0.30%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - Mexican American Grade 9				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	11.3%	10.2%	12.4%	0.54%
CIGARETTES	10.6%	9.6%	11.7%	0.52%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	2.6%	2.2%	3.0%	0.21%
ALCOHOL	34.0%	31.8%	36.2%	1.10%
INHALANTS	3.4%	2.7%	4.0%	0.33%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	14.3%	12.7%	15.8%	0.79%
MARIJUANA	12.0%	10.5%	13.4%	0.73%
MARIJUANA ONLY	4.5%	3.8%	5.1%	0.33%
COCAINE OR CRACK	3.9%	3.1%	4.7%	0.42%
COCAINE	3.6%	2.7%	4.5%	0.45%
CRACK	0.9%	0.4%	1.3%	0.23%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	0.16%
UPPERS	2.0%	1.6%	2.4%	0.20%
DOWNERS	2.3%	1.9%	2.6%	0.17%

ROHYPNOL	4.7%	3.7%	5.6%	0.48%
STEROIDS	1.1%	0.8%	1.3%	0.13%
ECSTASY	5.2%	4.6%	5.7%	0.28%
HEROIN	1.6%	1.2%	2.0%	0.21%

ROHYPNOL	2.2%	1.6%	2.7%	0.29%
STEROIDS	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.12%
ECSTASY	1.6%	1.0%	2.2%	0.30%
HEROIN	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.10%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Mexican American Grade 10				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	40.0%	37.9%	42.0%	1.04%
CIGARETTES	39.1%	37.2%	41.0%	0.95%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	9.1%	8.0%	10.3%	0.58%
ALCOHOL	73.7%	71.8%	75.7%	0.98%
INHALANTS	11.5%	10.1%	12.9%	0.72%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	35.0%	32.8%	37.1%	1.06%
MARIJUANA	32.8%	30.7%	34.9%	1.04%
MARIJUANA ONLY	15.4%	14.0%	16.7%	0.67%
COCAINE OR CRACK	11.8%	10.0%	13.5%	0.89%
COCAINE	11.5%	9.7%	13.3%	0.90%
CRACK	2.3%	1.8%	2.9%	0.27%
HALLUCINOGENS	5.2%	4.5%	5.8%	0.32%
UPPERS	5.5%	4.5%	6.5%	0.49%
DOWNERS	6.5%	5.4%	7.5%	0.52%
ROHYPNOL	4.9%	4.2%	5.5%	0.33%
STEROIDS	1.1%	0.7%	1.4%	0.17%
ECSTASY	6.8%	5.8%	7.8%	0.49%
HEROIN	1.6%	1.1%	2.0%	0.22%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - Mexican American Grade 10				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	15.2%	13.3%	17.1%	0.96%
CIGARETTES	14.2%	12.2%	16.2%	1.00%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	3.4%	2.7%	4.1%	0.34%
ALCOHOL	38.3%	36.3%	40.2%	0.98%
INHALANTS	3.5%	2.7%	4.2%	0.37%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	16.1%	14.7%	17.5%	0.71%
MARIJUANA	13.7%	12.5%	15.0%	0.62%
MARIJUANA ONLY	4.5%	3.8%	5.2%	0.36%
COCAINE OR CRACK	4.2%	3.4%	5.0%	0.38%
COCAINE	4.1%	3.3%	4.8%	0.37%
CRACK	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.12%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.9%	1.5%	2.3%	0.21%
UPPERS	2.1%	1.5%	2.6%	0.27%
DOWNERS	2.5%	1.9%	3.1%	0.30%
ROHYPNOL	2.1%	1.6%	2.6%	0.24%
STEROIDS	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.10%
ECSTASY	2.8%	2.1%	3.5%	0.35%
HEROIN	0.7%	0.2%	1.2%	0.27%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Mexican American Grade 11				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	45.7%	43.2%	48.1%	1.23%
CIGARETTES	44.8%	42.3%	47.3%	1.26%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	11.1%	9.3%	12.8%	0.87%
ALCOHOL	75.5%	73.3%	77.7%	1.09%
INHALANTS	8.7%	7.4%	9.9%	0.62%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	40.7%	38.0%	43.4%	1.33%
MARIJUANA	38.2%	35.6%	40.7%	1.27%
MARIJUANA ONLY	17.9%	16.3%	19.5%	0.78%
COCAINE OR CRACK	14.7%	13.0%	16.4%	0.84%
COCAINE	14.5%	12.9%	16.2%	0.82%
CRACK	1.8%	1.3%	2.3%	0.25%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - Mexican American Grade 11				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	19.8%	18.3%	21.3%	0.75%
CIGARETTES	18.7%	17.0%	20.4%	0.86%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	3.9%	2.9%	4.8%	0.46%
ALCOHOL	40.9%	38.8%	42.9%	1.01%
INHALANTS	2.1%	1.4%	2.8%	0.34%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	17.1%	15.4%	18.7%	0.84%
MARIJUANA	14.8%	13.4%	16.2%	0.70%
MARIJUANA ONLY	5.4%	4.7%	6.1%	0.35%
COCAINE OR CRACK	4.9%	3.8%	6.0%	0.55%
COCAINE	4.8%	3.7%	5.9%	0.54%
CRACK	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.07%

HALLUCINOGENS	5.0%	4.2%	5.7%	0.39%
UPPERS	7.1%	6.2%	8.0%	0.44%
DOWNERS	7.6%	6.4%	8.9%	0.63%
ROHYPNOL	3.6%	2.8%	4.5%	0.43%
STEROIDS	1.2%	0.7%	1.7%	0.25%
ECSTASY	7.6%	6.5%	8.7%	0.55%
HEROIN	1.9%	1.3%	2.5%	0.32%

HALLUCINOGENS	1.3%	0.9%	1.7%	0.20%
UPPERS	2.6%	1.9%	3.3%	0.35%
DOWNERS	2.7%	2.1%	3.3%	0.29%
ROHYPNOL	1.1%	0.6%	1.5%	0.23%
STEROIDS	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.06%
ECSTASY	2.5%	1.8%	3.2%	0.36%
HEROIN	0.7%	0.4%	0.9%	0.14%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Mexican American Grade 12				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	51.8%	49.9%	53.7%	0.96%
CIGARETTES	50.9%	48.8%	52.9%	1.05%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	12.3%	10.6%	14.1%	0.86%
ALCOHOL	78.1%	76.0%	80.2%	1.05%
INHALANTS	7.6%	6.6%	8.7%	0.53%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	41.3%	39.2%	43.5%	1.06%
MARIJUANA	39.5%	37.3%	41.6%	1.08%
MARIJUANA ONLY	19.9%	17.5%	22.3%	1.19%
COCAINE OR CRACK	14.4%	13.2%	15.7%	0.63%
COCAINE	14.3%	13.1%	15.6%	0.62%
CRACK	1.7%	1.1%	2.3%	0.30%
HALLUCINOGENS	5.2%	4.2%	6.2%	0.51%
UPPERS	7.2%	5.9%	8.5%	0.65%
DOWNERS	8.7%	7.2%	10.1%	0.73%
ROHYPNOL	3.5%	2.6%	4.4%	0.46%
STEROIDS	1.1%	0.6%	1.6%	0.26%
ECSTASY	8.3%	6.9%	9.6%	0.66%
HEROIN	1.2%	0.7%	1.7%	0.26%

Past 30 Day Use of Selected Substances - Mexican American Grade 12				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	23.6%	21.5%	25.7%	1.06%
CIGARETTES	22.6%	20.5%	24.7%	1.06%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	4.3%	3.6%	5.0%	0.35%
ALCOHOL	45.8%	43.1%	48.4%	1.32%
INHALANTS	2.1%	1.5%	2.6%	0.27%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	17.2%	15.8%	18.6%	0.70%
MARIJUANA	14.8%	13.6%	16.0%	0.60%
MARIJUANA ONLY	5.2%	4.4%	6.0%	0.39%
COCAINE OR CRACK	4.7%	3.9%	5.6%	0.41%
COCAINE	4.7%	3.9%	5.5%	0.39%
CRACK	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	0.13%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.4%	1.0%	1.9%	0.23%
UPPERS	3.1%	2.2%	3.9%	0.40%
DOWNERS	3.0%	2.1%	4.0%	0.48%
ROHYPNOL	1.4%	0.9%	1.9%	0.26%
STEROIDS	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	0.14%
ECSTASY	2.9%	2.1%	3.7%	0.40%
HEROIN	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.09%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Border Overall				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	33.4%	31.5%	35.3%	0.93%
CIGARETTES	32.9%	30.9%	34.9%	0.98%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	7.5%	6.6%	8.4%	0.45%
ALCOHOL	61.1%	58.5%	63.7%	1.32%
INHALANTS	10.9%	9.1%	12.6%	0.87%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	24.4%	22.5%	26.4%	0.99%
MARIJUANA	21.5%	19.5%	23.5%	0.98%
MARIJUANA ONLY	9.0%	7.9%	10.0%	0.53%
COCAINE OR CRACK	10.3%	9.0%	11.6%	0.65%
COCAINE	9.9%	8.7%	11.2%	0.62%
CRACK	2.5%	2.2%	2.9%	0.18%
HALLUCINOGENS	3.2%	2.7%	3.7%	0.23%
UPPERS	3.7%	3.0%	4.4%	0.35%
DOWNERS	4.5%	3.8%	5.2%	0.35%
ROHYPNOL	5.8%	4.5%	7.1%	0.65%
STEROIDS	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	0.10%
ECSTASY	4.2%	3.5%	4.9%	0.34%
HEROIN	1.4%	1.2%	1.6%	0.10%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Border Overall				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	13.8%	12.4%	15.1%	0.69%
CIGARETTES	13.1%	11.7%	14.5%	0.68%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	2.9%	2.6%	3.3%	0.16%
ALCOHOL	31.0%	28.6%	33.5%	1.23%
INHALANTS	3.8%	3.1%	4.6%	0.39%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	11.7%	10.6%	12.7%	0.50%
MARIJUANA	9.3%	8.3%	10.3%	0.51%
MARIJUANA ONLY	2.9%	2.5%	3.3%	0.21%
COCAINE OR CRACK	3.9%	3.3%	4.5%	0.30%
COCAINE	3.7%	3.1%	4.2%	0.27%
CRACK	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	0.11%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	0.09%
UPPERS	1.7%	1.3%	2.0%	0.19%
DOWNERS	2.1%	1.7%	2.5%	0.21%
ROHYPNOL	2.3%	1.7%	3.0%	0.34%
STEROIDS	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.03%
ECSTASY	1.7%	1.3%	2.1%	0.20%
HEROIN	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.07%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Border Grade 7				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	17.8%	16.5%	19.1%	0.64%
CIGARETTES	17.4%	15.9%	18.8%	0.73%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	3.7%	3.3%	4.1%	0.21%
ALCOHOL	45.0%	41.5%	48.5%	1.76%
INHALANTS	11.9%	10.5%	13.3%	0.71%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	11.7%	10.8%	12.6%	0.44%
MARIJUANA	8.7%	7.9%	9.4%	0.37%
MARIJUANA ONLY	3.7%	3.0%	4.4%	0.34%
COCAINE OR CRACK	4.4%	3.6%	5.2%	0.40%
COCAINE	3.7%	2.9%	4.5%	0.40%
CRACK	2.1%	1.7%	2.5%	0.20%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.5%	1.2%	1.8%	0.15%
UPPERS	1.6%	1.2%	2.0%	0.18%
DOWNERS	1.4%	1.1%	1.7%	0.16%
ROHYPNOL	2.5%	1.8%	3.2%	0.33%
STEROIDS	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	0.15%
ECSTASY	1.2%	1.0%	1.4%	0.10%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Border Grade 7				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	5.4%	4.7%	6.0%	0.32%
CIGARETTES	4.9%	4.3%	5.5%	0.30%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.6%	1.2%	1.9%	0.17%
ALCOHOL	17.4%	15.5%	19.2%	0.93%
INHALANTS	4.3%	3.7%	4.9%	0.29%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	5.3%	4.6%	6.1%	0.37%
MARIJUANA	3.3%	2.6%	3.9%	0.33%
MARIJUANA ONLY	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	0.11%
COCAINE OR CRACK	1.6%	1.3%	2.0%	0.17%
COCAINE	1.3%	0.9%	1.6%	0.17%
CRACK	0.8%	0.5%	1.0%	0.14%
HALLUCINOGENS	0.7%	0.4%	1.0%	0.17%
UPPERS	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	0.12%
DOWNERS	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	0.12%
ROHYPNOL	1.0%	0.7%	1.3%	0.16%
STEROIDS	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.09%
ECSTASY	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.07%

HEROIN	1.9%	1.6%	2.1%	0.13%
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HEROIN	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.09%
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Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Border Grade 8				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	24.2%	22.8%	25.7%	0.73%
CIGARETTES	23.8%	22.3%	25.2%	0.72%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	5.6%	4.5%	6.6%	0.52%
ALCOHOL	54.6%	52.2%	57.0%	1.20%
INHALANTS	10.8%	9.2%	12.4%	0.79%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	16.9%	15.4%	18.4%	0.77%
MARIJUANA	14.1%	12.4%	15.7%	0.82%
MARIJUANA ONLY	6.5%	5.4%	7.7%	0.57%
COCAINE OR CRACK	6.2%	5.2%	7.3%	0.54%
COCAINE	5.7%	4.4%	6.9%	0.63%
CRACK	2.6%	2.2%	2.9%	0.19%
HALLUCINOGENS	2.5%	1.9%	3.0%	0.29%
UPPERS	2.3%	1.8%	2.8%	0.24%
DOWNERS	2.4%	1.9%	2.9%	0.25%
ROHYPNOL	4.0%	2.8%	5.1%	0.55%
STERIODS	1.2%	0.7%	1.7%	0.25%
ECSTASY	2.1%	1.5%	2.7%	0.29%
HEROIN	1.5%	1.1%	1.8%	0.17%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Border Grade 8				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	7.9%	6.6%	9.1%	0.62%
CIGARETTES	7.5%	6.3%	8.6%	0.57%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.8%	1.2%	2.3%	0.27%
ALCOHOL	23.6%	20.8%	26.3%	1.39%
INHALANTS	4.1%	3.3%	5.0%	0.44%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	8.1%	7.1%	9.1%	0.50%
MARIJUANA	6.0%	5.0%	7.1%	0.53%
MARIJUANA ONLY	2.3%	1.8%	2.7%	0.22%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.5%	1.9%	3.1%	0.29%
COCAINE	2.1%	1.4%	2.8%	0.34%
CRACK	1.2%	0.9%	1.4%	0.12%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.2%	0.8%	1.5%	0.17%
UPPERS	0.9%	0.6%	1.2%	0.15%
DOWNERS	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	0.14%
ROHYPNOL	1.8%	1.2%	2.4%	0.32%
STERIODS	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.07%
ECSTASY	1.0%	0.5%	1.5%	0.23%
HEROIN	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	0.13%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Border Grade 9				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	32.4%	30.4%	34.3%	0.97%
CIGARETTES	31.8%	29.7%	33.8%	1.01%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	7.8%	6.7%	8.8%	0.52%
ALCOHOL	61.0%	58.3%	63.8%	1.37%
INHALANTS	11.1%	9.0%	13.3%	1.07%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	24.4%	22.1%	26.7%	1.17%
MARIJUANA	21.5%	19.0%	24.0%	1.27%
MARIJUANA ONLY	8.3%	7.2%	9.4%	0.56%
COCAINE OR CRACK	10.6%	8.5%	12.7%	1.04%
COCAINE	10.1%	8.2%	11.9%	0.92%
CRACK	3.1%	2.1%	4.0%	0.48%
HALLUCINOGENS	3.2%	2.5%	4.0%	0.36%
UPPERS	3.7%	2.7%	4.7%	0.51%
DOWNERS	5.2%	4.1%	6.3%	0.54%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Border Grade 9				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	12.5%	10.9%	14.1%	0.78%
CIGARETTES	11.8%	10.3%	13.3%	0.74%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	3.1%	2.5%	3.7%	0.29%
ALCOHOL	30.9%	28.7%	33.2%	1.13%
INHALANTS	3.7%	3.0%	4.3%	0.32%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	12.2%	11.0%	13.4%	0.59%
MARIJUANA	9.6%	8.4%	10.7%	0.59%
MARIJUANA ONLY	3.0%	2.5%	3.4%	0.22%
COCAINE OR CRACK	4.4%	3.7%	5.1%	0.36%
COCAINE	4.0%	3.4%	4.6%	0.29%
CRACK	1.0%	0.5%	1.5%	0.27%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	0.13%
UPPERS	1.6%	1.0%	2.3%	0.31%
DOWNERS	2.3%	1.7%	2.9%	0.31%

ROHYPNOL	7.1%	5.1%	9.0%	0.98%
STEROIDS	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.08%
ECSTASY	4.5%	3.9%	5.1%	0.30%
HEROIN	1.2%	0.8%	1.7%	0.22%

ROHYPNOL	3.0%	2.1%	4.0%	0.46%
STEROIDS	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.06%
ECSTASY	1.3%	1.0%	1.7%	0.17%
HEROIN	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.04%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Border Grade 10				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	40.2%	37.8%	42.6%	1.19%
CIGARETTES	39.5%	37.2%	41.8%	1.14%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	8.8%	6.8%	10.8%	1.00%
ALCOHOL	69.6%	66.9%	72.3%	1.34%
INHALANTS	11.7%	9.1%	14.2%	1.28%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	30.7%	27.6%	33.8%	1.55%
MARIJUANA	27.6%	24.6%	30.7%	1.53%
MARIJUANA ONLY	11.2%	9.6%	12.8%	0.80%
COCAINE OR CRACK	12.7%	11.1%	14.3%	0.80%
COCAINE	12.5%	10.9%	14.0%	0.78%
CRACK	2.9%	2.2%	3.5%	0.33%
HALLUCINOGENS	4.2%	3.5%	4.8%	0.33%
UPPERS	4.6%	3.6%	5.5%	0.47%
DOWNERS	6.2%	5.2%	7.3%	0.52%
ROHYPNOL	7.7%	6.0%	9.4%	0.85%
STEROIDS	1.1%	0.7%	1.4%	0.19%
ECSTASY	6.3%	5.2%	7.3%	0.53%
HEROIN	1.5%	1.1%	1.9%	0.19%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Border Grade 10				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	17.1%	15.4%	18.7%	0.82%
CIGARETTES	16.3%	14.7%	17.8%	0.80%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	3.0%	2.4%	3.6%	0.30%
ALCOHOL	38.4%	35.5%	41.2%	1.42%
INHALANTS	4.0%	2.8%	5.2%	0.61%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	14.8%	13.1%	16.5%	0.83%
MARIJUANA	12.3%	10.7%	13.9%	0.81%
MARIJUANA ONLY	3.6%	2.8%	4.3%	0.36%
COCAINE OR CRACK	4.4%	3.9%	4.9%	0.26%
COCAINE	4.2%	3.8%	4.6%	0.22%
CRACK	0.8%	0.5%	1.2%	0.17%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.6%	1.3%	1.9%	0.17%
UPPERS	1.9%	1.2%	2.6%	0.35%
DOWNERS	3.0%	2.4%	3.5%	0.27%
ROHYPNOL	3.1%	2.3%	4.0%	0.43%
STEROIDS	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.09%
ECSTASY	2.7%	2.0%	3.4%	0.36%
HEROIN	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.09%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Border Grade 11				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	44.9%	40.0%	49.7%	2.43%
CIGARETTES	44.5%	39.5%	49.5%	2.51%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	9.6%	8.0%	11.1%	0.77%
ALCOHOL	70.4%	66.1%	74.6%	2.14%
INHALANTS	10.3%	7.9%	12.7%	1.20%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	33.8%	30.1%	37.5%	1.85%
MARIJUANA	30.5%	27.3%	33.7%	1.60%
MARIJUANA ONLY	13.0%	11.5%	14.5%	0.76%
COCAINE OR CRACK	15.3%	12.6%	18.1%	1.39%
COCAINE	15.2%	12.5%	18.0%	1.37%
CRACK	2.1%	1.6%	2.5%	0.24%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Border Grade 11				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	21.6%	18.7%	24.4%	1.41%
CIGARETTES	20.5%	17.6%	23.4%	1.45%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	4.4%	3.3%	5.5%	0.54%
ALCOHOL	39.3%	35.3%	43.3%	2.00%
INHALANTS	3.7%	1.8%	5.5%	0.91%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	15.5%	13.4%	17.6%	1.05%
MARIJUANA	12.8%	10.9%	14.6%	0.92%
MARIJUANA ONLY	3.8%	3.2%	4.4%	0.31%
COCAINE OR CRACK	5.8%	4.2%	7.4%	0.80%
COCAINE	5.8%	4.2%	7.5%	0.81%
CRACK	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.09%

HALLUCINOGENS	3.9%	3.0%	4.7%	0.42%
UPPERS	5.7%	4.4%	6.9%	0.63%
DOWNERS	6.3%	5.1%	7.4%	0.56%
ROHYPNOL	7.0%	5.4%	8.5%	0.76%
STEROIDS	1.2%	0.8%	1.7%	0.24%
ECSTASY	5.9%	4.5%	7.3%	0.70%
HEROIN	1.2%	0.7%	1.7%	0.25%

HALLUCINOGENS	1.6%	1.2%	2.0%	0.20%
UPPERS	2.8%	1.7%	3.9%	0.55%
DOWNERS	3.2%	2.2%	4.2%	0.49%
ROHYPNOL	2.4%	1.3%	3.5%	0.56%
STEROIDS	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.14%
ECSTASY	2.7%	1.8%	3.5%	0.42%
HEROIN	0.7%	0.3%	1.1%	0.20%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Border Grade 12				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	49.9%	46.7%	53.2%	1.63%
CIGARETTES	49.1%	45.7%	52.5%	1.71%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	11.6%	9.8%	13.4%	0.89%
ALCOHOL	73.2%	69.5%	76.8%	1.82%
INHALANTS	8.4%	6.7%	10.1%	0.86%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	35.9%	32.0%	39.7%	1.92%
MARIJUANA	33.3%	29.8%	36.8%	1.75%
MARIJUANA ONLY	14.3%	12.4%	16.2%	0.94%
COCAINE OR CRACK	15.8%	12.9%	18.6%	1.41%
COCAINE	15.7%	12.8%	18.6%	1.45%
CRACK	2.2%	1.7%	2.7%	0.26%
HALLUCINOGENS	4.7%	3.8%	5.5%	0.44%
UPPERS	5.7%	4.8%	6.7%	0.49%
DOWNERS	6.8%	5.4%	8.1%	0.67%
ROHYPNOL	7.3%	5.9%	8.7%	0.69%
STEROIDS	0.7%	0.4%	1.1%	0.18%
ECSTASY	6.7%	4.8%	8.5%	0.91%
HEROIN	1.0%	0.8%	1.3%	0.12%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Border Grade 12				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	23.9%	20.6%	27.2%	1.64%
CIGARETTES	23.1%	19.8%	26.4%	1.66%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	4.5%	3.6%	5.5%	0.47%
ALCOHOL	43.5%	39.3%	47.8%	2.13%
INHALANTS	3.1%	2.1%	4.1%	0.49%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	16.9%	14.3%	19.6%	1.32%
MARIJUANA	14.6%	12.3%	16.9%	1.15%
MARIJUANA ONLY	5.0%	4.0%	5.9%	0.48%
COCAINE OR CRACK	5.8%	4.0%	7.5%	0.89%
COCAINE	5.7%	3.9%	7.5%	0.90%
CRACK	0.9%	0.4%	1.3%	0.21%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.8%	1.4%	2.1%	0.16%
UPPERS	2.6%	1.9%	3.3%	0.37%
DOWNERS	3.1%	2.2%	3.9%	0.41%
ROHYPNOL	2.7%	1.9%	3.6%	0.44%
STEROIDS	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.09%
ECSTASY	2.8%	1.9%	3.7%	0.46%
HEROIN	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.10%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Non-Border Overall				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	31.4%	29.7%	33.1%	0.85%
CIGARETTES	29.6%	28.0%	31.2%	0.80%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	10.0%	9.0%	11.1%	0.52%
ALCOHOL	63.3%	60.4%	66.1%	1.43%
INHALANTS	9.0%	8.4%	9.5%	0.27%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	26.8%	24.7%	28.9%	1.05%
MARIJUANA	25.1%	23.1%	27.1%	1.01%
MARIJUANA ONLY	13.7%	11.8%	15.6%	0.96%
COCAINE OR CRACK	6.2%	5.0%	7.4%	0.60%
COCAINE	5.8%	4.7%	7.0%	0.58%
CRACK	1.5%	1.3%	1.7%	0.10%
HALLUCINOGENS	4.6%	3.7%	5.5%	0.44%
UPPERS	5.6%	4.8%	6.5%	0.44%
DOWNERS	5.7%	4.9%	6.5%	0.40%
ROHYPNOL	1.8%	1.5%	2.1%	0.13%
STEROIDS	1.6%	1.5%	1.8%	0.07%
ECSTASY	5.3%	4.8%	5.8%	0.23%
HEROIN	1.4%	1.3%	1.6%	0.08%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Non-Border Overall				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	12.7%	11.5%	13.9%	0.59%
CIGARETTES	11.2%	10.2%	12.3%	0.52%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	3.9%	3.4%	4.4%	0.26%
ALCOHOL	30.3%	28.2%	32.4%	1.05%
INHALANTS	2.5%	2.2%	2.7%	0.13%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	11.7%	10.5%	13.0%	0.63%
MARIJUANA	10.2%	9.0%	11.3%	0.58%
MARIJUANA ONLY	4.1%	3.3%	4.9%	0.38%
COCAINE OR CRACK	1.9%	1.4%	2.4%	0.25%
COCAINE	1.8%	1.3%	2.2%	0.24%
CRACK	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.04%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.6%	1.3%	1.8%	0.13%
UPPERS	2.1%	1.9%	2.4%	0.11%
DOWNERS	2.2%	2.0%	2.4%	0.11%
ROHYPNOL	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.07%
STEROIDS	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.06%
ECSTASY	1.9%	1.7%	2.0%	0.07%
HEROIN	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.03%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Non-Border Grade 7				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	16.4%	13.1%	19.6%	1.63%
CIGARETTES	15.6%	12.3%	18.8%	1.63%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	3.8%	2.9%	4.7%	0.44%
ALCOHOL	44.8%	39.2%	50.4%	2.80%
INHALANTS	10.4%	8.4%	12.4%	1.01%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	11.5%	7.9%	15.2%	1.81%
MARIJUANA	9.6%	6.2%	13.0%	1.70%
MARIJUANA ONLY	5.6%	3.5%	7.8%	1.07%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.6%	1.8%	3.4%	0.39%
COCAINE	2.1%	1.4%	2.7%	0.33%
CRACK	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	0.15%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.2%	1.0%	1.4%	0.12%
UPPERS	1.4%	0.7%	2.1%	0.36%
DOWNERS	1.5%	0.7%	2.3%	0.39%
ROHYPNOL	1.2%	0.7%	1.7%	0.26%
STEROIDS	1.4%	1.1%	1.7%	0.16%
ECSTASY	1.5%	1.0%	1.9%	0.23%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Non-Border Grade 7				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	4.7%	3.7%	5.7%	0.50%
CIGARETTES	4.2%	3.2%	5.1%	0.47%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.2%	0.9%	1.5%	0.15%
ALCOHOL	16.9%	12.5%	21.3%	2.20%
INHALANTS	3.8%	3.0%	4.6%	0.40%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	5.1%	3.3%	7.0%	0.92%
MARIJUANA	4.1%	2.4%	5.9%	0.87%
MARIJUANA ONLY	1.9%	1.2%	2.7%	0.38%
COCAINE OR CRACK	0.9%	0.5%	1.3%	0.19%
COCAINE	0.8%	0.5%	1.1%	0.16%
CRACK	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.06%
HALLUCINOGENS	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.09%
UPPERS	0.7%	0.4%	1.0%	0.16%
DOWNERS	0.7%	0.4%	0.9%	0.11%
ROHYPNOL	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.11%
STEROIDS	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.05%
ECSTASY	0.8%	0.4%	1.2%	0.19%

HEROIN	1.2%	0.8%	1.6%	0.20%
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HEROIN	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.12%
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Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Non-Border Grade 8				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	22.5%	20.2%	24.7%	1.10%
CIGARETTES	21.0%	18.9%	23.1%	1.06%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	6.5%	5.0%	8.0%	0.74%
ALCOHOL	56.1%	53.2%	59.1%	1.48%
INHALANTS	10.5%	9.6%	11.4%	0.46%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	16.8%	14.5%	19.1%	1.14%
MARIJUANA	15.0%	12.6%	17.4%	1.21%
MARIJUANA ONLY	9.2%	7.1%	11.2%	1.02%
COCAINE OR CRACK	3.7%	2.9%	4.5%	0.40%
COCAINE	3.0%	2.2%	3.8%	0.42%
CRACK	1.6%	1.2%	2.0%	0.21%
HALLUCINOGENS	2.0%	1.4%	2.5%	0.27%
UPPERS	2.2%	1.8%	2.5%	0.18%
DOWNERS	1.8%	1.4%	2.2%	0.19%
ROHYPNOL	1.4%	1.0%	1.8%	0.20%
STEROIDS	1.5%	1.0%	2.0%	0.25%
ECSTASY	2.4%	1.9%	2.8%	0.23%
HEROIN	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	0.16%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Non-Border Grade 8				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	6.1%	5.3%	6.8%	0.38%
CIGARETTES	5.3%	4.6%	6.1%	0.39%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1.9%	1.5%	2.3%	0.18%
ALCOHOL	22.2%	19.9%	24.5%	1.15%
INHALANTS	3.4%	2.9%	3.9%	0.27%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	6.7%	5.3%	8.1%	0.70%
MARIJUANA	5.6%	4.4%	6.8%	0.60%
MARIJUANA ONLY	2.7%	1.9%	3.5%	0.38%
COCAINE OR CRACK	1.2%	0.8%	1.5%	0.18%
COCAINE	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.17%
CRACK	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.06%
HALLUCINOGENS	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.12%
UPPERS	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	0.08%
DOWNERS	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.10%
ROHYPNOL	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	0.11%
STEROIDS	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.10%
ECSTASY	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	0.06%
HEROIN	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.04%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Non-Border Grade 9				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	29.4%	26.6%	32.3%	1.44%
CIGARETTES	27.6%	24.9%	30.4%	1.39%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	8.9%	7.7%	10.0%	0.57%
ALCOHOL	64.1%	60.6%	67.6%	1.74%
INHALANTS	9.0%	7.9%	10.0%	0.53%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	25.3%	22.5%	28.2%	1.42%
MARIJUANA	23.5%	20.4%	26.5%	1.51%
MARIJUANA ONLY	13.2%	11.2%	15.3%	1.02%
COCAINE OR CRACK	5.0%	3.5%	6.5%	0.75%
COCAINE	4.7%	3.1%	6.2%	0.77%
CRACK	1.5%	1.2%	1.8%	0.16%
HALLUCINOGENS	3.9%	3.4%	4.3%	0.22%
UPPERS	4.6%	3.8%	5.4%	0.39%
DOWNERS	4.4%	3.8%	4.9%	0.28%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Non-Border Grade 9				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	10.2%	9.1%	11.3%	0.55%
CIGARETTES	8.7%	7.7%	9.8%	0.53%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	3.4%	3.1%	3.8%	0.18%
ALCOHOL	29.1%	26.0%	32.3%	1.57%
INHALANTS	2.3%	1.8%	2.7%	0.24%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	11.5%	9.7%	13.2%	0.88%
MARIJUANA	9.9%	8.4%	11.4%	0.77%
MARIJUANA ONLY	4.4%	3.5%	5.3%	0.45%
COCAINE OR CRACK	1.8%	1.1%	2.6%	0.37%
COCAINE	1.7%	0.9%	2.4%	0.38%
CRACK	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.12%
HALLUCINOGENS	1.4%	1.1%	1.7%	0.13%
UPPERS	1.8%	1.5%	2.2%	0.17%
DOWNERS	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%	0.08%

ROHYPNOL	1.8%	1.4%	2.3%	0.23%
STEROIDS	1.4%	1.2%	1.7%	0.13%
ECSTASY	4.4%	3.6%	5.1%	0.36%
HEROIN	1.3%	1.1%	1.5%	0.10%

ROHYPNOL	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%	0.14%
STEROIDS	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.11%
ECSTASY	1.7%	1.2%	2.2%	0.25%
HEROIN	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.08%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Non-Border Grade 10				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	35.5%	33.3%	37.7%	1.11%
CIGARETTES	33.4%	31.3%	35.5%	1.04%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	11.9%	10.6%	13.2%	0.65%
ALCOHOL	68.6%	65.1%	72.1%	1.74%
INHALANTS	9.2%	8.5%	10.0%	0.37%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	32.2%	28.7%	35.8%	1.79%
MARIJUANA	30.6%	27.1%	34.0%	1.72%
MARIJUANA ONLY	16.3%	13.8%	18.8%	1.26%
COCAINE OR CRACK	7.3%	5.6%	9.0%	0.85%
COCAINE	7.1%	5.5%	8.8%	0.82%
CRACK	1.7%	1.2%	2.2%	0.24%
HALLUCINOGENS	6.3%	5.3%	7.2%	0.47%
UPPERS	7.3%	6.5%	8.1%	0.41%
DOWNERS	7.6%	6.6%	8.5%	0.47%
ROHYPNOL	2.7%	2.2%	3.2%	0.23%
STEROIDS	1.9%	1.5%	2.4%	0.21%
ECSTASY	6.6%	5.7%	7.6%	0.47%
HEROIN	1.5%	1.1%	2.0%	0.23%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Non-Border Grade 10				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	15.4%	13.6%	17.2%	0.90%
CIGARETTES	13.4%	11.5%	15.3%	0.95%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	5.1%	4.1%	6.0%	0.46%
ALCOHOL	33.6%	31.4%	35.7%	1.07%
INHALANTS	2.0%	1.6%	2.4%	0.19%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	14.7%	12.5%	17.0%	1.14%
MARIJUANA	12.8%	10.8%	14.8%	1.00%
MARIJUANA ONLY	5.0%	3.7%	6.3%	0.64%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.2%	1.6%	2.8%	0.31%
COCAINE	2.2%	1.6%	2.8%	0.30%
CRACK	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.11%
HALLUCINOGENS	2.3%	1.7%	2.8%	0.26%
UPPERS	3.0%	2.1%	4.0%	0.47%
DOWNERS	2.9%	2.2%	3.5%	0.33%
ROHYPNOL	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.17%
STEROIDS	0.9%	0.5%	1.2%	0.17%
ECSTASY	2.3%	1.8%	2.9%	0.28%
HEROIN	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.14%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Non-Border Grade 11				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	40.7%	38.3%	43.1%	1.19%
CIGARETTES	38.4%	35.9%	40.9%	1.25%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	14.4%	13.1%	15.7%	0.65%
ALCOHOL	72.4%	69.8%	75.0%	1.30%
INHALANTS	7.2%	6.2%	8.2%	0.50%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	37.8%	35.5%	40.2%	1.18%
MARIJUANA	36.2%	34.2%	38.2%	1.00%
MARIJUANA ONLY	19.1%	16.8%	21.3%	1.12%
COCAINE OR CRACK	8.9%	6.3%	11.4%	1.27%
COCAINE	8.7%	6.3%	11.1%	1.22%
CRACK	1.3%	0.6%	2.0%	0.36%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Non-Border Grade 11				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	18.6%	15.5%	21.6%	1.54%
CIGARETTES	16.7%	13.8%	19.5%	1.43%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	5.1%	4.0%	6.2%	0.54%
ALCOHOL	37.7%	35.3%	40.1%	1.22%
INHALANTS	1.3%	0.9%	1.6%	0.17%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	16.2%	13.4%	19.1%	1.42%
MARIJUANA	14.5%	11.9%	17.0%	1.27%
MARIJUANA ONLY	5.5%	4.8%	6.1%	0.34%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.5%	1.4%	3.5%	0.52%
COCAINE	2.4%	1.4%	3.3%	0.49%
CRACK	0.3%	0.1%	0.6%	0.12%

HALLUCINOGENS	7.0%	5.0%	9.1%	1.02%
UPPERS	8.9%	6.5%	11.3%	1.20%
DOWNERS	9.1%	6.6%	11.6%	1.24%
ROHYPNOL	1.8%	1.3%	2.3%	0.24%
STEROIDS	1.7%	1.2%	2.2%	0.24%
ECSTASY	8.2%	6.9%	9.6%	0.68%
HEROIN	1.4%	0.9%	2.0%	0.28%

HALLUCINOGENS	2.1%	1.1%	3.1%	0.49%
UPPERS	3.2%	2.1%	4.2%	0.52%
DOWNERS	3.5%	2.5%	4.6%	0.52%
ROHYPNOL	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.11%
STEROIDS	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.09%
ECSTASY	2.4%	1.7%	3.2%	0.38%
HEROIN	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.11%

Lifetime Use of Selected Substances - Non-Border Grade 12				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	47.5%	45.1%	49.9%	1.18%
CIGARETTES	45.2%	42.9%	47.5%	1.14%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	16.3%	14.1%	18.4%	1.07%
ALCOHOL	76.4%	74.6%	78.2%	0.88%
INHALANTS	6.9%	6.2%	7.6%	0.34%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	40.3%	37.4%	43.3%	1.47%
MARIJUANA	39.4%	36.7%	42.1%	1.37%
MARIJUANA ONLY	20.4%	18.1%	22.7%	1.15%
COCAINE OR CRACK	10.6%	9.1%	12.1%	0.75%
COCAINE	10.6%	9.1%	12.1%	0.75%
CRACK	1.9%	1.2%	2.6%	0.34%
HALLUCINOGENS	8.2%	5.9%	10.4%	1.12%
UPPERS	10.6%	7.9%	13.3%	1.33%
DOWNERS	11.5%	8.6%	14.3%	1.44%
ROHYPNOL	1.9%	1.6%	2.3%	0.17%
STEROIDS	1.9%	1.6%	2.2%	0.13%
ECSTASY	9.8%	8.2%	11.5%	0.82%
HEROIN	2.0%	1.3%	2.7%	0.36%

Past 30-day Use of Selected Substances - Non-Border Grade 12				
CATEGORY	Prevalence	Boundaries		Standard Error
		Lower	Upper	
TOBACCO	24.0%	21.7%	26.2%	1.14%
CIGARETTES	21.6%	19.8%	23.4%	0.90%
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	7.6%	6.3%	8.9%	0.64%
ALCOHOL	45.5%	43.7%	47.2%	0.88%
INHALANTS	1.9%	1.4%	2.4%	0.25%
ANY ILLICIT DRUG	17.5%	16.0%	19.0%	0.76%
MARIJUANA	15.4%	13.7%	17.0%	0.82%
MARIJUANA ONLY	5.4%	4.4%	6.5%	0.52%
COCAINE OR CRACK	2.9%	2.3%	3.4%	0.27%
COCAINE	2.9%	2.3%	3.4%	0.27%
CRACK	0.7%	0.3%	1.1%	0.19%
HALLUCINOGENS	2.8%	2.0%	3.4%	0.35%
UPPERS	3.7%	2.9%	4.5%	0.39%
DOWNERS	4.1%	3.3%	4.9%	0.42%
ROHYPNOL	0.7%	0.4%	1.0%	0.16%
STEROIDS	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.10%
ECSTASY	3.5%	2.6%	4.3%	0.44%
HEROIN	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.14%

